

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2021 Global Attitudes Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- In 2021, the Greece survey was conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- Questions that ask about the coronavirus use the most commonly used phrase in each public. In Australia, Canada, New Zealand and Taiwan, the question asked about the “COVID-19 outbreak.” In Greece, “coronavirus pandemic.” In Japan, “novel coronavirus outbreak.” In South Korea, “Corona19 outbreak.” All other survey publics used the term “coronavirus outbreak.”

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2021 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____ d. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	8	54	26	9	4	100
	March, 2020	9	51	28	10	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2021	12	61	13	4	9	100
	Summer, 2020	13	58	16	6	7	100
	Spring, 2019	12	57	17	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	10	47	19	6	18	100
	Spring, 2009	15	56	9	3	17	100
	Spring, 2007	19	54	7	2	18	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	11	46	28	14	1	100
	Summer, 2020	11	52	24	11	2	100
France	Spring, 2021	13	48	23	14	2	100
	Summer, 2020	12	49	27	10	2	100
	Spring, 2019	11	40	32	15	1	100
	Spring, 2018	13	49	23	14	1	100
	Spring, 2017	9	47	27	17	0	100
	Spring, 2016	6	32	37	24	2	100
	Spring, 2015	8	47	32	13	0	100
	Spring, 2014	6	48	28	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	5	36	38	20	0	100
	Spring, 2012	10	50	28	12	0	100
	Spring, 2011	14	49	26	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	13	51	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2009	12	50	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	9	53	27	11	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	12	57	22	9	1	100
	Spring, 2021	18	45	24	10	3	100
	Summer, 2020	16	57	20	5	3	100
	Spring, 2019	18	51	23	5	3	100
	Spring, 2018	10	53	30	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	16	52	24	6	2	100
	Spring, 2016	8	42	38	10	2	100
	Spring, 2015	7	51	34	6	2	100
	Spring, 2014	7	59	27	4	2	100
	Spring, 2013	7	53	29	6	4	100
	Spring, 2012	12	56	27	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	8	58	27	5	1	100
	Spring, 2010	11	51	28	7	3	100
	Spring, 2009	8	57	26	6	3	100
Spring, 2007	12	56	24	6	2	100	
Greece	Spring, 2021	13	45	33	6	3	100
	Spring, 2021	9	40	32	18	0	100
	Spring, 2019	7	46	32	12	3	100
	Spring, 2018	5	32	37	25	1	100
	Spring, 2017	5	29	36	29	1	100
	Spring, 2016	2	25	39	32	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	31	35	30	2	100
	Spring, 2013	4	29	37	28	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	5	32	33	29	2	100
	Spring, 2021	19	48	22	10	1	100
	Summer, 2020	20	38	26	16	0	100
	Spring, 2019	14	44	26	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	10	48	27	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	8	49	25	13	4	100
	Spring, 2016	9	49	25	14	4	100
	Spring, 2015	10	54	24	8	3	100
	Spring, 2014	5	41	34	16	4	100
	Spring, 2013	10	48	26	10	6	100
Spring, 2012	10	49	25	10	6	100	
Spring, 2007	18	60	10	3	8	100	

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____ d. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	20	50	16	12	2	100
	Summer, 2020	16	50	23	10	1	100
	Spring, 2019	18	48	20	14	1	100
	Spring, 2018	14	49	24	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	16	48	23	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	11	40	30	16	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	24	48	20	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	26	42	20	12	0	100
	Spring, 2019	23	43	25	8	1	100
	Spring, 2018	24	43	20	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	18	44	21	14	3	100
	Spring, 2016	13	34	30	19	4	100
	Spring, 2015	15	48	22	12	4	100
	Spring, 2014	8	42	34	14	3	100
	Spring, 2013	14	32	35	17	2	100
	Spring, 2012	18	42	24	14	2	100
	Spring, 2011	23	49	17	7	3	100
	Spring, 2010	15	62	15	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	15	62	14	2	6	100
Spring, 2007	16	64	12	3	5	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2021	22	52	18	8	0	100
	Summer, 2020	15	51	25	9	0	100
	Spring, 2019	21	51	18	8	1	100
	Spring, 2018	16	46	24	12	1	100
	Spring, 2017	17	48	23	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	14	40	32	12	2	100
	Spring, 2007	16	43	26	11	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	20	33	23	19	5	100
	Summer, 2020	18	42	24	13	2	100
	Spring, 2019	24	30	18	26	2	100
	Spring, 2018	15	33	23	22	7	100
	Spring, 2017	20	34	19	21	6	100
	Spring, 2016	15	29	23	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	13	38	24	17	8	100
	Spring, 2014	12	40	22	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	7	36	26	22	9	100
	Spring, 2012	9	36	26	20	8	100
	Spring, 2011	13	38	22	19	8	100
	Spring, 2010	9	40	21	21	10	100
	Spring, 2009	8	42	21	18	10	100
Spring, 2007	10	42	21	16	10	100	
Spring, 2004	13	41	21	15	9	100	
Australia	Spring, 2021	10	55	22	8	5	100
	Summer, 2020	8	55	22	7	9	100
	Spring, 2019	10	48	23	8	12	100
	Spring, 2013	6	48	25	6	15	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	4	57	23	4	12	100
	Summer, 2020	3	44	33	6	14	100
	Spring, 2019	4	56	25	4	11	100
	Spring, 2014	6	62	19	1	11	100
	Spring, 2013	3	58	23	4	12	100
	Spring, 2012	9	56	23	3	9	100
	Spring, 2011	10	61	16	1	12	100
	Spring, 2010	10	63	13	3	11	100
	Spring, 2009	7	58	19	2	13	100
Spring, 2007	6	55	22	5	12	100	
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	9	55	23	5	8	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	8	50	31	7	4	100

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. d. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2021	4	74	14	1	7	100
	Summer, 2020	4	66	21	3	5	100
	Spring, 2019	6	74	12	1	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	75	10	0	7	100
	Spring, 2013	7	66	14	0	13	100
	Spring, 2010	11	64	12	2	12	100
	Spring, 2009	4	70	13	1	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	67	13	2	14	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	5	51	25	5	14	100

In U.S., asked of 1,287 respondents (Form 1 only).

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON							
		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. d. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	14	45	18	10	14	100
	Spring, 2020	13	44	17	10	17	100
	Spring, 2019	11	40	16	11	21	100
	Spring, 2016	11	42	18	9	20	100
	Spring, 2014	11	47	17	9	16	100
	Spring, 2013	10	40	19	7	24	100
	Spring, 2012	9	41	16	5	29	100
	Spring, 2011	15	40	16	6	23	100
	Spring, 2010	13	44	14	6	23	100
	Spring, 2009	14	42	15	8	22	100
	Spring, 2007	9	38	15	7	30	100
	Spring, 2004	7	32	17	9	35	100
	Summer, 2002	13	40	10	4	33	100

		Q7d. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? d. the European Union					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	7	54	29	7	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2021	9	57	21	8	5	100
	Summer, 2020	10	55	22	6	7	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	6	42	34	17	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	45	31	16	2	100
France	Spring, 2021	5	46	30	16	2	100
	Summer, 2020	5	52	28	11	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	8	35	36	16	4	100
	Summer, 2020	10	58	24	6	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	6	50	28	14	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	6	49	25	20	0	100
	Summer, 2020	5	49	26	20	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	6	52	29	11	2	100
	Summer, 2020	8	60	24	6	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	11	50	23	15	1	100
	Summer, 2020	16	49	22	13	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	7	63	23	4	2	100
	Summer, 2020	4	52	33	6	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	5	37	34	19	5	100
	Summer, 2020	10	54	22	12	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	3	36	40	17	4	100
	Summer, 2020	5	41	35	10	10	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	5	42	36	4	14	100
	Summer, 2020	3	31	42	10	14	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	2	39	43	12	4	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	7	37	40	14	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	2	29	50	14	5	100
	Summer, 2020	1	18	48	30	3	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	1	20	49	20	10	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7d. Would you say that each of the following has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak? d. the European Union					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	8	54	19	8	12	100

		Q29. Thinking about the economic consequences of the [insert local term for coronavirus outbreak], have the European Union's economic relief efforts gone too far, not gone far enough or been about right?				
		Gone too far	Not gone far enough	Been about right	DK/Refused	Total
Belgium	Spring, 2021	10	43	45	2	100
France	Spring, 2021	5	42	50	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	15	38	43	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	3	60	36	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	1	38	60	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	7	30	60	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	3	51	44	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	8	23	65	4	100