

**2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 103 FEBRUARY 2022
FINAL TOPLINE
FEBRUARY 7-13, 2022
TOTAL N=9,388**

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING. THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL.

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults	9,388	+/- 1.6 percentage points

ASK ALL:

SPORTSELF Have you ever participated in organized competitive sports either at the high school or college level? This would NOT include things like physical education, gym class or recess.

Feb 7-13,
2022

39	Yes, in high school
2	Yes, in college
7	Yes, in both high school and college
52	No
*	No answer

ASK IF PARTICIPATED IN COMPETITIVE SPORTS (SPORTSELF=1,2,3) [n=4,754]:

SPORTIMP Thinking about your life today, what type of impact, if any, did competing in sports in [IF SPORTSELF = 1: high school; IF SPORTSELF = 2: college; IF SPORTSELF = 3: high school and college] have on each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]

	<u>Very positive</u>	<u>Somewhat positive</u>	<u>No impact</u>	<u>Somewhat negative</u>	<u>Very negative</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Your physical health Feb 7-13, 2022	46	36	14	4	1	*
b. Your job or career opportunities Feb 7-13, 2022	18	26	54	2	1	*
c. Your confidence or self esteem Feb 7-13, 2022	38	40	15	5	1	*

[RANDOMIZE SPORTSOPP1A AND SPORTSOPP1B]**ASK ALL:**

SPORTSOPP1A When it comes to BOYS participating in youth sports, would you say that there is...
[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTIONS 3 AND 4 ALWAYS LAST; USE SAME ORDER FOR SPORTSOPP1B]

Feb 7-13,
2022

36	Too MUCH emphasis on boys participating in sports
5	Too LITTLE emphasis on boys participating in sports
45	About the right amount of emphasis
13	Not sure
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

SPORTSOPP1B When it comes to GIRLS participating in youth sports, would you say that there is...
[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTIONS 3 AND 4 ALWAYS LAST; USE SAME ORDER FOR SPORTSOPP1A]

Feb 7-13,
2022

6	Too MUCH emphasis on girls participating in sports
35	Too LITTLE emphasis on girls participating in sports
42	About the right amount of emphasis
16	Not sure
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

SPORTSOPP2 Now, thinking about COLLEGE sports, would you say that... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTIONS 3, 4 AND 5 ALWAYS LAST]**

Feb 7-13,
2022

5	Men's sports should get more funding than women's sports
3	Women's sports should get more funding than men's sports
61	Men's and women's sports should have about equal funding
21	Funding should be based on the amount of money made from the team
10	Not sure
*	No answer

ASK ALL:

TITLE9 As you may know, a federal law, known as Title IX (nine), that was passed in 1972, prohibits high schools and colleges that receive federal funding from discriminating in sports programs, as well as other areas, on the basis of gender.

How much, if anything, have you heard or read about Title IX (nine)?

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2022

13	A lot
37	A little
50	Nothing at all
*	No answer

ASK IF HEARD ABOUT TITLE 9 (TITLE9=1,2) [n=5,439]:

TITLE9A When it comes to increasing opportunities for girls and women to participate in sports in the U.S., do you think Title IX (nine) has... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

Feb 7-13,
2022

13	Gone too far
37	Not gone far enough
48	Been about right
2	No answer

ASK IF HEARD ABOUT TITLE 9 (TITLE9=1,2) [n=5,439]:

TITLE9B Overall, what type of impact, if any, do you think Title IX (nine) has had on gender equality in the U.S.? **[SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]**

Feb 7-13,
2022

11	Very positive
52	Somewhat positive
19	No impact
14	Somewhat negative
3	Very negative
2	No answer

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE OR PREVIOUSLY RELEASED**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3,4) OR MISSING [n=3,451]:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...¹

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
26	31	26	14	2	16	20

¹ PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.