

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Mobile Technology and Its Social Impact Survey 2018
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Mobile Technology and Its Social Impact Survey 2018 are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

	Q38a. In your daily life, how often do you interact with the following kinds of people – frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? a. people who have different religious views than you					
	Never	Rarely	Occasionally	Frequently	DK/Refused	Total
Colombia	19	19	26	36	0	100
India	17	18	40	19	7	100
Jordan	41	13	28	17	1	100
Kenya	17	33	17	32	1	100
Lebanon	13	10	37	36	3	100
Mexico	25	29	15	31	1	100
Philippines	17	33	34	16	0	100
South Africa	13	18	28	41	1	100
Tunisia	43	19	24	14	1	100
Venezuela	9	18	26	47	1	100
Vietnam	30	23	30	13	3	100

	Q38b. In your daily life, how often do you interact with the following kinds of people – frequently, occasionally, rarely or never? b. people who are of a different race or ethnicity than you					
	Never	Rarely	Occasionally	Frequently	DK/Refused	Total
Colombia	27	19	23	30	0	100
India	14	13	43	23	8	100
Jordan	34	14	28	23	1	100
Kenya	14	34	16	35	0	100
Lebanon	16	24	33	24	3	100
Mexico	40	29	14	16	1	100
Philippines	26	35	27	11	1	100
South Africa	15	19	29	37	1	100
Tunisia	40	19	23	17	1	100
Venezuela	18	22	22	38	1	100
Vietnam	34	30	24	9	3	100

	Q39COLnata. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? a. Colombian nationals					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Colombia	4	8	45	41	2	100

	Q39COLnatb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Migrants living in Colombia					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Colombia	26	28	31	11	3	100

	Q39INDa. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? a. Hindus					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	1	2	14	81	2	100

	Q39INDb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Muslims					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	10	14	36	33	8	100

	Q39JORrela. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? a. Muslims					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Jordan	2	2	18	77	1	100

	Q39JORrelb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Christians					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Jordan	2	3	33	56	6	100

	Q39JORnatb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Refugees living in Jordan					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Jordan	9	12	36	40	3	100

	Q39KENetha. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? a. People in the Luo tribe					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	10	7	37	42	4	100

	Q39KENethb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. People in the Kikuyu tribe					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	10	5	37	44	4	100

	Q39KENnatb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Refugees living in Kenya						
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	Depends on which tribe the refugee is from (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	26	11	31	27	1	3	100

	Q39LEBrela. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? a. Sunnis					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Lebanon	4	8	40	40	9	100

	Q39LEBrelb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Shias					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Lebanon	5	8	38	38	11	100

	Q39LEBrelc. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? c. Christians					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Lebanon	1	5	38	47	8	100

	Q39LEBnatb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Refugees living in Lebanon					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Lebanon	41	29	18	9	3	100

	Q39MEXnatb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Central Americans fleeing to Mexico					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	22	26	31	12	9	100

Note: Data for this question have been corrected to reflect the don't know responses as of September 2, 2020

	Q39PHLrela. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? a. Muslims					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Philippines	22	19	42	15	2	100

	Q39PHLrelb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Christians					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Philippines	1	2	25	72	0	100

	Q39RSAetha. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? a. Black people					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	4	3	22	69	2	100

	Q39RSAethb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. White people					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	15	9	33	40	3	100

	Q39RSAethc. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? c. Coloured people					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	12	8	33	43	4	100

	Q39TUNrela. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? a. Sunni					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Tunisia	9	10	27	39	16	100

	Q39TUNrelb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Shia					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Tunisia	45	19	8	4	24	100

	Q39VENnata. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? a. Venezuelan nationals					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Venezuela	2	3	23	70	1	100

	Q39VENnatb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Migrants living in Venezuela					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Venezuela	6	10	40	40	4	100

	Q39VIEnata. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? a. Vietnamese nationals					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Vietnam	1	2	27	69	1	100

	Q39VIEnatb. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of ____? And is that very (favorable/unfavorable) or only somewhat? b. Migrants living in Vietnam					
	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Somewhat favorable	Very favorable	DK/Refused	Total
Vietnam	6	14	50	25	6	100

	Q40. Overall, do you think having an increasing number of people of many different races, ethnic groups and nationalities in (survey country) makes this country a better place to live, a worse place to live or doesn't make much difference either way?				
	A better place to live	A worse place to live	Doesn't make much difference either way	DK/Refused	Total
Colombia	66	25	6	3	100
India	68	16	10	5	100
Jordan	13	70	14	2	100
Kenya	49	21	27	2	100
Lebanon	7	75	14	4	100
Mexico	20	22	55	3	100
Philippines	54	12	32	2	100
South Africa	36	33	30	1	100
Tunisia	24	38	36	2	100
Venezuela	47	9	42	2	100
Vietnam	42	15	38	5	100