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**Appendix E: COVID-19 restrictions and religious groups**

**Q: Did any level of government use physical violence toward religious groups for reasons related to COVID-19?**

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Antigua and Barbuda	Australia	Montenegro	Egypt	Angola
Belize	Azerbaijan		Israel	Comoros
Chile	China		Jordan	Equatorial Guinea
Cuba	Cyprus		Morocco	Gabon
Dominican Republic	India		Saudi Arabia	Gambia
Haiti	Indonesia		Yemen	Guinea
Mexico	Kazakhstan			Liberia
United States	Malaysia			Mauritania
Venezuela	Myanmar			Mozambique
	Nepal			Niger
	Pakistan			Nigeria
	Singapore			South Africa
	South Korea			South Sudan
	Sri Lanka			Uganda
	Uzbekistan			Zambia

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**Q: Did any level of government use force toward religious groups that resulted in property damage?**

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Antigua and Barbuda	China	NONE	Israel	Liberia
Belize	Kazakhstan			
Cuba	South Korea			
Dominican Republic				
Mexico				

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## Appendix E: COVID-19 restrictions and religious groups

**Q: Did any level of government use force toward religious groups that resulted in **detentions**?**

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Antigua and Barbuda	Australia	Montenegro	Egypt	Angola
Belize	Azerbaijan		Jordan	Gabon
Chile	China		Morocco	Gambia
Cuba	Cyprus		Saudi Arabia	Guinea
Dominican Republic	India			Liberia
Haiti	Indonesia			Mauritania
United States	Kazakhstan			Mozambique
Venezuela	Malaysia			Niger
	Myanmar			Nigeria
	Nepal			South Africa
	Pakistan			South Sudan
	Singapore			Uganda
	South Korea			
	Sri Lanka			
	Uzbekistan			

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**Q: Did any level of government use force toward religious groups that resulted in **displacement**?**

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
None	Singapore	Montenegro	Yemen	Equatorial Guinea

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## Appendix E: COVID-19 restrictions and religious groups

**Q:** Did any level of government use force toward religious groups that resulted in **physical abuse**?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
None	Australia	None	Israel	Comoros
	China			Gabon
	India			Niger
	Indonesia			South Sudan
	Nepal			Zambia

**Q:** Did any level of government use force toward religious groups that resulted in **deaths**?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
None	India	None	Yemen	None
	Indonesia			

**Q:** Did any level of government (including public officials) attribute or link the spread of COVID-19 to certain religious groups or events?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Canada	Cambodia	Denmark	Israel	Nigeria
Cuba	India	Montenegro	Saudi Arabia	
United States	Iran	Spain	Yemen	
Venezuela	Myanmar			
	Pakistan			
	Singapore			
	South Korea			

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## Appendix E: COVID-19 restrictions and religious groups

**Q:** Did private individuals or groups attribute or link the spread of COVID-19 to certain religious groups or events?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Argentina	Australia	Belgium	Bahrain	None
Canada	Bangladesh	Bulgaria	Egypt	
Ecuador	Cambodia	Estonia	Israel	
United States	India	France	Morocco	
Venezuela	Iran	Georgia		
	Malaysia	Germany		
	Mongolia	Greece		
	Myanmar	Hungary		
	Nepal	Italy		
	Pakistan	Luxembourg		
	South Korea	Netherlands		
	Sri Lanka	Norway		
	Turkey	Romania		
		Russia		
		Serbia		
		Switzerland		
		United Kingdom		

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## Appendix E: COVID-19 restrictions and religious groups

**Q:** Did private individuals or groups use physical violence toward religious groups for reasons related to COVID-19?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Argentina	India	Italy	None	None
United States				

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**Q:** Did any private individuals or groups use force toward religious groups that resulted in **property damage**?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Argentina	None	Italy	None	None
United States				

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**Q:** Did any private individuals or groups use force toward religious groups that resulted in **physical abuse**?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
None	India	None	None	None

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**Q:** Did any private individuals or groups use force toward religious groups that resulted in **deaths**?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
None	India	None	None	None

Note: Researchers also looked at whether private individuals or groups detained or displaced members of religious groups, but the analysis did not find examples of these occurring in any of the countries studied.

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## Appendix E: COVID-19 restrictions and religious groups

**Q:** Did religious groups criticize public health measures mandated as a response to COVID-19 (such as public gathering restrictions)?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Antigua and Barbuda	Australia	Belgium	Algeria	Angola
Argentina	Cambodia	Bulgaria	Bahrain	Gabon
Bahamas	Iran	Croatia	Israel	Ghana
Barbados	Kazakhstan	France	Jordan	Kenya
Belize	Malaysia	Germany	Morocco	Madagascar
Canada	Nepal	Ireland	Saudi Arabia	Malawi
Chile	Pakistan	Italy		Namibia
Costa Rica	South Korea	Luxembourg		Niger
Ecuador	Sri Lanka	Moldova		Senegal
Jamaica		Montenegro		South Africa
Paraguay		Romania		Uganda
United States		Spain		Zambia
Uruguay		Switzerland		
		United Kingdom		

## Appendix E: COVID-19 restrictions and religious groups

Q: Did religious groups claim COVID-19 measures unequally restricted or targeted them?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Argentina	Australia	Belgium	Algeria	Angola
Canada	Cambodia	Bulgaria	Bahrain	Benin
Cuba	China	France	Israel	Gabon
Haiti	India	Georgia	Jordan	Guinea
Honduras	Japan	Germany	Morocco	Kenya
United States	Malaysia	North Macedonia	Qatar	Lesotho
	Myanmar	Poland	Saudi Arabia	Nigeria
	Pakistan	Romania	United Arab Emirates	Rwanda
	Philippines	Spain		Uganda
	Sri Lanka	Switzerland		Zambia
	Vietnam			

Q: Did religious groups or individuals defy COVID-19 public health measures in religious activities, such as large gatherings without social distancing?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Antigua and Barbuda	Afghanistan	Albania	Bahrain	Angola
Belize	Australia	Belgium	Egypt	Cameroon
Brazil	Azerbaijan	Bosnia-Herzegovina	Iraq	Chad
Canada	Bangladesh	Bulgaria	Israel	Comoros
Chile	Cyprus	Croatia	Jordan	Ethiopia
Cuba	India	Denmark	Yemen	Gabon
Dominican Republic	Indonesia	France		Gambia
Haiti	Iran	Ireland		Ghana
Mexico	Kazakhstan	Moldova		Guinea
Paraguay	Kyrgyzstan	Montenegro		Kenya
Trinidad and Tobago	Malaysia	Netherlands		Liberia
United States	Myanmar	North Macedonia		Mozambique
Uruguay	Nepal	Romania		Niger
	Pakistan	Ukraine		Nigeria
	Singapore			Rwanda
	South Korea			Senegal
				Somalia
				South Africa
				South Sudan
				Zambia

## Appendix E: COVID-19 restrictions and religious groups

**Q:** Did the government support or collaborate with religious groups to promote COVID-19 public health measures among faith communities?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Canada	Australia	Albania	Palestinian Territories	Benin
Dominican Republic	Bangladesh	Finland	Saudi Arabia	Djibouti
Ecuador	Cyprus	Germany	Tunisia	Gabon
Grenada	Fiji	Greece	United Arab Emirates	Gambia
Guyana	Indonesia	Italy		Ghana
Panama	Malaysia	Norway		Ivory Coast
Paraguay	Pakistan	Sweden		Kenya
St. Kitts and Nevis	Philippines			Liberia
Uruguay	Singapore			Mauritania
	Solomon Islands			Mauritius
	Taiwan			Mozambique
				Niger
				Nigeria
				Rwanda
				Sao Tome and Principe
				Seychelles
				Sierra Leone
				Somalia
				South Africa
				Tanzania
				Togo
				Uganda
				Zambia
				Zimbabwe

## Appendix E: COVID-19 restrictions and religious groups

Q: Did religious leaders or groups engage in efforts to promote COVID-19 public health measures?

AMERICAS	ASIA-PACIFIC	EUROPE	MIDDLE EAST-N. AFRICA	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Antigua and Barbuda	Afghanistan	Albania	Algeria	Angola
Argentina	Bangladesh	Bosnia-Herzegovina	Bahrain	Cameroon
Bahamas	China	Estonia	Egypt	Chad
Barbados	Cyprus	Finland	Iraq	Democratic Republic of
Belize	Federated States of	France	Jordan	the Congo
Bolivia	Micronesia	Georgia	Kuwait	Ethiopia
Canada	Fiji	Germany	Lebanon	Gabon
El Salvador	Hong Kong	Greece	Palestinian Territories	Ghana
Guyana	India	Liechtenstein	Saudi Arabia	Ivory Coast
Haiti	Indonesia	Malta	Western Sahara	Kenya
Nicaragua	Japan	Montenegro	Yemen	Lesotho
Panama	Kyrgyzstan	Norway		Liberia
Peru	Malaysia	Poland		Malawi
St. Kitts and Nevis	Maldives	Romania		Mali
St. Vincent and the	Nepal	Russia		Mauritius
Grenadines	New Zealand	Sweden		Namibia
United States	Philippines	Switzerland		Niger
Uruguay	Singapore	Ukraine		Nigeria
	Taiwan	United Kingdom		Republic of the Congo
	Tuvalu			Rwanda
				Sao Tome and Principe
				Seychelles
				Sierra Leone
				Somalia
				South Africa
				Tanzania
				Uganda
				Zambia
				Zimbabwe