

TIMES MIRROR CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE & THE PRESS  
EAST/WEST POLL - MASTER TOPLINE

Q.1 What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>
Unemployment	39	64	60	24
Drugs	**	**	36	16
General economic and industrial problems	32	16	12	19
Criminality/rape/violence etc.	6	4	30	14
Bad politicians/governments	5	6	6	13
Immigration	**	11	**	5
National Health Service	7	**	**	**
People's attitudes/greed/lack of morals/discipline	5	**	**	**
International problems (war/nuclear arms)	2	5	1	2
Poll tax	4	**	**	**
Environment	4	**	2	2
Homelessness	4	**	**	**
People's mind/mentality	**	4	**	**
General social troubles	**	4	11	**
Mafia	**	**	**	5

\*\*Not among the ten most frequently cited answers in this country.

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## Q. 1 CONTINUED...

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>
Retirement system/old age retirement pensions	**	4	**	4
Illness/diseases/viruses	**	3	1	3
Young people's problems	4	4	3	**
Poorness, social inequalities	5	6	3	2
Other	9	9	1	11
None	*	*	0	0
DK	3	1	6	1

\*Less than .5%

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CONTINUED....

Q.1 What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
(Re-) unification: To solve the problems of the reunification, how to improve the economy in the former GDR	28	29	22
The costs of the reunification: higher taxes to finance the reunification, higher fees to finance the reunification, etc.	16	20	**
Economic problems (like unemployment, higher prices, higher interest)	23	15	52
Too many immigrants, foreigners, to become a nation of immigrants	11	13	5
Environmental problems: air pollution, what to do with garbage, etc.	9	10	3
Public debts	5	5	4
Disagreement between the political parties	4	5	1
Housing shortages	4	5	2
Taxes (in general)	3	3	1
Inequality, difference between East & West	3	**	15
Social Security	2	**	7
Miscellaneous	5	4	2
None	1	1	1
DK	6	6	3

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Q.1 What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

	<u>Czech</u>
Economic problems, economic reform, economic situation in Czechoslovakia	52
Unemployment, shortage of jobs	22
To pass the new constitution to solve the problems of federation, the form of the state, relations of Czechs and Slovaks	15
Increase in prices of consumer goods and of food	8
To speed up the process of social and economic changes in Czechoslovakia	5
Moral attitudes and interpersonal relations	5
To introduce laws that would guarantee civil rights and democracy	4
Ecology, water and air pollution	4
Decent conditions for old and disabled people	3
Miscellaneous	7
None	0
DK	4

CONTINUED . . . .

Q.1 What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

	<u>Hungary</u>
Economic situation in general	34
Unemployment	28
Financial situation standard of living, cost of living, salaries	17
Prices, price rise	13
Inflation	11
Poverty/pauperization	11
Large state debt	9
Ownership, privatization reprivatization	5
General deterioration of situation	4
Multi-party/parliamentary system, fights of the parties	4
Public mood, pessimism	3
Situation of the retired, low pensions	3
Other	10
Not reported	6

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Q.1 What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

	<u>Pol and</u>
Peace in the country, political stability, social tensions, strikes, protests	6
Recession, decline of production	4
The efficient functioning and development of the democratic system	4
The life start of young people, bleak prospects for the future, young people's problems of getting a start and settling down	3
Unemployment	29
The economy	27
The condition of agriculture	15
Living conditions of the society	12
Wages: decline of real value of wages, necessity of honest pay for hard work	8
Housing, shortage of flats, no housing credits available for average people	8
Inflation	7
Social policy of the state: necessity of helping the poor, the weaker, raising pensions, benefits	7
Other	21
Don't Know	4

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Q.1 What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

	<u>Bulgaria</u>
Political crisis/chaos	6
Political reform	4
Civil peace	3
Economic crisis	4
Economic reform	6
Low living standard	13
Unemployment	9
Increase of criminality	6
Miscellaneous	2
DK/NA	42

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Q.1 What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Solution of economic problems	41	40
Save the country from economic crisis	19	20
Threat of starvation and food problems	18	14
Solve political problems	8	10
Lower the prices	5	6
Political crisis	6	5
Lack of stability and order	5	5
Nationality problems	5	6
Ecology	**	5
Problems related to political leaders	2	**
Cultural and moral problems	2	3
Transition to a market economy	3	3
Other	12	11
No reported	4	2

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Q.1 What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

	<u>Lithuania</u>
Independence of Lithuania	52
General economic conditions	27
Low standard of living	9
Critics of authorities	4
Soviet army	3
Unemployment	2
Miscellaneous	8
DK	5

Q.2 If you were able to do so, would you like to go and settle in another country? If yes - Which one?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>
1 Yes	36	30	8	24	14	15 14	18	14	17	19	25	28	28
2 No	61	66	85	74	79	78 80	79	84	80	76	66	64	66
9 Dk	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$ $\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$

Q.3 If you had a child starting out in life today, what occupation would you most like to see him or her pursue?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>
Engineer/ Scientist	7	13	10	12	12	14 9	7	3	7	11	10	7	8
Doctor	13	13	21	15	11	12 7	10	4	22	15	17	17	18
Skilled worker or craftsman	9	6	4	8	14	10 28	20	15	9	9	10	7	8
Lawyer	11	3	11	8	6	6 7	7	2	9	5	8	11	5
Farmer	**	**	**	2	**	** **	**	**	2	6	4	8	6
Manager/ Executive/ Official in a business	7	3	5	4	8	8 5	7	6	5	8	4	4	8
Service worker	1	**	2	**	4	4 5	3	4	**	1	3	3	**
Teacher	4	8	5	4	5	5 4	5	**	5	5	3	7	3
Owner of a store	**	2	2	4	**	** **	6	**	5	4	3	8	5
Writer/ Journalist	**	**	**	2	2	2 **	**	**	**	1	**	3	**
Artist	**	1	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	2	**	**	**
Musician	1	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	2	**	**	4
Clergyman/Nun	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	5	*	**	**	3
Computer worker, programmer	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	6	**	**	**	**	**

\*Less than .5%

\*\*Not among the ten most frequently cited answers in this country.

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## Q.3 CONTINUED...

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>
Banking	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	4	**	**	**	**	**
Profession in the foreign trade	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	3	**	**	**	**	**
Politician	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	3	**	*	**	**	**
Clerical /Office worker	4	2	2	13	3	3 4	**	**	**	2	**	**	**
Nurse	4	**	2	**	3	3 3	4	**	2	2	**	**	**
Salesman/woman	**	**	**	**	**	** **	2	**	**	1	**	**	**
Cook/Chef	**	**	**	**	**	** 3	**	**	**	1	**	**	**
Semi-skilled worker	**	3	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	2	**	**	**
Anything that my child wants to be	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	4	**	**	**	**	**
Other	21	24	16	18	13	12 13	15	18	16	0	20	17	17
DK	$\frac{18}{100}$	$\frac{22}{100}$	$\frac{20}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{19}{100}$	$\frac{21}{100}$ $\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{28}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{23}{100}$	$\frac{18}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{15}{100}$

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\*Q. 4 Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way \_\_\_\_\_ is handling his job as President.....?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Pol-</u> <u>and</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
Total Approve	56	51	51	32	41	40 44	68	34	42	69	22	19	12
1 Strongly approve	7	9	16	5	7	7 7	28	3	6	11	3	1	2
2 Approve	49	42	35	27	34	33 37	40	31	36	58	19	18	10
Total Disapprove	30	35	35	52	52	53 49	28	49	46	19	69	74	85
3 Disapprove	22	24	22	25	33	33 33	19	36	31	16	43	52	56
4 Strongly disapprove	8	11	13	27	19	20 16	9	13	15	3	26	22	29
9 DK	<u>14</u> <u>100</u>	<u>14</u> <u>100</u>	<u>14</u> <u>100</u>	<u>16</u> <u>100</u>	<u>7</u> <u>100</u>	<u>7</u> <u>7</u> <u>100</u> <u>100</u>	<u>4</u> <u>100</u>	<u>17</u> <u>100</u>	<u>12</u> <u>100</u>	<u>12</u> <u>100</u>	<u>9</u> <u>100</u>	<u>7</u> <u>100</u>	<u>3</u> <u>100</u>

Q. 5a Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove of the way Boris Yeltsin is handling his job as President of the Russian Republic?

	<u>Russia</u>
Total Approve	39
1 Strongly approve	6
2 Approve	33
Total Disapprove	47
3 Disapprove	32
4 Strongly disapprove	15
9 DK	<u>14</u> <u>100</u>

\*In the UK we asked of John Major, Prime Minister; in France Francois Mitterrand, President; in Spain Felipe Gonzalez, Prime Minister; in Italy Giulio Andreotti, President; in Germany Helmut Kohl, Chancellor; in Czechoslovakia Vaclav Havel, President; in Hungary Jozef Antall, Prime Minister; in Poland Lech Walesa, President; in Bulgaria Dimitur Popov, Prime Minister; in Russia, the Ukraine and Lithuania Mikhail Gorbachev, President.

Q.5b Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove of the way V. Fokin is handling his job as President of the Ukraine Republic?

	<u>Ukraine</u>
Total Approve	36
1 Strongly approve	2
2 Approve	34
Total Disapprove	31
3 Disapprove	24
4 Strongly disapprove	7
9 DK	<u>33</u>
	100

Q.5c Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove of the way V. Landsbergis is handling his duties as the Chairman of the Supreme Council of Lithuania?

	<u>Lithuania</u>
Total Approve	56
1 Strongly approve	12
2 Approve	44
Total Disapprove	38
3 Disapprove	31
4 Strongly disapprove	7
9 DK	<u>6</u>
	100

Q.6 All of us want certain things out of life. When you think about what really matters in your own life, what are your wishes and hopes for the future, if you are to be happy?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th- uani a</u>	
General economic conditions	4	5	13	5	3	**	5	14	12	10	12	20	18	11
Personal economic situation	33	26	14	11	12	11	18	6	24	29	22	14	20	12
Family financially stable	8	18	7	12	**	**	4	14	22	13	9	10	10	5
Job/work situation	19	34	31	22	24	18	43	25	15	14	18	12	12	10
Own personal happiness	16	7	18	14	12	13	5	8	13	5	5	11	10	8
Civil peace and consensus in the country	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	2	**	7	7	*
Family well-being/Family life	14	23	8	15	13	14	7	15	8	11	9	8	7	12
Freedom	**	**	**	**	2	3	**	**	**	**	7	**	7	21
War/Peace	9	10	12	4	17	16	19	7	6	5	2	6	7	**
Good health	31	41	36	32	55	58	46	34	15	21	21	8	5	11
Better housing opportunities	7	6	5	3	**	**	3	3	6	13	4	**	**	4
Children's happiness/ Children's future	3	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	4	6	8

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## Q.6 CONTINUED....

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul- garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th- uani a</u>
Confidence in tomorrow	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	5	**
Equality and respect for all people	**	5	4	2	3	3 4	4	4	**	4	**	**	3
Quality education for self or family	**	**	**	**	3	2 3	**	**	5	2	**	**	**
Security in old age	3	13	3	6	4	4 6	4	5	4	1	**	**	**
Political stability in the country	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	23	**	**
Less crime	**	**	3	**	**	** **	**	**	**	1	**	**	**
Human rights/ respect of ethics of people/freedom	**	**	**	4	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Safe environment/ clean water/air	**	**	**	**	5	6 **	2	**	**	*	**	**	**
That nothing will change	**	**	**	**	**	3 **	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Less unemployment (general)	**	7	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Individual freedoms	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	4
Faster and successfully carried out economic reform	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	4	**	**

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## Q.6 CONTINUED....

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
To get rid of poverty and become a richer country	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	8	**	**	**
Preservation and future development of state social policy	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	10	**	**	**
Other	17	27	8	10	9	8 4	10	7	8	6	25	28	8
None/No hopes	1	1	1	1	*	* 1	1	4	2	**	2	2	2
DK	1	2	5	1	1	1 2	1	7	5	6	10	2	9

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## Q.7 Taking the other side of the picture, what are your fears and worries for the future?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th- uania</u>
Economic conditions	7	10	6	5	6	5 10	13	23	18	16	14	15	10
Civil war	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	13	16	2
Shortage of food	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	10	12	**
Military intervention	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	12
Unemployment	23	43	27	27	14	8 37	38	26	22	22	10	10	7
Fear of war	10	23	18	8	16	17 11	5	11	9	11	9	8	10
Political crisis in the country	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	6	8	**	7	9	*
Loss of freedom	**	**	**	**	**	** **	3	**	**	**	**	**	9
Lack of financial security	9	8	7	4	8	6 16	21	21	24	8	8	12	12
Children's education/future	3	**	5	**	**	** 5	3	7	5	5	5	4	4
Poor health	9	23	25	20	23	26 10	7	3	7	6	**	5	3
Pollution/concern for the environment	10	9	3	8	15	17 8	3	1	**	4	6	9	**
International conflicts and clashes	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	3	5	**

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## Q.7 CONTINUED....

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul- garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th- uani a</u>
Misfortune in family	**	**	8	3	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	5
Return to the totalitarian past	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	4	**	4	**
Breaking up of the State	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	4	**	**
Communism	**	**	**	**	**	** **	4	**	2	4	**	**	6
Crime/personal safety	**	8	9	9	4	3 7	5	4	**	5	**	**	**
Old age insecurity	**	11	5	7	3	4 2	**	4	4	3	**	**	**
Breakdown of religion/morals	**	**	**	3	**	** **	4	1	**	2	**	**	**
Threat of the neighboring countries	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	2	**	**	**	**	**
Being homeless	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	4	**	**	**	**
Drugs	**	**	10	9	**	** 2	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Misgovernment	**	**	**	6	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
To become a nation of immigrants/fear of immigrants	**	5	**	**	3	4 **	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Increased government restrictions/government control	**	**	**	**	4	4 5	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Natural disaster	**	**	**	**	3	3 **	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

\*\*Not among the ten most frequently cited answers in this country.

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## Q.7 CONTINUED...

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul- garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th- uani a</u>
Fear of nuclear war	4	**	**	**	3	3 **	**	**	**	**	3	**	**
People's attitude, greed, lack of discipline	5	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Kind of world children growing up in/Children's future	7	7	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
More poverty/inequalities	**	4	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
European Market building	**	4	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Instability in the future: political	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	7
Fear of nationality disturbances, poor relations between Czechs and Slovaks	**	**	**	**	**	** **	5	**	**	**	**	**	**
Destabilization of the country	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	19	**	**	**
Fear of a long crisis period in society	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	**	12	**	**	**
General concern about the future	**	**	**	**	**	** **	**	**	5	**	**	**	**
Other	29	40	9	12	15	15 8	17	14	9	2	27	23	19
None/No worries	11	4	6	3	8	9 6	3	7	3	**	2	1	3
DK	2	2	7	3	7	8 4	4	6	5	10	12	3	5

\*\*Not among the ten most frequently cited answers in this country.





Q.13 Just as your best guess, if things go pretty much as you now expect, where do you think our country will be on the ladder, let us say, about five years from now?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Lith-</u> <u>uani a</u>
High	19	12	19	12	36	35 40	18	10	14	10	6	8	26
Average	42	45	42	43	42	43 41	44	32	36	42	24	25	36
Low	25	33	14	38	13	13 12	24	36	29	40	50	49	26
No Opinion	14	10	25	7	9	9 7	14	22	21	8	20	18	12
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100 100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
Mean Rating	5.6	5.1	6.1	4.8	6.7	6.7 6.9	5.6	4.6	5.1	4.8	3.5	3.7	5.9
Optimist	49	30	43	43	46	38 76	69	48	56	82	48	48	75
Pessimist	18	31	13	30	26	31 5	9	16	12	6	21	20	7
Neither	33	39	44	27	28	31 19	22	36	32	12	31	32	18
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100 100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

Q.14 In the long run, do you think that (FILL IN COUNTRY NAME)'s overall economy will be strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Western Europe?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>
1 Strengthened	44	31	53	43	45
2 Weakened	38	44	18	32	20
3 Neither (VOLUNTEERED)	3	11	7	15	13
9 No opinion	15	14	22	10	22
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

Q.15 What about (FILL IN COUNTRY NAME) agriculture when Europe is economically integrated? How well do you think our agriculture will do in this new competitive situation - very well, fairly well, not too well, or not at all well?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>
a. Agriculture					
Very Well	4	2	14	4	4
Fairly Well	37	36	34	43	23
Not Too Well	38	38	23	32	41
Not Well	10	18	16	13	19
Dk	<u>11</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>13</u>
	100	100	100	100	100
b. Manufacturing					
Very Well	5	2	8	7	15
Fairly Well	39	42	38	51	49
Not Too Well	36	35	24	26	18
Not Well	11	9	7	7	3
Dk	<u>9</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>15</u>
	100	100	100	100	100
c. High technology industry					
Very Well	17	24	11	16	23
Fairly Well	44	47	37	49	43
Not Too Well	22	13	23	15	13
Not Well	6	5	8	5	3
Dk	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>18</u>
	100	100	100	100	100
d. Tourism					
Very Well	21	37	29	32	19
Fairly Well	52	49	42	48	46
Not Too Well	15	8	11	12	18
Not Well	4	2	4	3	3
Dk	<u>8</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>14</u>
	100	100	100	100	100

Q.16 Do you think the countries of Eastern Europe should be considered for membership in The Great European Market of 1993 at some time in the future, or not?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>
1 Yes	62	60	60	65	53
2 No	25	26	12	21	15
9 Dk	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>32</u>
	100	100	100	100	100

Q.17 If Eastern European countries were allowed to join The Great European Market of 1993, which country do you think should be the first to join?/Q.18 Which Eastern European country do you think should be the second to join?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>
Soviet Union					
First Choice	9	12	14	18	15
Second Choice	2	4	4	3	7
Poland					
First Choice	17	21	4	15	8
Second Choice	10	12	7	14	11
Yugoslavia					
First Choice	2	2	5	5	6
Second Choice	4	5	5	5	8
Czechoslovakia					
First Choice	5	9	3	8	15
Second Choice	9	8	6	8	17
Germany					
First Choice	6	5	6	0	0
Second Choice	1	2	2	0	0
Hungary					
First Choice	4	4	3	10	20
Second Choice	6	6	3	9	16
Romania					
First Choice	1	4	2	3	1
Second Choice	2	7	2	6	2
Bulgaria					
First Choice	0	0	*	1	2
Second Choice	0	3	1	2	2
Albania					
First Choice	0	0	0	1	1
Second Choice	0	0	0	1	1
Other					
First Choice	6	7	1	1	0
Second Choice	6	9	1	1	0
No first choice mentioned	49	36	62	39	32
No second choice mentioned	59	45	70	52	36

Q.19 Which Eastern European country do you think comes closest to our country's spirit and outlook on life?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>
Yugoslavia	5	4	8	8	7
Romania	0	8	3	3	1
Germany	6	9	2	0	0
Poland	9	17	2	9	8
Soviet Union	1	0	2	3	3
Hungary	4	5	2	10	22
Czechoslovakia	6	8	0	4	22
Other	7	10	1	3	0
DK	<u>62</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>37</u>
	100	100	100	100	100

Q.20 Do you think the basic idea of The Great European Market of 1993 is a good idea or a bad idea?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>
1 Good idea	58	66	70	77	64
2 Bad idea	28	22	10	10	8
9 No opinion	<u>14</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>28</u>
	100	100	100	100	100

Q.21 Do you think that one country will dominate The Great European Market of 1993 or do you think that all member countries will have about equal influence?/Q.22 Which country do you think will dominate The Great European Market of 1993?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>
1 One country will dominate	53	43	36	54	17
Which Country?					
UK	1	1	7	5	1
Germany	38	33	12	38	10
France	6	2	2	2	1
United States	0	0	5	0	0
Other Mentions	2	5	0	*	2
Don't Know	5	4	8	7	3
2 All countries about equal influence	38	45	41	33	44
9 Dk	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{23}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{39}{100}$

Q.23 Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the political and economic changes that have taken place in \_\_\_\_\_ over the past year or so?

	<u>Germany#</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany#</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>		<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>
Total Approve	81	79	90	66	47	64	60	30	35	73
1 Strongly approve	33	29	45	19	5	10	7	2	2	14
2 Approve	49	50	45	47	42	54	53	28	33	59
Total Disapprove	14	15	8	28	39	22	32	56	57	19
3 Disapprove	12	14	7	21	31	16	28	41	46	15
4 Strongly disapprove	1	1	1	7	8	6	4	14	11	4
9 Dk	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{14}{100}$	$\frac{14}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{14}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$

\*Less than .5%

#In Germany we asked about the approval of the unification of Germany.

Q.24 What do you like most about the way things have changed?

	<u>Germany#</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany#</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
The Germans are all together now, to be one country	20	25	4
The living standard in the former GDR is rising	12	2	47
Freedom for traveling now	25	20	42
Freedom for the East German population, free speech	21	18	32
Without frontiers, the wall doesn't exist anymore	10	12	4
Personal contacts, possibility to visit members of the family in the other part of Germany	9	11	3
Democracy in the former GDR	5	5	5
The cold war between East and West is over	2	2	1
Miscellaneous	2	2	*
None	9	11	3
DK	8	8	8

\*Less than .5%

#In Germany we asked about what people like most about the way things have changed since the unification.

CONTINUED....

Q.24 What do you like most about the way things have changed?

	<u>Czech</u>
Political freedom, i.e., freedom of expression, moral, religion, the origins of pluralistic system, democracy development, free elections	46
Economic changes, economic reform, return to free market economy, competitiveness, introduction of foreign capital and/or industry into our country	23
Freedom of traveling	16
Doing away with the one party system, with the leading role of the Communist Party	15
Foreign politics, friendly relations with other countries in the world, detente, improved international relations	4
Other	4
None	8
DK	7

CONTINUED . . .

Q.24 What do you like most about the way things have changed?

Hungary

Political Freedom	18
Multi-party system, pluralism, parliamentary democracy	14
Economic freedom	13
Freedom	7
Freedom of religion	3
Other	9
Nothing	24
Don' t Know	19

Pol and

Improvement of provisions, accessibility of goods	22
Freedom	20
Change of political system	17
Democracy	14
Privatization of the economy	11
Change of the economic system	11
Greater possibilities of travel	4
Other	5
None	11
Don' t Know	8

CONTINUED . . .

Q.24 What do you like most about the way things have changed?

	<u>Bulgaria</u>
The process of democratization	11
The democratic changes in the political system	25
Restored civil rights	30
The economic reform	23
Other	1
None	0
Don't know/NA	26

CONTINUED . . .

Q.24 What do you like most about the way things have changed?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
"Openness," freedom of speech	29	38
Democratization in the country and society	22	17
Improvement of the international situation	5	7
Initiation of private industry	5	4
Democratization of management	2	4
Transformation to a market economy	3	3
Transformation to a multi-party system, repeal of the legal foundation for the leadership role of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union	3	5
Revival of spiritualism, more freedom for the church	2	4
More favorable conditions for the development of culture, arts	**	3
Other	10	9
Not reported	32	23

\*\*Not among the ten most frequently cited answers in this country.

CONTINUED....

Q.24 What do you like most about the way things have changed?

	<u>Lithuania</u>
Declaration of independence	35
Political changes	22
Economic reform	12
Rebirth of spiritual life of people	11
No good changes/I dislike all the changes	3
I like all changes	1
Miscellaneous	4
There are no changes	1
DK	18

Q.25 What do you like least about the way things have changed?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>		<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>
Costs of reunification, how to finance the reunification	38	47	8	Right wing extremism and racism in the former GDR	**	**	4
The demands of the East German population are too high, don't like the attitude of the East Germans to make heavy demands	16	19	5	The process of unification was too fast	3	3	**
Unemployment is rising in the former GDR, social decline in the former GDR	25	18	49	The "coolness" of the West German population	**	3	3
Increasing rate of criminality	5	**	12	Other	12	11	8
The economic outlook for the former GDR	9	8	14	None	3	4	1
Politicians and businessmen are hesitant	6	8	3	DK	5	5	6
The difference in attitudes between the East and West German population is too great	6	6	7				
People use the harmlessness of the East German population in business	6	6	5				
The former political elite (SED) and the STASI are working till now	5	6	3				
Too much bureaucracy	**	**	5				
Housing shortage	3	4	**				
There are too many immigrants	3	4	**				

\*\*Not among the ten most frequently cited answers in this country.

CONTINUED....

Q.25 What do you like least about the way things have changed?

	<u>Czech</u>		<u>Czech</u>
High crime rate, criminality	14	Economic reform	6
High prices, rise in the prices of consumer goods	14	Struggle for comeback of totalitarian politicians, still existing power of Communists	3
Low efficiency of government and of parliament	11	I don't like anything	3
Unemployment, shortage of jobs	9	Other	12
Struggle for power, political scrambles, personal ambitions of some politicians	8	None	1
No penalty for people responsible for the decline of our country, former bosses still having their positions in industry or politics, secret policemen stripped of their jobs are having high pensions	8	DK	6
General fall in morals, ethics, loose morals	7		
Decline of the standard of living, low salaries, impoverishment of the majority of population, insufficient social policy	7		
The process of economic and social change is too slow, compromising, indecision, things have changed only in insubstantial details, the whole slips away, the revolution has been betrayed	6		
Bad relations between Czechs and Slovaks, national quarrels	6		

CONTINUED . . .

Q.25 What do you like least about the way things have changed?

Hungary

Multi-party system, pluralism, parliamentary democracy	16
Other economic problems (general)	15
Prices, price rises	17
Unemployment	11
Social Problems: poverty, problems of social strata	9
Government, parties in power (incompetence, impotence)	6
Compensation Law	5
Failure of the real change of the system, communists still in power	5
Inflation	3
Other	25
Don't Know	13

CONTINUED . . .

Q.25 What do you like least about the way things have changed?

	<u>Pol and</u>
High prices, cost of living, poor material situation of people, low wages and pensions	25
Unemployment	21
The increased influence of religion in the political life of the country	12
Neglect of agriculture, faulty agricultural policy of the government	9
Changes in the economy (general)	5
Improper social policy of the state, no state help for the poor, elderly and needy	4
Criticism of the power elite, politicians	4
Not settling accounts with the "former nomenklatura"	3
The privatization of enterprises, service shops, trade, selling off the national property	3
Recession, decline of production	3
Poor financial policy: too high interest rates for credits, poor tax system, inflation	3
Other	27
Don' t Know	9

CONTINUED . . .

Q.25 What do you like least about the way things have changed?

	<u>Bulgaria</u>
Unemployment	10
Decrease in standard of living	29
Increase in criminality	16
Political tension	16
Weakness of democracy	16
Slow down of the economic reform	16
Concrete local problems	16
Moral values crisis	4
General dissatisfaction of the scope and rate of the changes	16
Other	4
Don't Know/NA	34

CONTINUED . . .

Q.25 What do you like least about the way things have changed?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
Price increase, tax policy	29	38
Worsening of economic situation	15	13
Poor management-in the state and in the republic	8	8
Living standards have dropped	8	5
Less goods	6	5
Government is not active enough, lack of a government program	5	6
Economic ties broken	3	5
Split (division) in the state and society	4	4
Cooperatives opened	3	**
Discipline decline	4	3
Worsening interethnic relations	4	5
Lack of firm laws	**	**
Restrictions on society by the Communist Party	**	3
Private property allowed	**	3
Other	20	18
Not reported	13	6

\*\*Not among the ten most frequently cited answers in this country.

CONTINUED....

Q.25 What do you like least about the way things have changed?

	<u>Lithuania</u>
Authorities: inefficient work of government	21
Economic reform, general	20
Political changes	13
Increased prices	11
Decreased standard of living	10
Aggression of the USSR	7
Breakdown in morals	5
Politics of CPSU in Lithuania	3
No bad changes/I like all changes	1
All changes are bad	*
There are no changes at all	1
Other	8
DK	14

\*Less than .5%

- Q.26 Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the change in \_\_\_\_\_ to a multiparty system?/Q.27 Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of efforts to establish a multiparty system in our country? (Russia, the Ukraine and Lithuania)

	<u>Germany</u> <u>GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lith-</u> <u>uania</u>
Total Approve	91	77	73	66	75	60	72	74
1 Strongly approve	52	37	18	23	27	21	21	30
2 Approve	39	40	55	43	48	39	51	45
Total Disapprove	4	17	19	18	14	26	18	17
3 Disapprove	3	12	15	12	13	19	15	11
4 Strongly disapprove	1	5	4	6	1	7	3	5
9 Dk	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

- Q.28 I'd like your opinion about a number of changes that have occurred with the unification. First, overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the .....

	<u>Germany</u> <u>GDR</u>
c. The new legal system	
Total Approve	53
Strongly approve	10
Approve	43
Total Disapprove	27
Strongly disapprove	25
Disapprove	2
DK	<u>20</u>
	100
d. The new social welfare system	
Total Approve	41
Strongly approve	9
Approve	32
Total Disapprove	48
Strongly disapprove	34
Disapprove	14
DK	<u>11</u>
	100

Q.29 Do you feel that democracy is developing too quickly, too slowly, or at about the right pace?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
1 Too quickly	21	15	17
2 Too slowly	40	44	32
3 About right	13	13	37
4 Disapprove of democracy (VOLUNTEERED)	5	5	1
9 No opinion	$\frac{21}{100}$	$\frac{23}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$

Q.30 Do you feel that Germany was unified too quickly or do you feel that it was important that Germany be unified as quickly as possible?

	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>
1 Unified too quickly	49	48	54
2 Important to unify quickly	42	43	40
9 No opinion	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$

Q.31 Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of efforts to establish a free market economy in ...?

	<u>Germany GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th- uania</u>
Total Approve	86	80	80	80	73	54	53	76
1 Strongly approve	36	34	22	25	23	15	13	26
2 Approve	50	46	58	55	50	39	40	50
Total Disapprove	9	10	10	11	15	33	34	11
3 Disapprove	8	7	9	7	13	24	26	8
4 Strongly disapprove	1	3	1	4	2	9	8	3
9 Dk	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$

Q.32 Do you think \_\_\_\_\_ is moving too quickly, too slowly or at about the right pace to a free market economy?

	<u>Germany#</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany#</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>		<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th- uania</u>
1 Too quickly	29	28	34	26	9	24	10	20	25	20
2 Too slowly	33	32	36	25	46	27	47	48	39	37
3 About right	26	28	19	34	17	27	19	5	6	21
4 Disapprove of move to free market economy (VOL)	1	1	1	4	11	6	5	10	10	4
9 No opinion	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{17}{100}$	$\frac{16}{100}$	$\frac{19}{100}$	$\frac{17}{100}$	$\frac{20}{100}$	$\frac{18}{100}$

Q.33 How long do you think it will take for East Germans to achieve the same standard of living as enjoyed by West Germans?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
1 Less than five years	7	8	5
2 Around 5 years	36	34	39
3 Around 10 years	44	43	49
4 Around 20 years	8	9	4
5 More than 20 years	1	2	*
9 Dk	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$

\*Less than .5%

#In Germany we asked, "Do you think that the former GDR is moving...."

Q.34 What do you think of as your country, Russia (the Ukraine) (Lithuania) or the Soviet Union?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
1 Russia (the Ukraine) (Lithuania)	43	44	91
2 The Soviet Union	42	35	5
3 Both (VOLUNTEERED)	13	19	3
9 No Opinion	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$

Q.35 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD B) Who can we most rely on to help deal with the problems facing this country in the future. And who would you name next? And who can we rely on least?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
a. The Central authorities Government of the USSR (Lithuania)			
First Choice	27	24	6
Second Choice	18	29	5
Rely on Least	7	9	39
b. The Republic's authorities Government of the Republic (Lithuania)			
First Choice	45	58	65
Second Choice	20	22	15
Rely on Least	3	2	4
c. The Soviet Army			
First Choice	6	4	*
Second Choice	10	4	1
Rely on Least	8	8	18
d. The Communist Party			
First Choice	2	2	
Second Choice	5	6	(NOT ASKED)
Rely on Least	35	29	
e. Political Parties (Lithuania)			
First Choice			8
Second Choice	(NOT ASKED)		29
Rely on Least			4

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED.....

## Q. 35 CONTINUED....

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
f. The Church			
First Choice	3	1	10
Second Choice	12	9	24
Rely on Least	13	13	4
g. The KGB			
First Choice	1	1	*
Second Choice	3	2	1
Rely on Least	9	16	17
None chosen first (VOLUNTEERED)	7	6	5
None chosen second	9	9	9
None chosen least	5	4	5
No answer	7	3	3

Q. 36 Do you favor or oppose an independent \_\_\_\_\_ Republic?/Q. 37 Are you positive of your opinion or not?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
Total Favor	65	71	93
1 Favor positively	59	64	90
Total Oppose	20	20	4
2 Oppose positively	16	16	3
9 No opinion	<u>15</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100

\*Less than .5%

## Q.38 Why do you think so?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>		<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
An independent republic will be able to solve its problems more quickly	11	16	Centralized power gets in the way of the republics' normal development	1	4
Independence makes it easier to solve one's economic problems	7	10	Russia (Ukraine) gives too much resources to the Union budget	2	3
Russia (Ukraine) was not well-off within the structure of the Union	2	8	The Union should not be destroyed, but more economic freedom could be given to Russia (Ukraine)	1	3
Russia (Ukraine) should remain a member of the USSR since it is impossible to manage without political and economic relations with other republics	6	9	Republics should help each other	2	1
The Union should be preserved for the sake of power	5	5	If the Union disintegrates, then everyone will lose	2	3
An independent state is easier to rule	2	6	Other	12	8
Russian (Ukrainian) people should have their statehood	5	9	Not reported	30	20
Russia (Ukraine) does not have to feed anyone else, nor does it have to share its resources	5	8			
There should be less pressure and dictates from centralized powers	4	4			
A rich country should not have to be dependent on anyone else	4	12			
Russia (Ukraine) and other republics should have more economic freedom	4	1			

CONTINUED. . . .

Q.38 Why do you think so?

	<u>Lithuania</u>
Freedom as a common value/ natural right	35
Historical: Lithuania was an independent state	11
Transition to a welfare state	21
General upset with being in the USSR	12
I am Lithuanian/We are Lithuanians	6
Miscellaneous	9
DK	14

Q.39 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD C) Which of these would be your first choice for the future?

	<u>Russia</u>
1 Russia remains part of the Soviet Union and the Central government is further strengthened	11
2 Russia remains a member of the Soviet Union, but with much more independence and authority	64
3 Russia leaves the Soviet Union to become a completely independent country	19
9 No opinion	$\frac{6}{100}$

Q.40 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD C) Which of these do you think will most likely occur in the future?

	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
1 Ukraine (Lithuania) will remain part of the Soviet Union, as it is now	5	3
2 Ukraine (Lithuania) will remain a member of the Soviet Union, but with much more independence and authority	54	12
3 Ukraine (Lithuania) will become a completely independent country	39	82
9 No opinion	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$

Q.41 Do you think that the attitude of the USSR is more favorable to some Republics than to other Republics?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
1 Yes	34	27	64
2 No	33	42	19
9 No opinion	$\frac{33}{100}$	$\frac{31}{100}$	$\frac{17}{100}$

Q.42 Which Republics benefit more than others?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
Azerbaijan	4	1	9
Armenia	4	1	*
Byelorussia	8	10	20
Georgia	3	2	*
Kazakhstan	9	7	21
Kirghizia	3	3	17
Latvia	3	2	2
Lithuania	4	1	1
Moldavia	1	1	1
Russia	3	12	14
Tadzhikistan	8	6	21
Turkmenistan	7	5	16
Uzbekistan	10	8	17
The Ukraine	9	9	13
Estonia	3	1	3
No opinion	5	2	7

\*Less than .5%

Q.43 Which Republics get much less than others?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li thuania</u>
Azerbaijan	2	2	2
Armenia	3	3	16
Byelorussia	3	1	1
Georgia	6	6	24
Kazakhstan	1	2	*
Kirghizia	1	2	*
Latvia	13	15	38
Lithuania	18	17	58
Moldavia	1	3	6
Russia	14	2	2
Tadzijskaja	2	2	*
Turkenskaja	1	3	*
Uzbekistan	2	2	*
The Ukraine	2	6	1
Estonia	10	10	32
No opinion	4	1	2

Q.44 There are many views about the future development of society. (HAND RESPONDENT CARD D) Which of these views comes closest to your point of view?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li thuania</u>
<u>Our Society in the Future</u>			
1 A socialist society along the lines we have had in the past	10	10	3
2 A more democratic type of socialism	36	27	9
3 A modified form of capitalism such as found in Sweden	23	26	38
4 A free market form of capitalism such as found in the U.S. or Germany	17	23	29
9 No opinion	<u>14</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>21</u>
	100	100	100

\*Less than .5%

Q. 45 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD E) Of the items listed on this card, which is your greatest worry about the future? And which is second?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
a. We will not solve our economic problems			
Greatest worry	45	41	35
Second	18	21	20
b. Political liberalization will not continue			
Greatest worry	3	4	6
Second	12	12	9
c. There will be political repression			
Greatest worry	6	5	12
Second	12	12	15
d. This republic will <b>not</b> achieve its independence from the Soviet Union			
Greatest worry	3	12	20
Second	6	16	17
e. There will be a further breakdown in law and order			
Greatest worry	12	11	8
Second	24	20	15
f. There will be an all out civil war			
Greatest worry	28	26	18
Second	17	14	16
Don't know - greatest worry	3	1	1
Don't know - second greatest worry	10	6	9

Q.46 Do you favor or oppose farmers being able to sell land that they own?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
1 Favor	$\frac{48}{100}$	$\frac{60}{100}$	$\frac{66}{100}$
2 Oppose	$\frac{41}{100}$	$\frac{27}{100}$	$\frac{27}{100}$
9 Don't know	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$

Q.47 Do you favor or oppose the right of the individual to own and sell property at the price he or she sets?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
1 Favor	$\frac{64}{100}$	$\frac{69}{100}$	$\frac{93}{100}$
2 Oppose	$\frac{28}{100}$	$\frac{20}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$
9 Don't know	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$

Q. 48 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD B) I'd like your opinion of some groups, organizations and institutions in \_\_\_\_\_. For each that I read tell me which category on this card best reflects your opinion about the kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in this country?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>		<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
a. Newspapers										
- "Print Press" (Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)										
Very Good Influence	10	9	11	7	4	5	11	9	4	16
Mostly Good Influence	40	40	43	36	51	56	45	37	48	59
Mostly Bad Influence	25	25	24	8	17	11	15	13	11	10
Very Bad Influence	5	6	2	2	3	2	3	4	1	1
Neither Good or Bad	7	8	3	14	5	11	3	8	8	2
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>										
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	11	10	15	31	10	7	9	25	25	7
No Opinion	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
b. People who run their own businesses										
- People who own cooperatives (Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)										
- People who run businesses (Germany)										
Very Good Influence	7	6	8	13	17	9	12	1	1	2
Mostly Good Influence	41	42	40	43	55	53	43	14	19	18
Mostly Bad Influence	20	20	19	7	10	13	20	26	35	40
Very Bad Influence	5	4	7	3	2	2	6	31	19	18
Neither Good or Bad	8	10	4	11	2	6	2	7	5	7
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>										
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	14	14	12	17	5	6	4	13	12	6
No Opinion	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
c. Television										
- Radio and TV (Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)										
Very Good Influence	8	8	9	7	6	3	22	7	2	23
Mostly Good Influence	39	38	45	33	51	51	44	33	39	59
Mostly Bad Influence	24	25	19	10	16	19	12	16	15	6
Very Bad Influence	6	7	2	6	4	4	4	5	3	1
Neither Good or Bad	6	7	5	17	8	10	3	7	10	1
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>										
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	14	13	16	25	9	7	5	29	28	5
No Opinion	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

CONTINUED....

## Q. 48 CONTINUED....

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th- uani a</u>
d. Managers of state enterprises							
Very Good Influence	1	1	1	3	2	1	1
Mostly Good Influence	11	14	24	22	28	29	28
Mostly Bad Influence	22	43	27	34	21	30	29
Very Bad Influence	11	15	6	12	6	5	6
Neither Good or Bad (VOLUNTEERED)	17	7	10	3	13	9	7
Both Good & Bad (VOLUNTEERED)	19	6	6	5	15	10	11
No Opinion	<u>19</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>18</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
e. The Parliament							
- The Russian Parliament (Rus. and Ukr.)							
- The Lithuanian Parliament (Lithuania)							
Very Good Influence	3	3	1	3	6	3	17
Mostly Good Influence	18	30	32	39	39	42	47
Mostly Bad Influence	23	32	30	30	13	20	14
Very Bad Influence	17	15	11	5	5	4	6
Neither Good or Bad (VOLUNTEERED)	13	2	7	3	9	7	1
Both Good & Bad (VOLUNTEERED)	20	9	7	6	13	13	10
No Opinion	<u>6</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>5</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
f. Local authorities							
Very Good Influence	5	4	2	4	2	1	3
Mostly Good Influence	31	42	30	29	22	32	42
Mostly Bad Influence	13	16	30	31	22	27	21
Very Bad Influence	6	6	9	7	11	8	8
Neither Good or Bad (VOLUNTEERED)	18	6	9	7	19	14	6
Both Good & Bad (VOLUNTEERED)	14	7	5	4	11	9	6
No Opinion	<u>13</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>14</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

CONTINUED....

## Q. 48 CONTINUED....

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>	
g. The churches										
- The church (Poland, Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)										
Very Good Influence	11	11	12	11	12	10	14	21	25	31
Mostly Good Influence	43	41	50	38	47	36	46	47	52	52
Mostly Bad Influence	16	17	11	7	11	24	8	3	4	4
Very Bad Influence	7	7	4	6	4	15	2	1	2	1
Neither Good or Bad	11	13	7	16	10	4	9	11	4	4
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>										
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	7	8	6	8	3	6	3	5	5	1
No Opinion	5	3	10	14	13	5	18	12	8	7
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
h. The trade unions										
Very Good Influence	11	10	13	2	2	2	8			
Mostly Good Influence	41	37	55	28	28	31	45			
Mostly Bad Influence	21	24	10	11	20	20	14			
Very Bad Influence	6	7	3	7	13	8	2	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	
Neither Good or Bad	9	10	5	20	14	10	5			
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>										
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	8	9	7	12	4	5	4			
No Opinion	4	3	7	20	19	24	22			
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			
i. The police										
Very Good Influence	9	11	3	2	3	3	9	4	3	11
Mostly Good Influence	51	54	37	24	36	47	39	31	34	54
Mostly Bad Influence	14	12	24	15	22	16	25	19	22	11
Very Bad Influence	3	3	4	11	8	4	4	7	4	1
Neither Good or Bad (VOL)	10	10	11	24	13	13	8	12	8	6
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	9	8	13	15	5	5	3	15	18	3
No Opinion	4	2	8	9	13	12	12	12	11	14
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
j. The army										
- The Soviet army (Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)										
Very Good Influence	8	9	3	2	4	7	19	7	5	1
Mostly Good Influence	46	49	33	29	35	53	47	38	37	4
Mostly Bad Influence	14	14	12	9	13	5	4	17	18	13
Very Bad Influence	4	5	3	6	5	1	1	8	8	76
Neither Good or Bad (VOL)	14	14	18	23	15	13	6	6	6	1
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	7	7	7	11	3	4	2	12	15	*
No Opinion	7	2	24	20	25	17	21	12	11	5
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

## Q. 48 CONTINUED....

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
k. Environmentalists										
Very Good Influence	32	32	32	24	16	21	40	39	36	14
Mostly Good Influence	49	48	50	47	49	43	35	37	48	54
Mostly Bad Influence	5	5	6	3	7	7	5	3	2	7
Very Bad Influence	2	2	1	3	3	3	*	1	1	1
Neither Good or Bad	4	5	3	8	8	8	4	9	5	10
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>										
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	5	6	3	7	2	2	1	2	2	1
No Opinion	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>13</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
l. The courts										
- The judicial system (Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)										
Very Good Influence				3	3	4	11	3	1	6
Mostly Good Influence				24	35	37	34	24	27	55
Mostly Bad Influence				10	11	13	15	17	20	10
Very Bad Influence				8	5	2	4	7	5	1
Neither Good or Bad				17	9	9	7	11	9	6
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>										
Both Good & Bad (VOL)				13	4	4	4	11	11	3
No Opinion				<u>25</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>19</u>
				<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
m. Investors from other countries										
Very Good Influence				8	23	7	13			
Mostly Good Influence				31	43	39	39			
Mostly Bad Influence				7	8	12	12			
Very Bad Influence				3	3	4	3	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)
Neither Good or Bad				11	2	7	3			
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>										
Both Good & Bad (VOL)				13	6	7	4			
No Opinion				<u>27</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>26</u>			
				<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			
n. Large private companies										
- Business corporations (Germany)										
Very Good Influence	6	7	5	8	19	9	12			
Mostly Good Influence	34	35	29	29	42	49	39			
Mostly Bad Influence	26	25	30	6	10	8	18			
Very Bad Influence	8	8	7	3	4	3	4	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)
Neither Good or Bad (VOL)	8	9	5	9	4	5	3			
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	12	12	12	12	4	5	3			
No Opinion	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>21</u>			
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

## Q. 48 CONTINUED...

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
o. Black marketeers (Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)			
Very Good Influence	1	1	1
Mostly Good Influence	4	3	5
Mostly Bad Influence	15	25	27
Very Bad Influence	62	51	47
Neither Good or Bad (VOL)	2	2	1
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	5	3	2
No Opinion	<u>11</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>17</u>
	100	100	100
p. The KGB (Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)			
Very Good Influence	4	1	*
Mostly Good Influence	25	25	4
Mostly Bad Influence	14	15	14
Very Bad Influence	11	13	72
Neither Good or Bad (VOL)	6	7	1
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	10	13	0
No Opinion	<u>30</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>9</u>
	100	100	100
q. Trades workers (Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)			
Very Good Influence	1	*	2
Mostly Good Influence	6	6	18
Mostly Bad Influence	29	37	42
Very Bad Influence	37	39	16
Neither Good or Bad (VOL)	8	5	6
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	8	5	7
No Opinion	<u>11</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>
	100	100	100
r. The Communist Party (Rus. and Ukr.)			
Very Good Influence	3	1	
Mostly Good Influence	16	14	
Mostly Bad Influence	27	34	
Very Bad Influence	30	30	(NOT ASKED)
Neither Good or Bad (VOL)	7	7	
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	8	8	
No Opinion	<u>9</u>	<u>6</u>	
	100	100	

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

## Q. 48 CONTINUED...

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
s. The Supreme Soviet (Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)			
Very Good Influence	1	1	2
Mostly Good Influence	20	20	6
Mostly Bad Influence	27	36	24
Very Bad Influence	12	10	57
Neither Good or Bad (VOL)	11	10	4
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	13	11	1
No Opinion	<u>16</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100	100
t. Sajudis (Lithuania)			
Very Good Influence			10
Mostly Good Influence			46
Mostly Bad Influence			14
Very Bad Influence	(NOT ASKED)		10
Neither Good or Bad (VOL)			7
Both Good & Bad (VOL)			5
No Opinion			<u>8</u>
			100

Q. 49 (RESPONDENT RETAINS CARD B) And what about the following countries, how would you rate the kind of influence they are having on the way things are going in \_\_\_\_\_ ?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>		<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
a. The Soviet Union										
Very Good Influence	9	8	11	3	2	1	13			
Mostly Good Influence	46	47	41	14	16	8	33			
Mostly Bad Influence	16	16	17	26	42	41	22			
Very Bad Influence	3	3	3	18	14	17	9	(NOT ASKED)		(NOT ASKED)
Neither Good or Bad (VOL)	11	12	9	16	7	19	7			
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	10	10	10	16	7	4	5			
No Opinion	5	4	9	7	12	10	11			
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			
b. Germany										
Very Good Influence				7	17	2	16	9	9	4
Mostly Good Influence				47	61	39	53	43	51	42
Mostly Bad Influence				7	4	25	4	6	4	9
Very Bad Influence				(NOT ASKED)	3	1	7	*	2	1
Neither Good or Bad (VOL)				12	2	10	4	7	6	19
Both Good & Bad (VOL)				16	4	7	3	9	13	2
No Opinion				8	11	10	20	24	16	22
				<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
c. The United States										
Very Good Influence	12	13	9	14	18	15	21	8	11	11
Mostly Good Influence	51	53	47	50	56	62	45	41	48	52
Mostly Bad Influence	12	11	16	4	4	5	7	6	6	6
Very Bad Influence	4	5	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1
Neither Good or Bad (VOLUNTEERED)	6	6	3	9	4	5	2	5	6	11
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	9	8	9	13	3	5	3	14	12	4
No Opinion	6	4	14	9	14	7	21	23	16	15
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
d. Japan										
Very Good Influence	5	6	4	8	19	4	13	4	5	2
Mostly Good Influence	41	40	42	33	53	35	40	33	39	23
Mostly Bad Influence	14	14	11	2	1	8	3	8	6	6
Very Bad Influence	3	4	1	1	*	3	1	3	1	2
Neither Good or Bad (VOLUNTEERED)	15	16	13	18	5	22	7	14	12	28
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	10	11	9	7	2	2	1	11	15	2
No Opinion	12	9	20	31	20	26	35	27	22	37
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

## Q. 49 CONTINUED...

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
e. Austria									
Very Good Influence			11	21					
Mostly Good Influence			49	58					
Mostly Bad Influence			6	2					
Very Bad Influence	(NOT ASKED)		1	*	(NOT ASKED)		(NOT ASKED)		
Neither Good or Bad			10	2					
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>									
Both Good & Bad (VOL)			13	3					
No Opinion			<u>10</u>	<u>14</u>					
			<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>					
f. Great Britain									
Very Good Influence	3	3	2				3	4	3
Mostly Good Influence	38	37	42				38	44	44
Mostly Bad Influence	22	24	14				3	3	4
Very Bad Influence	5	6	2	(NOT ASKED)			1	*	1
Neither Good or Bad	15	16	14				16	16	21
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>									
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	9	9	7				9	11	2
No Opinion	<u>8</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>19</u>				<u>30</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>25</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>				<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
g. France									
Very Good Influence	9	11	6				3	4	2
Mostly Good Influence	57	56	60				40	46	35
Mostly Bad Influence	10	10	6				2	3	7
Very Bad Influence	2	3	*	(NOT ASKED)			1	*	2
Neither Good or Bad	7	7	6				14	15	20
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>									
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	8	8	6				7	11	2
No Opinion	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>16</u>				<u>32</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>32</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>				<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
h. The EEC									
Very Good Influence	15	16	15						
Mostly Good Influence	53	51	59						
Mostly Bad Influence	9	11	6						
Very Bad Influence	4	4	1	(NOT ASKED)			(NOT ASKED)		
Neither Good or Bad	5	5	3						
<b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>									
Both Good & Bad (VOL)	8	9	7						
No Opinion	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>9</u>						
	<u>100.</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>						

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED...

## Q.49 CONTINUED....

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>
i. China									
Very Good Influence							3	2	0
Mostly Good Influence							30	31	10
Mostly Bad Influence							4	6	6
Very Bad Influence	(NOT ASKED)			(NOT ASKED)			2	1	4
Neither Good or Bad							17	21	32
Both Good & Bad							9	12	1
No Opinion							<u>35</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>47</u>
							100	100	100
j. Turkey									
Very Good Influence							7		
Mostly Good Influence							25		
Mostly Bad Influence							31		
Very Bad Influence	(NOT ASKED)						10	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)
Neither Good or Bad							4		
Both Good and Bad							5		
No Opinion							<u>18</u>		
							100		

Q.50 In some ways do you feel that East Germany was overwhelmed and taken over by West Germany in the process of unification?

	<u>Germany</u>
	<u>GDR</u>
1 Yes	<u>71</u>
2 No	22
9 No opinion	<u>7</u>
	100

\*Q.51 Do you resent this a great deal, a little bit, or not at all?

	<u>Germany</u>
	<u>GDR</u>
1 Great deal	<u>43</u>
2 Little bit	42
3 Not at all	12
9 No opinion	<u>3</u>
	100

Q.52 Do you wish that there had been a way of reforming the GDR and maintaining at least some independence from the FRG rather than the complete unification that occurred?

	<u>Germany</u>
	<u>GDR</u>
1 Yes	43
2 No	50
9 No opinion	<u>7</u>
	100

\*Q.51 was asked only of those who answered "yes" to Q.47

Q.53 Do you think that West German leaders care about the well being of East Germany or do you think that they mainly care about their own interests?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>GDR</u>
1 Care about East Germany	35
2 Care about own interests	51
9 No opinion	$\frac{14}{100}$

Q.54 Do you think that as a result of living in a modern capitalist country for so long that people in West Germany are not as German in values and outlook as people in East Germany or do you think they remain German in values and outlook?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>GDR</u>
1 Not as German	26
2 Remain German	55
9 Don't know	$\frac{19}{100}$

Q.55a (**HAND RESPONDENT CARD B**) On this card are pairs of words with opposite meanings for each tell me which word best describes the people of West Germany. (Asked of GDR only)/Q.55b On this card are pairs of words with opposite meanings for each tell me which word best describes the people of East Germany. (Asked of FRG only)

		Germany	
		FRG	GDR
1	Disciplined	52	63
2	Undisciplined	21	11
3	Neither	17	15
4	DK	10	11
		100	100
1	Aggressive	29	38
2	Passive	41	27
3	Neither	22	26
4	DK	8	9
		100	100
1	Shrewd	28	68
2	Naive	42	10
3	Neither	21	14
4	DK	9	8
		100	100
1	Independent	11	60
2	Dependent	67	20
3	Neither	14	12
4	DK	8	8
		100	100
1	Patriotic	44	34
2	Unpatriotic	22	29
3	Neither	22	21
4	DK	12	16
		100	100

CONTINUED...

## Q.55 CONTINUED...

		Germany	
		FRG	GDR
1	Intelligent	47	68
2	Dull	11	2
3	Neither	31	21
4	DK	<u>11</u>	<u>9</u>
		100	100
1	Arrogant	24	69
2	Modest	40	7
3	Neither	28	17
4	DK	<u>8</u>	<u>7</u>
		100	100
1	Lazy	22	3
2	Ambitious	35	77
3	Neither	33	12
4	DK	<u>10</u>	<u>8</u>
		100	100
1	Sophisticated	41	76
2	Crude	21	6
3	Neither	27	11
4	DK	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>
		100	100
1	Selfish	45	55
2	Generous	16	18
3	Neither	29	19
4	DK	<u>10</u>	<u>8</u>
		100	100
1	Efficient	19	49
2	Inefficient	36	3
3	Neither	28	20
4	DK	<u>17</u>	<u>28</u>
		100	100

CONTINUED....

## Q. 55 CONTINUED...

		Germany	
		FRG	GDR
1	Honest	56	51
2	Dis honest	10	8
3	Nei ther	25	25
4	DK	<u>9</u>	<u>16</u>
		100	100
1	Clean	60	86
2	Dir ty	8	1
3	Nei ther	23	6
4	DK	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>
		100	100
1	Good ci ti zens	49	57
2	Bad ci ti zens	11	7
3	Nei ther	26	20
4	DK	<u>14</u>	<u>16</u>
		100	100

Q.56 Some East Germans say they feel like second class citizens in Germany today. Do you often, sometimes or never feel this way?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>GDR</u>
1 Often	33
2 Sometimes	48
3 Never	16
DK	$\frac{3}{100}$

Q.57 How do you most often think of yourself... as a German or as an East German?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>GDR</u>
1 German	38
2 East German	58
9 Don't know	$\frac{4}{100}$

Q.58 Do you think that as a result of living in a Communist country for so long that people in East Germany are not as German in values and outlook as people in West Germany or do you think they remain German in values and outlook?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG</u>
1 Not as German	24
2 Remain German	65
9 Don't know	$\frac{11}{100}$

Q.59 How do you most often think of yourself... as a German or as a West German?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG</u>
1 German	75
2 West German	20
9 Don't know	$\frac{5}{100}$

Q.60 Overall would you say that your life is better off as a result of unification, worse off as a result of unification, or haven't you been affected?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
1 Better off	15	6	48
2 Worse off	21	20	23
3 Not affected	60	70	26
9 No opinion	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$

Q.61 Looking to the future, five years from now do you expect your life to be better off as a result of unification, worse off as a result of unification, or don't you expect your life to be affected?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
1 Better off	32	19	79
2 Worse off	16	19	5
3 Not affected	45	54	11
9 No opinion	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$

Q.62 Do you feel that unification is worth the economic costs or do you feel that it is not worth the costs?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
1 Worth it	50	45	68
2 Not worth it	40	47	15
9 No opinion	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{17}{100}$

Q.63 Do you favor or oppose ending the constitutional provision that allows Native Germans (Deutch Stammig) to emigrate to Germany?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
1 Favor	34	36	27
2 Oppose	43	42	46
9 No opinion	$\frac{23}{100}$	$\frac{22}{100}$	$\frac{27}{100}$

Q.64a I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in the United Kingdom according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

	<u>UK</u>
a. Irish	
Very favorable	17
Mostly favorable	56
Mostly unfavorable	15
Very unfavorable	6
DK	<u>6</u>
	100
b. Scots	
Very favorable	29
Mostly favorable	59
Mostly unfavorable	5
Very unfavorable	1
DK	<u>6</u>
	100
c. Welsh	
Very favorable	22
Mostly favorable	59
Mostly unfavorable	9
Very unfavorable	4
DK	<u>6</u>
	100

Q.64b I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Western Europe according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

	<u>France</u>
a. North Africans	
Very favorable	7
Mostly favorable	42
Mostly unfavorable	30
Very unfavorable	12
DK	<u>9</u>
	100
b. Jews	
Very favorable	14
Mostly favorable	58
Mostly unfavorable	11
Very unfavorable	3
DK	<u>14</u>
	100
c. Basques	
Very favorable	16
Mostly favorable	49
Mostly unfavorable	12
Very unfavorable	3
DK	<u>20</u>
	100

Q.64c I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Spain according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

	<u>Spain</u>
a. Catalans	
Very favorable	22
Mostly favorable	46
Mostly unfavorable	15
Very unfavorable	7
DK	<u>10</u>
	100
b. Gypsies	
Very favorable	8
Mostly favorable	29
Mostly unfavorable	29
Very unfavorable	21
DK	<u>13</u>
	100
c. Basques	
Very favorable	18
Mostly favorable	43
Mostly unfavorable	15
Very unfavorable	11
DK	<u>13</u>
	100

Q. 64d I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Germany according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

	<u>Germany</u>			<u>Germany</u>		
	<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>
a. East Germans**						
b. West Germans#						
Very favorable		11	9			
Mostly favorable		60	69			
Mostly unfavorable		16	14			
Very unfavorable		2	1			
DK		<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>			
		100	100			
c. Jews						
Very favorable	5	6	4			
Mostly favorable	47	45	55			
Mostly unfavorable	18	19	10			
Very unfavorable	6	7	2			
DK	<u>24</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>29</u>			
		100	100			
d. American GI's**						
e. Soviet Forces#						
Very favorable		7	3			
Mostly favorable		59	48			
Mostly unfavorable		13	23			
Very unfavorable		3	5			
DK		<u>18</u>	<u>21</u>			
		100	100			
f. Native Germans (Deutsch Stammig)						
Very favorable	7	9	1			
Mostly favorable	45	46	42			
Mostly unfavorable	21	20	23			
Very unfavorable	4	4	2			
DK	<u>23</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>32</u>			
		100	100			
g. Gypsies						
Very favorable	2	3	*			
Mostly favorable	17	17	17			
Mostly unfavorable	36	36	37			
Very unfavorable	23	24	20			
DK	<u>22</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>26</u>			
	100	100	100			
h. Vietnamese#						
Very favorable			4			
Mostly favorable			52			
Mostly unfavorable			23			
Very unfavorable			6			
DK			<u>15</u>			
			100			
i. Poles						
Very favorable	3	4	1			
Mostly favorable	28	28	28			
Mostly unfavorable	34	33	37			
Very unfavorable	16	16	17			
DK	<u>19</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>17</u>			
	100	100	100			
j. Soviet emigres						
Very favorable	4	5	1			
Mostly favorable	33	33	31			
Mostly unfavorable	24	25	23			
Very unfavorable	7	8	6			
DK	<u>32</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>39</u>			
	100	100	100			
k. Turks						
Very favorable						
Mostly favorable						
Mostly unfavorable						
Very unfavorable						
DK						
	100	100				
l. Romani ans						
Very favorable	3	3	1			
Mostly favorable	25	27	20			
Mostly unfavorable	30	29	32			
Very unfavorable	14	14	15			
DK	<u>28</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>32</u>			
	100	100	100			

#ASK IN GDR ONLY, \*\*ASK IN FRG ONLY

\*Less than .5%

Q.64e I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Czechoslovakia according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

	<u>Czech</u>		<u>Czech</u>
a. Czechs		f. Hungarians	
Very favorable	31	Very favorable	5
Mostly favorable	59	Mostly favorable	27
Mostly unfavorable	8	Mostly unfavorable	31
Very unfavorable	1	Very unfavorable	18
DK	<u>1</u>	DK	<u>19</u>
	100		100
b. Slovaks			
Very favorable	27		
Mostly favorable	49		
Mostly unfavorable	20		
Very unfavorable	3		
DK	<u>1</u>		
	100		
c. Germans			
Very favorable	10		
Mostly favorable	56		
Mostly unfavorable	17		
Very unfavorable	3		
DK	<u>14</u>		
	100		
d. Jews			
Very favorable	8		
Mostly favorable	41		
Mostly unfavorable	14		
Very unfavorable	6		
DK	<u>31</u>		
	100		
e. Gypsies			
Very favorable	1		
Mostly favorable	5		
Mostly unfavorable	22		
Very unfavorable	69		
DK	<u>3</u>		
	100		

Q.64f I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Hungary according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

	<u>Hungary</u>		<u>Hungary</u>
a. Slovaks		f. Hungarians from	
Very favorable	8	Romania who settled	
Mostly favorable	53	in Transylvania	
Mostly unfavorable	10	Very favorable	5
Very unfavorable	1	Mostly favorable	40
DK	<u>28</u>	Mostly unfavorable	31
	100	Very unfavorable	9
b. Romanians		DK	<u>15</u>
Very favorable	6		100
Mostly favorable	42	g. Arabs	
Mostly unfavorable	22	Very favorable	1
Very unfavorable	8	Mostly favorable	10
DK	<u>22</u>	Mostly unfavorable	23
	100	Very unfavorable	37
c. Jews		DK	<u>29</u>
Very favorable	10		100
Mostly favorable	57		
Mostly unfavorable	9		
Very unfavorable	3		
DK	<u>21</u>		
	100		
d. Gypsies			
Very favorable	1		
Mostly favorable	13		
Mostly unfavorable	32		
Very unfavorable	47		
DK	<u>7</u>		
	100		
e. Germans			
Very favorable	12		
Mostly favorable	61		
Mostly unfavorable	3		
Very unfavorable	1		
DK	<u>23</u>		
	100		

Q.64g I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Poland according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

	<u>Poland</u>
a. Ukrainians	
Very favorable	2
Mostly favorable	29
Mostly unfavorable	33
Very unfavorable	8
DK	<u>28</u>
	100
b. Germans	
Very favorable	2
Mostly favorable	37
Mostly unfavorable	35
Very unfavorable	10
DK	<u>16</u>
	100
c. Jews	
Very favorable	2
Mostly favorable	38
Mostly unfavorable	26
Very unfavorable	8
DK	<u>26</u>
	100
d. Lithuanians	
Very favorable	5
Mostly favorable	50
Mostly unfavorable	16
Very unfavorable	2
DK	<u>27</u>
	100
e. Belorussians	
Very favorable	2
Mostly favorable	43
Mostly unfavorable	17
Very unfavorable	2
DK	<u>36</u>
	100

Q.64h I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Bulgaria according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

	<u>Bulgaria</u>		<u>Bulgaria</u>
a. Turks		f. Armenians	
Very favorable	14	Very favorable	15
Mostly favorable	38	Mostly favorable	53
Mostly unfavorable	28	Mostly unfavorable	6
Very unfavorable	11	Very unfavorable	1
DK	<u>9</u>	DK	<u>25</u>
	100		100
b. Muslim Bulgarians		g. Arabs	
Very favorable	14	Very favorable	4
Mostly favorable	48	Mostly favorable	24
Mostly unfavorable	17	Mostly unfavorable	25
Very unfavorable	4	Very unfavorable	11
DK	<u>17</u>	DK	<u>36</u>
	100		100
c. Jews			
Very favorable	11		
Mostly favorable	52		
Mostly unfavorable	8		
Very unfavorable	1		
DK	<u>28</u>		
	100		
d. Gypsies			
Very favorable	6		
Mostly favorable	15		
Mostly unfavorable	32		
Very unfavorable	39		
DK	<u>8</u>		
	100		
e. Bessarabian Bulgarians			
Very favorable	11		
Mostly favorable	45		
Mostly unfavorable	2		
Very unfavorable	1		
DK	<u>41</u>		
	100		

Q.64i I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Russia according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>		<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
a. Russians			f. Armenians		
Very favorable	37	23	Very favorable	6	3
Mostly favorable	55	67	Mostly favorable	37	48
Mostly unfavorable	2	7	Mostly unfavorable	33	33
Very unfavorable	*	*	Very unfavorable	13	6
DK	<u>6</u>	<u>3</u>	DK	<u>11</u>	<u>8</u>
	100	100		100	100
b. People who live in Asian Republics			g. Azerbaijanis		
Very favorable	6	7	Very favorable	6	4
Mostly favorable	43	54	Mostly favorable	35	45
Mostly unfavorable	29	26	Mostly unfavorable	34	35
Very unfavorable	8	3	Very unfavorable	13	7
DK	<u>14</u>	<u>10</u>	DK	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>
	100	100		100	100
c. Georgians			h. Ukrainians		
Very favorable	6	5	Very favorable	19	38
Mostly favorable	39	56	Mostly favorable	65	59
Mostly unfavorable	32	27	Mostly unfavorable	6	1
Very unfavorable	14	4	Very unfavorable	1	*
DK	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	DK	<u>9</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100		100	100
d. Jews					
Very favorable	9	8			
Mostly favorable	49	61			
Mostly unfavorable	18	18			
Very unfavorable	8	4			
DK	<u>16</u>	<u>9</u>			
	100	100			
e. Lithuanians					
Very favorable	9	15			
Mostly favorable	52	65			
Mostly unfavorable	18	11			
Very unfavorable	9	2			
DK	<u>12</u>	<u>7</u>			
	100	100			

\*Less than .5%

Q.64j I'd like you to rate some different groups of people who live in Lithuania according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

	<u>Lithuania</u>		<u>Lithuania</u>
a. Lithuanians		f. Ukrainians	
Very favorable	27	Very favorable	8
Mostly favorable	68	Mostly favorable	70
Mostly unfavorable	3	Mostly unfavorable	6
Very unfavorable	0	Very unfavorable	1
DK	<u>2</u>	DK	<u>15</u>
	100		100
b. Russians			
Very favorable	8		
Mostly favorable	67		
Mostly unfavorable	18		
Very unfavorable	3		
DK	<u>4</u>		
	100		
c. Poles			
Very favorable	7		
Mostly favorable	54		
Mostly unfavorable	26		
Very unfavorable	4		
DK	<u>9</u>		
	100		
d. Belorussians			
Very favorable	9		
Mostly favorable	62		
Mostly unfavorable	13		
Very unfavorable	1		
DK	<u>15</u>		
	100		
e. Jews			
Very favorable	9		
Mostly favorable	72		
Mostly unfavorable	9		
Very unfavorable	1		
DK	<u>9</u>		
	100		

Q.65 Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way the Czech republic and Slovak republic are sharing power these days?

1	Strongly approve	<u>Czech</u> 13
2	Approve	35
3	Disapprove	31
4	Strongly disapprove	12
9	Don't know	<u>9</u> 100

Q.66 Do you think that the new Federation is fair or do you think that it too much favors the Czech republic or that it too much favors the Slovak republic?

1	Fair	<u>Czech</u> 39
2	Favors Czech republic	28
3	Favors Slovak republic	14
9	Can't say	<u>19</u> 100

Q.67 What's the greater threat to the future of \_\_\_\_\_ - is it from other countries or is it from groups within the country?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>	
1	Other countries	18	21	8	6	18	28	12	5	4	24
2	Groups inside	57	53	73	81	56	54	70	84	82	62
9	Can't say	<u>25</u> <u>100</u>	<u>26</u> <u>100</u>	<u>19</u> <u>100</u>	<u>13</u> <u>100</u>	<u>26</u> <u>100</u>	<u>18</u> <u>100</u>	<u>18</u> <u>100</u>	<u>11</u> <u>100</u>	<u>14</u> <u>100</u>	<u>14</u> <u>100</u>

Q. 68 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD C) Have the changes that have taken place in \_\_\_\_\_ over the past year or so had a very good influence, a good influence, bad influence or a very bad influence on the following?

	<u>Germany#</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany#</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>		<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lith- uania</u>
a. How hard people work										
Very Good Influence	10	8	16	5	7	4	3	1	*	4
Good Influence	40	42	35	32	39	32	22	8	7	48
Bad Influence	21	21	23	27	35	34	44	42	59	30
Very Bad Influence	10	9	15	5	6	9	17	28	19	6
No Influence (VOL)	12	14	4	27	0	10	3	15	11	10
DK	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
b. Law and order										
Very Good Influence	5	5	3	2	3	2	1	1	*	2
Good Influence	22	22	23	15	32	39	12	6	7	26
Bad Influence	43	42	46	46	46	33	52	48	62	52
Very Bad Influence	9	6	20	22	10	8	25	32	23	9
No Influence (VOL)	15	18	3	12	0	9	2	9	6	5
DK	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
c. Caring about other people in the society										
Very Good Influence	4	4	2	4	2	1	2	1	0	4
Good Influence	28	29	25	40	29	23	27	18	8	42
Bad Influence	36	34	42	26	47	37	42	40	53	34
Very Bad Influence	14	12	22	7	13	14	12	23	30	7
No Influence (VOL)	10	12	3	15	0	15	4	12	7	7
DK	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
d. Family values										
Very Good Influence	7	8	6	7	3	5	3	1	1	3
Good Influence	38	38	36	35	25	42	25	13	13	52
Bad Influence	20	16	32	25	46	20	33	39	49	18
Very Bad Influence	4	4	6	4	10	4	9	14	10	4
No Influence (VOL)	20	23	11	21	0	18	11	23	17	14
DK	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

\*Less than .5%

#In Germany we asked, "taken place in Germany since the unification...".

CONTINUED....

## Q. 68 CONTINUED....

	<u>Germany#</u>	<u>Germany#</u>			Hun-	Po-	Bul -		Ukrai ne	Li th-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>gary</u>	<u>land</u>	<u>gari a</u>	<u>Russi a</u>		<u>uani a</u>
e. Spiritual values										
Very Good Influence	6	7	6	14	4	6	4	3	2	13
Good Influence	36	35	37	50	34	39	26	24	25	57
Bad Influence	16	14	24	11	33	21	35	30	41	12
Very Bad Influence	5	4	7	3	9	5	9	18	15	5
No Influence (VOL)	22	25	11	11	0	15	4	13	6	5
DK	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>8</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
f. The standard of living										
Very Good Influence	5	4	9	1	*	1	*	*	*	*
Good Influence	34	26	59	12	7	13	5	2	2	9
Bad Influence	32	36	17	52	48	41	56	34	36	62
Very Bad Influence	9	10	7	26	40	33	31	56	57	25
No Influence (VOL)	14	17	4	6	0	4	2	3	2	3
DK	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
g. Public morality										
Very Good Influence	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	5
Good Influence	22	25	16	11	10	27	10	6	8	44
Bad Influence	39	35	53	45	50	26	49	42	49	27
Very Bad Influence	10	7	20	35	29	13	24	34	28	10
No Influence (VOL)	19	22	5	6	0	9	2	9	5	6
DK	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>8</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
h. Civic pride										
Very Good Influence	8	9	6	8	3	9	4	1	1	39
Good Influence	44	43	48	44	31	39	30	7	10	47
Bad Influence	20	20	20	18	34	16	32	41	44	4
Very Bad Influence	5	5	5	5	10	4	10	28	29	3
No Influence	14	15	11	16	0	11	4	14	8	2
DK	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>5</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

\*Less than .5%

#In Germany we asked, "taken place in Germany since the unification...".

CONTINUED....

## Q. 68 CONTINUED....

	<u>Germany#</u>	<u>Germany#</u>			Hun-	Po-	Bul -		Ukrai ne	Li th-
	<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>gary</u>	<u>land</u>	<u>gari a</u>	<u>Russi a</u>		<u>uani a</u>
i. How well people get along with one another										
Very Good Influence	6	8	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	7
Good Influence	31	35	20	18	16	22	18	5	7	47
Bad Influence	38	34	50	44	52	39	53	50	59	28
Very Bad Influence	10	7	21	21	14	14	16	33	25	12
No Influence	10	11	4	11	0	12	3	7	6	3
DK	5	5	4	4	17	12	8	4	3	3
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
j. Relations between Czechs and Slovaks (Czech)										
j. Relations between _____ and other ethnic groups in our country										
Very Good Influence	3	4	1	1	2	2	2	*	*	2
Good Influence	18	21	8	8	29	26	23	5	10	26
Bad Influence	41	39	46	49	36	26	45	46	53	39
Very Bad Influence	17	14	29	31	6	4	15	33	23	18
No Influence	12	14	4	7	0	14	5	9	7	9
DK	9	8	12	4	27	28	10	7	7	6
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
k. How you think about things										
Very Good Influence	4	4	3	7	3	4	9	7	6	12
Good Influence	34	36	27	44	35	39	40	29	35	49
Bad Influence	29	26	40	13	36	14	20	18	24	17
Very Bad Influence	6	5	8	3	8	4	4	8	3	6
No Influence	14	16	6	24	0	21	11	22	18	11
DK	13	13	16	9	18	18	16	16	14	5
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

\*Less than .5%

#In Germany we asked, "taken place in Germany since the unification...".

Q.69a What's your impression, do the Churches play too great a role in the political life of this country today, too small a role in its political life or about the right role?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Lith- uania</u>
1 Too great	$\frac{31}{100}$	$\frac{27}{100}$	$\frac{70}{100}$	$\frac{16}{100}$	$\frac{31}{100}$
2 Too small	7	8	1	25	16
3 About right	54	58	26	38	46
9 Don't know	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{21}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$

Q.69b What's your impression, does the Church play too great a role in the life of this country today, too small a role in its life or about the right role?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
1 Too great	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$
2 Too small	31	31
3 About right	52	54
9 Don't know	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$

\*In Poland and Lithuania we asked, "What's your impression, does the Church play.....".

Q.70a (HAND RESPONDENT CARD D) Of the items listed on this card, which one of these do you most worry about?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>
1 A military attack by a neighboring country	8	8	16	29
2 Economic domination by the West	22	9	29	26
3 A flood of refugees coming to our country	37	42	21	4
4 The economic collapse of the Soviet Union	19	23	19	13
5 None (VOLUNTEERED)	6	9	6	11
6 Don't know (VOLUNTEERED)	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{17}{100}$

Q.70b (HAND RESPONDENT CARD E) Of the items listed on this card, which one of these do you most worry about?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
1 An economic decline as a result of European integration	15	14	20
2 A military attack by a neighboring country	11	10	14
3 A flood of refugees coming to our country	40	43	29
4 Political instability in the neighboring countries of Central Europe	8	8	9
5 The economic collapse of the Soviet Union	15	14	18
4 None (VOLUNTEERED)	5	5	5
9 Don't know (VOLUNTEERED)	<u>6</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100

Q.71 Some people feel that more should be done to identify and hold accountable people who were responsible for the injustices of the old regime. Others feel that in order to make progress, we should look to the future and forget the past. Which position generally comes closer to your view?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>
1 Identify and hold accountable	63	45	41	51	55
2 Look to future and forget	28	47	52	42	35
9 No opinion	<u>9</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100	<u>7</u> 100	<u>7</u> 100	<u>10</u> 100

Q.72 Do you believe that former officials of the Stassi are still playing an important and powerful role in society or do you think that for the most part they are no longer in positions of power and influence?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
1 Still important and powerful	59	62	49
2 No longer in position of power and influence	28	26	37
9 No opinion	<u>13</u> 100	<u>12</u> 100	<u>14</u> 100

Q.73 All things taken into account, do you think that it would be good for our society or bad for our society if the contents of the Stassi's secret files were made public?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
1 Good for our society	58	63	40
2 Bad for our society	14	11	29
3 Neither <b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>	13	13	11
4 Both <b>(VOLUNTEERED)</b>	7	6	11
9 Don't know	<u>8</u> 100	<u>7</u> 100	<u>9</u> 100

Q.74 In general, at state enterprises and agencies do you think that top level people from the old regime should be replaced, even if they are doing a good job?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>
1 Yes, replace	32	15	15	33
2 No - keep if doing a good job	62	79	79	58
9 No opinion	<u>6</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>9</u> 100

Q.75 As I read from a list tell me if you think this activity should be mainly run by the state or a cooperative, or mainly run privately.

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Lith- uani a</u>
a. Farming							
State	26	30	8	36	6	5	9
Privately	12	23	62	38	75	74	56
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	61	43	29	21	15	19	33
No Opinion	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
b. Health care							
State	47	58	55	66	45	43	33
Privately	6	10	9	11	10	10	27
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	47	28	34	20	43	46	38
No Opinion	<u>*</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
c. Banks							
State	45	39	36	48	52	52	47
Privately	10	19	19	17	9	8	20
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	42	31	42	22	33	33	25
No Opinion	<u>3</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
d. Food stores							
State	4	19	21	39			
Privately	49	37	37	32	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	47	40	40	24			
No Opinion	<u>*</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>			
	100	100	100	100			
e. Manufacture of consumer goods							
State	10	24	22	35	25	26	27
Privately	27	27	27	28	20	16	31
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	61	43	48	28	53	56	38
No Opinion	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
f. Shops							
State	1	9	8	37	24	28	13
Privately	64	43	46	27	28	21	43
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	34	44	44	28	46	50	42
No Opinion	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

## Q. 75 CONTINUED.....

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th- uani a</u>
g. Mining							
State	82	77	73	80			
Privately	2	5	6	4	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	13	10	16	5			
No Opinion	3	8	5	11			
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			
h. Restaurants							
State	2	8	9	26	18	25	13
Privately	58	54	51	43	42	33	49
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	39	33	38	23	35	39	33
No Opinion	1	5	2	8	5	3	5
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
i. Heavy industry							
State	79	70	70	77	79	86	69
Privately	2	6	6	5	3	1	8
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	16	16	20	7	14	11	16
No Opinion	3	8	4	11	4	2	7
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
j. The phone system							
State	72	50	54	76	75	81	81
Privately	6	19	16	9	6	4	5
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	19	24	26	6	16	13	10
No Opinion	3	7	4	9	3	2	4
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
k. Radio & television							
State	40	47	35	55	53	53	59
Privately	7	17	18	15	6	3	11
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	51	29	44	23	37	43	27
No Opinion	2	7	3	7	4	1	3
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
l. Trains & buses							
State	43	58	57	70	64	71	67
Privately	7	10	9	9	6	3	7
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	49	26	31	15	27	24	24
No Opinion	1	6	3	6	3	2	2
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
m. Newspapers							
State	22	30	19	38	41	41	39
Privately	13	26	30	23	9	5	16
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	62	37	48	29	47	53	42
No Opinion	3	7	3	10	3	1	3
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

CONTINUED.....

## Q.75 CONTINUED....

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
n. Schools			
State	51	53	56
Privately	8	7	9
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	38	37	32
No Opinion	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100
o. Electricity			
State	88	93	88
Privately	2	*	1
Both (VOLUNTEERED)	7	5	6
No Opinion	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>
	100	100	100

Q.76 Some people feel that prices should be allowed to rise so that products will be available, even if everyone can't afford them. Others feel that prices should be kept low, even if it means that products are sometimes not available? Which opinion generally comes closer to your point of view?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-gary</u>	<u>Po-land</u>	<u>Bul-garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lith-uania</u>
1 Let prices increase	40	23	56	34	59	51	46
2 Keep prices low	46	62	34	55	31	37	43
9 Can't say	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>11</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q.77 Some people feel that there should be no unemployment in \_\_\_\_\_, even if it means that the \_\_\_\_\_ economy will not be improved and modernized in the near future. Others feel some unemployment in \_\_\_\_\_ is acceptable, if that's what it takes to improve and modernize the economy. Generally, which position come closer to your point of view?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-gary</u>	<u>Po-land</u>	<u>Bul-garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lith-uania</u>
1 No unemployment	21	35	41	38	29	33	31
2 Accept some unemployment	75	62	56	54	65	58	62
9 Can't say	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

\*Less than .5%

Q.78 Do you think that people who start privately owned businesses should be allowed to make as much profit as they can or should the government limit how much profit they can make?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russia*</u>	<u>Ukraine*</u>	<u>Li th- uania</u>
1 As much as they can	59	48	52	35	51	49	51
2 Limit it	35	45	40	55	44	45	43
9 Can't say	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$

Q.79 What's the best model economy for \_\_\_\_\_ to try to follow a free market capitalist one such as in the United States or Japan or a more social democratic form of capitalism such as practiced in Sweden?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>
1 Strictly capitalist	$\frac{14}{100}$	$\frac{23}{100}$	$\frac{23}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$
2 More social democratic form of capitalism	68	50	51	62
9 No opinion	$\frac{18}{100}$	$\frac{27}{100}$	$\frac{26}{100}$	$\frac{26}{100}$

Q.80 Do you approve or disapprove of consumers borrowing money from banks and other financial institutions to buy houses and other consumer products, such as: cars, washing machines, and televisions?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>
1 Approve	$\frac{84}{100}$	$\frac{84}{100}$	$\frac{83}{100}$	$\frac{72}{100}$
2 Disapprove	11	14	10	17
9 No opinion	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$

\*In Russia, the Ukraine and Lithuania we asked, "who start cooperatives...".

Q.81 Do you think people should be allowed to borrow money from banks and other institutions in order to start cooperatives or don't you think that businesses should be started with borrowed money?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li thuania</u>
1 Use borrowed money	84	83	83
2 Do not	6	4	8
9 Can't say	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$

Q.82 Do you approve or disapprove of businesses headquartered in other countries selling their products here?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>
1 Approve	89	90	67	74
2 Disapprove	7	8	25	16
9 No opinion	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$

Q.83 Some feel that we should rely on a Democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?

	<u>U. S.</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li thuania</u>
1 Democratic form of government	64	51	57	79
2 Strong leader	27	39	30	15
9 No opinion	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$

Q.84 Which of the two following statements comes closer to your opinion:

Even though things are difficult in this country now, we must study carefully and debate all the issues, before making decisions about the future... OR

Our problems are such that we must make changes, even if we risk making mistakes.

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
1 Study carefully	56	61	84
2 Make changes	34	27	12
9 Don't know	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$

Q.85 Some say that people who get ahead these days do so mainly at the expense of other people, others say that people who get ahead these days do so because they have more ability and ambition than other people - which comes closer to your point of view?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
1 At other people's expense	46	44	39
2 Ability and ambition	38	37	50
9 No opinion	$\frac{16}{100}$	$\frac{19}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$

Q.86 Some say that most people who don't succeed in life fail because of society's failures. Others say that most people who don't succeed do so because of their own individual failures. Which comes closer to your point of view?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
1 Society's failures	39	48	28
2 Personal failures	45	36	58
9 No opinion	$\frac{16}{100}$	$\frac{16}{100}$	$\frac{14}{100}$

Q.87 Some say that this society has problems because people have become greedy and want too much. Others say this society has problems because it never really has provided enough material goods for a satisfying life. Which comes closer to your point of view?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
1 People too greedy	16	14	36
2 Society not provide	74	75	59
9 Don't know	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$

Q.88 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD H) On this card are pairs of words with opposite meanings for each tell me which, if any, describes the \_\_\_\_\_ people particularly well? You may name as many or as few as you wish? Just call off the numbers please?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
1 Hard working	57	43	91
2 Lazy	24	22	1
DK	$\frac{19}{100}$	$\frac{35}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$
3 Greedy	11	11	37
4 Generous	50	32	26
DK	$\frac{39}{100}$	$\frac{57}{100}$	$\frac{37}{100}$
5 Patriotic	49	35	71
6 Unpatriotic	9	7	2
DK	$\frac{42}{100}$	$\frac{58}{100}$	$\frac{27}{100}$
7 Friendly	62	44	43
8 Not friendly	7	7	14
DK	$\frac{31}{100}$	$\frac{49}{100}$	$\frac{43}{100}$
9 Aggressive	7	10	10
10 Passive	43	29	37
DK	$\frac{50}{100}$	$\frac{61}{100}$	$\frac{53}{100}$

CONTINUED....

## Q. 88 CONTINUED...

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
11 Honest	39	32	42
12 Dishonest	10	7	12
DK	<u>51</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>46</u>
	100	100	100
13 Spiritual	25	12	41
14 Materialist	20	22	31
DK	<u>55</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>28</u>
	100	100	100
15 Optimistic	41	27	44
16 Pessimistic	13	9	9
DK	<u>46</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>47</u>
	100	100	100
17 Trustworthy	39	35	38
18 Not to be trusted	8	10	11
DK	<u>53</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>51</u>
	100	100	100
19 Individualistic	10	12	48
20 Collectivist	48	29	9
DK	<u>42</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>43</u>
	100	100	100
21 Superstitious	34	22	40
22 Not Superstitious	16	11	12
DK	<u>50</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>48</u>
	100	100	100

Q.89 What's more important in \_\_\_\_\_ society that everyone be free to pursue their life's goals without interference from the state or that the state play an active role in society so as to guarantee that nobody is in need?

	<u>US#</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>
1 Freedom	52	33	44	34	34	46	52 26	49	28	23	31	53*	54*	40
2 Nobody in need	36	59	51	57	64	47	41 67	40	64	73	60	33	37	47
9 Can't say	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$ $\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{14}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$

Q.90 Some people feel that in a democracy all political parties should be allowed even those that don't believe in the democratic system. Others feel that even in a democracy certain political parties should be outlawed. Which comes closer to your view?

	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>
1 Allow all	57	47	67	48	39	28	30 20	52	33	54	48	32	40	51
2 Outlaw some	32	43	28	40	55	62	60 71	39	57	34	36	54	47	40
9 Can't say	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$ $\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{16}{100}$	$\frac{14}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$

Q.91 Would you approve or disapprove of placing greater constraints and controls on what newspapers print?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>
1 Approve	54	45	25	52	30	26 43	17	27	21	26	24	19	27
2 Disapprove	40	49	65	42	58	62 43	74	62	66	56	66	70	66
9 Don't know	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$ $\frac{14}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{18}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$

#In the U.S. respondents were asked "... without interference from the government or that the government ..."

\*In Russia and the Ukraine respondents were asked to choose between freedom and equality.

Q. 92 Are you currently employed in a job outside of your home?

	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th- uania</u>
1 Yes	51	51 53	62	55	51	55	64	70	66
2 No	47	48 43	37	45	49	43	32	30	34
9 Don't know	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$ $\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{0}{100}$	$\frac{*}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{*}{100}$	$\frac{*}{100}$

Q. 93 Overall, how satisfied are you with the kind of work you do? Are you completely satisfied, mostly satisfied, mostly dissatisfied or completely dissatisfied?

	<u>US</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th- uania</u>
Total satisfied	93	86	87 81	87	82	71	72	67	58	81
1 Completely satisfied	41	25	26 22	30	24	15	29	16	9	13
2 Mostly satisfied	52	61	61 59	57	58	57	43	51	49	68
Total dissatisfied	7	12	11 17	12	17	27	25	32	41	18
3 Mostly dissatisfied	6	11	10 14	11	14	20	17	24	32	17
4 Completely dissatisfied	1	1	1 3	1	3	7	8	8	9	1
9 Don't know	$\frac{*}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$ $\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$

Q. 94 How satisfied are you with the organization that employs you?

	<u>US</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th- uania</u>
Total satisfied	84	81	84 72	74	68	60	58	65	66	74
1 Completely satisfied	30	21	23 14	17	18	9	18	11	9	10
2 Mostly satisfied	54	60	61 58	57	50	51	40	54	57	64
Total dissatisfied	15	16	13 25	24	29	35	39	32	33	23
3 Mostly dissatisfied	11	13	11 19	19	21	26	26	23	25	21
4 Completely dissatisfied	4	3	2 6	5	8	9	13	9	8	2
9 Don't know	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$ $\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$

\*Less than .5%

Q.95 In general, how would you most prefer to be paid -- on a fixed salary basis, so that you always know how much you will earn --- or mostly on an incentive basis which will allow you to earn more if you accomplish a lot, but may result in less earnings if you don't accomplish enough?

	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>
1 Fixed	40	65	68	70	54	72	76 57	23	20	31	22	23	17	13
2 Incentive	53	32	27	26	45	20	16 32	70	75	66	63	66	79	86
9 Can't say	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$ $\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{15}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$

Q.96 If there were a parliamentary election next Sunday, would you go out to vote?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>
1 Yes	80	82 71	63	53	49	65
2 No	10	8 18	21	41	33	27
9 Not sure	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$ $\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{16}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{18}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$

#Q. 97 For which party would you most likely vote?

	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Germany</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>
CDU/CSU	28	30	21
SPD	41	43	34
F. D. P.	7	7	9
PDS	1	*	6
Republi kaner	2	2	1
Grune, Bundni s 90	7	6	12
Others	1	*	1
Don' t know/No comment	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{16}{100}$

\*Less than .5%  
#Q. 97 is based on voters

CONTINUED....

\*Q. 97 For which party would you most likely vote?

	<u>Czech</u>		<u>Slovak</u>
Civic Democratic Party	23	VPN for Democratic Slovakia	34
Civic Movement	8	Slovak National Party	16
Communist Party	4	Christian Democratic Party	11
Czechoslovak People's Party	8	Party of Democratic Left	8
Czechoslovak Social Democratic Party	13	Democratic Party	7
Movement for Independent Moravia	11	Green Party	6
Green Party	7	Public Against Violence	6
Czechoslovak Socialist Party	4	Hungarian Movement (Egyuttelés)	4
Union for Republic	6	Agriculture Party	2
Civic Democratic Alliance	4	Hungarian Christian Democratic	1
Communist Party	4	Other	4
Other	<u>12</u>	Not reported	<u>1</u>
	100		100

\*Q. 97 is based on voters

CONTINUED....

\*Q. 97 For which party would you most likely vote?

	<u>Hungary</u>
The Hungarian Democratic Forum (MDF)	15
Union of Free Democrats (SZDSZ)	14
Independent Smallholders' Party (FKgP)	7
Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)	6
Union of Young Democrats (Fidesz)	25
National Christian Democrats (KDNP)	5
Other	4
Will not say who you would vote for	10
Don't Know	<u>14</u> 100

\*Q. 97 is based on voters

CONTINUED....

\*Q. 97 For which party would you most likely vote?

	<u>Pol and</u>		<u>Pol and</u>
Forum of the Democratic Right (FPD)	2	Other Party	1
Citizens' Committees	2	Not Reported	<u>29</u> 100
Confederation for an Independent Poland	1		
Liberal-Democratic Congress	6		
Polish Agreement of Trade Unions	2		
Party "X"	7		
Polish Peasants Party	5		
Polish Peasants Party "Solidarity"	4		
Agreement of the Center	5		
Citizens Movement - Democratic Action	1		
Polish Social Democratic Party	6		
Solidarity of Labor	2		
NSZZ "Solidarity"	8		
NSZZ "Solidarity of Private Farmers"	4		
Democratic Union	12		
Union of Pragmatic Politics	1		
Christian National Union	1		
Democratic Party	1		

\*Q. 97 is based on voters

CONTINUED....

\*Q. 97 For which party would you most likely vote?

	<u>Bulgaria</u>
Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union (BZNS)	12
Bulgarian Socialist Party (BSP)	28
Union of Democratic Forces (SNS)	44
Movement for Rights & Freedom (DPS)	11
Other	$\frac{5}{100}$

\*Q. 97 is based on voters

Q. 98 All things considered who has a better life in this country men or women?

	UK	France	Spain	Italy	Germany Total	Germany FRG GDR	Czech	Hun- gary	Po- land	Bul - garia	Russia#	Ukraine#	Li th- uania#
1 Men	54	44	35	33	44	40 59	53	41	48	42	64	73	69
2 Women	11	10	14	19	9	10 5	5	8	6	15	6	6	6
3 Same (VOLUNTEERED)	29	44	47	45	42	45 32	38	43	41	33	21	16	20
9 No opinion	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$ $\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$

Q. 99 Do women now have more social and legal rights or fewer social and legal rights than they had under the old regime?

	Germany* GDR	Czech	Hun- gary	Po- land	Bul - garia
1 More rights	6	14	37	12	20
2 Fewer	68	27	16	31	14
3 Same (VOLUNTEERED)	15	48	38	46	49
9 Don' t know	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{17}{100}$

#"Same" not read out as a category but volunteered.

\*In Germany we asked, "...social and legal rights than they had before the unification?"

Q.100 Now I'd like to ask you about your preference - what kind of marriage do you think is more the satisfying way of life?

	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>
1 One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children?	37	28	30	30	34	36	41 18	54	59	56	40	48	53	62
2 One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children?	57	64	64	67	62	59	54 76	41	36	41	54	46	44	36
3 Other (VOLUNTEERED)	3	5	3	1	3	2	2 2	2	3	1	1	2	1	*
9 No opinion	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$ $\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$

\*Less than .5%

Q. 101 What countries can \_\_\_\_\_ most rely on as dependable allies in the future? You may name as many or as few as you wish.

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
United States									
Total mentions	46	46	44	45	27	40	30	21	21
First mention	7	8	4	24	12	29	12	13	13
USSR									
Total mentions	6	6	7	12	4	4	38	**	**
First mention	1	2	1	6	2	2	27	**	**
Germany									
Total mentions	5	6	4	34	47	10	39	19	17
First mention	1	2	*	13	29	4	15	7	7
Great Britain									
Total mentions	20	19	26	10	3	14	8	6	4
First mention	4	4	3	2	1	2	2	1	1
France									
Total mentions	41	39	46	15	3	25	21	10	10
First mention	30	29	33	4	0	9	6	3	2
Japan									
Total mentions	8	7	8	5	12	3	5	8	12
First mention	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	3
Other (See Next Page)									
None/Can't name any									
First mention	14	14	14	6	6	28	5	22	20
Don't know									
First mention	10	9	12	27	28	21	18	40	42

\*Less than .5%

\*\*Not mentioned in this country

CONTINUED....

## Q.101 CONTINUED....

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>		<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
Finland										
Total mentions	**	**	**	**	**	**	*	6	5	11
First mention	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	3	2	3
China										
Total mentions	**	**	**	**	**	**	1	4	4	**
First mention	**	**	**	**	**	**	*	2	2	**
Bulgaria										
Total mentions	**	**	**	**	**	**	0	4	4	**
First mention	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	3	2	**
Sweden										
Total mentions	**	**	6	6	2	4	1	3	2	20
First mention	**	**	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	9
Italy										
Total mentions	5	6	**	**	**	3	1	0	**	**
First mention	1	1	**	**	**	*	*	*	**	**
Iceland										
Total mentions	**	**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	18
First mention	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	9
Denmark										
Total mentions	5	6	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	16
First mention	3	3	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	5
Turkey										
Total mentions	**	**	**	**	**	**	6	**	**	**
First mentions	**	**	**	**	**	**	3	**	**	**

\*Less than .5%

\*\*Not mentioned in this country

CONTINUED....

## Q. 101 CONTINUED....

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
Norway									
Total mentions	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	10
First mention	**	** **	**	**	**	**	**	**	1
Pol and									
Total mentions	**	** **	**	**	**	1	**	**	8
First mention	**	** **	**	**	**	*	**	**	3
Austria									
Total mentions	12	10 20	25	28	**	3	**	**	**
First mentions	10	8 19	9	15	**	1	**	**	**
Hungary									
Total mentions	**	** **	**	**	3	2	**	**	**
First mentions	**	** **	**	**	1	*	**	**	**
Greece									
Total mentions	**	** **	**	**	**	19	**	**	**
First mentions	**	** **	**	**	**	6	**	**	**
Swi tzerland									
Total mentions	8	8 7	3	2	**	2	**	**	**
First mentions	1	1 *	1	1	**	*	**	**	**
Canada									
Total mentions	**	** **	7	**	**	2	**	9	**
First mentions	**	** **	1	**	**	*	**	4	**
Bel gi um									
Total mentions	**	** 5	**	**	**	1	**	**	**
First mentions	**	** 1	**	**	**	*	**	**	**

\*Less than .5%

\*\*Not mentioned in this country

Q.102 What countries pose the greatest threat to \_\_\_\_\_ in the future? You may name as many or as few as you wish.

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>		<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
United States										
Total mentions	**	**	3	2	*	1	3	11	10	3
First mention	**	**	1	1	*	1	1	7	7	2
USSR										
Total mentions	11	12	10	37	20	52	8	**	1	69
First mention	5	5	4	28	13	33	6	**	1	66
Germany										
Total mentions	**	**	**	15	*	49	1	10	7	11
First mention	**	**	**	10	*	32	*	6	4	3
Great Britain										
Total mentions	**	**	**	**	**	**	*	2	**	*
First mention	**	**	**	**	**	**	*	*	**	0
France										
Total mentions	**	**	**	**	**	*	*	**	**	*
First mention	**	**	**	**	**	*	*	**	**	*
Japan										
Total mentions	4	4	**	**	*	**	*	10	7	*
First mention	2	3	**	**	*	**	0	4	3	*
Other (See Next Page)										
None/Can't name any										
First mention	37	36	42	8	16	13	17	23	26	10
Don't know										
First mention	16	15	19	37	29	18	24	48	50	17

\*Less than .5%

\*\*Not mentioned in this country

CONTINUED....

## Q. 102 CONTINUED. . . .

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Pol-</u> <u>and</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
Mideastern countries										
Total mentions	16	16	16	4	2	**	2	6	4	*
First mention	6	7	4	1	1	**	1	3	2	0
China										
Total mentions	4	4	5	8	*	1	*	5	5	2
First mention	3	3	4	3	*	*	*	2	2	1
Asian countries										
Total mentions	5	6	4	**	*	**	*	3	2	**
First mention	5	5	4	**	*	**	*	1	1	**
Poland										
Total mentions	8	8	7	10	1	**	*	2	3	9
First mention	4	4	5	2	*	**	0	1	1	2
Israel										
Total mentions	7	7	6	2	*	1	1	2	4	**
First mention	5	5	4	*	*	*	1	1	2	**
Other Far East countries										
Total mentions	7	6	10	3	*	**	1	**	**	**
First mention	3	3	4	1	*	**	*	1	**	**
Finland										
Total mentions	**	**	**	**	**	**	*	**	**	*
First mention	**	**	**	**	**	**	0	**	**	0
Romania										
Total mentions	4	4	3	7	42	4	6	**	2	**
First mentions	1	1	*	2	32	1	1	**	1	**
Hungary										
Total mentions	**	**	**	11	**	*	*	**	**	**
First mentions	**	**	**	4	**	0	*	**	**	**

\*Less than .5%

\*\*Not mentioned in this country

CONTINUED. . . .

## Q.102 CONTINUED....

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>		<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
Yugoslavi a										
Total mentions	**	**	**	2	16	**	18	**	**	**
First mentions	**	**	**	0	4	**	5	**	**	**
Czechoslovaki a										
Total mentions	**	**	**	**	8	6	*	**	**	**
First mentions	**	**	**	**	1	1	0	**	**	**
Turkey										
Total mentions	5	5	6	**	**	**	47	**	**	**
First mentions	1	1	2	**	**	**	41	**	**	**

\*Less than .5%

\*\*Not mentioned in this country

Q.103 What is your nationality?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>
Belorussian	1	*	1
Jewish	1	2	0
Osettic	5	0	0
Russian	82	21	9
Tatar	1	1	*
Ukrainian	2	72	2
Lithuanian	0	0	79
Polish	0	*	8
Other nationalities	1	*	0

Q.104 Thinking about national security, which one of the arrangements listed on this card (**HAND RESPONDENT CARD H**) would be the best policy for our country?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul- garia</u>
1 Signing individual defense treaties with neighboring countries	32	23	33	27
2 Joining a regional defense alliance	28	37	13	27
3 Membership in, or association with, NATO	15	17	30	23
9 Don't know ( <b>VOLUNTEERED</b> )	<u>25</u> 100	<u>23</u> 100	<u>24</u> 100	<u>23</u> 100

\*Less than .5%

Q.105 Do you think that our country spends too much, too little or the right amount for our national defense?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>
1 Too much	38	18	13	8
2 Too little	2	15	27	14
3 Right amount	31	35	25	31
9 Don't know	$\frac{29}{100}$	$\frac{32}{100}$	$\frac{35}{100}$	$\frac{47}{100}$

Q.106 For economic reasons, do you think that \_\_\_\_\_ enterprises should be allowed to sell weapons and other military equipment to third world countries?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany* Total</u>	<u>Germany* FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>
1 Yes	18	17	11	10	12	14 6	40	25	45	35
2 No	80	78	83	88	78	74 89	44	59	35	40
9 Don't know	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$ $\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{16}{100}$	$\frac{16}{100}$	$\frac{20}{100}$	$\frac{25}{100}$

Q.107 Have you heard or read about the fact that many Soviet troops will be travelling across our country on their way home as they depart Germany?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Poland</u>
1 Yes	76	91
2 No	16	7
9 Don't know	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$

\*In Germany we asked, "do you think that German manufacturers should..."; in Western Europe B we asked, "do you think that (FILL IN COUNTRY NAME) companies should..."

#Q.108 Do you think that the migration of Soviet troops across our country will present any serious problems or not?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Poland</u>
1 Yes	<u>53</u>	<u>60</u>
2 No	32	28
9 Don't know	<u>15</u> <u>100</u>	<u>12</u> <u>100</u>

Q.109 How often does the thought occur to you that you are not only a \_\_\_\_\_ but also a European?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Pol-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul-</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Lith-<sup>**</sup></u> <u>uania</u>
1 Often?	15	17 11	14	24	15	14	7	9	10
2 Sometimes?	36	37 32	42	39	38	32	16	26	39
3 Never?	40	38 44	44	32	46	54	53	37	41
No Opinion	<u>9</u> <u>100</u>	<u>8</u> <u>100</u> <u>13</u> <u>100</u>	<u>0</u> <u>100</u>	<u>5</u> <u>100</u>	<u>1</u> <u>100</u>	<u>*</u> <u>100</u>	<u>24</u> <u>100</u>	<u>28</u> <u>100</u>	<u>10</u> <u>100</u>

Q.110 In your opinion, how much of a chance is there that the Soviet Union will change its mind and not withdraw its troops from our country?

	<u>Poland</u>
1 A great chance	<u>18</u>
2 Small chance	27
3 Hardly any chance	22
4 No chance	19
9 Don't know	<u>14</u> <u>100</u>

#Q.108 was asked only of those who answered "yes" to Q.107

\*Less than .5%

\*\*Based on Lithuanians living in Lithuania - other nationalities excluded

Q.111 In your opinion, how much of a chance is there that the Soviet troops will become violent and seriously disruptive before they leave our country?

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
1 A great chance	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>
2 Small chance	31	33	23
3 Hardly any chance	32	32	36
4 No chance	24	23	27
Don't know	<u>6</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100	<u>7</u> 100

Q.112 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD I) Now I am going to read you a series of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it. The first one is. . .

	US	UK	France	Spain	Italy	Germany Total	Germany FRG GDR	Czech	Hung- gary	Pol- land	Bul- garia	Rus- sia	Ukraine	Li th- uania
a. People like me don't have any say about what the government does														
50 Completely agree	19	26	21	29		30	27 41	45	62	60	40			
Mostly agree	38	34	17	21	NOT ASKED	40	39 40	31	23	28	29			30
Mostly disagree	31	26	21	19	NOT ASKED	22	25 12	16	9	7	14	(NOT ASKED)		11
Completely disagree	11	11	40	26		5	6 3	5	5	2	5			7
DK	1	3	1	5		3	3 4	3	1	3	12			2
	100	100	100	100		100	100 100	100	100	100	100			100
b. Generally speaking, elected officials lose touch with the people pretty quickly														
Completely agree	30	31	45	47	49	34	35 33	45	45	49	46	43	33	41
Mostly agree	48	53	40	30	38	52	51 54	40	37	39	31	46	54	38
Mostly disagree	17	12	10	10	7	10	10 8	10	9	7	9	6	9	17
Completely disagree	2	1	3	5	2	1	2 *	2	4	1	2	1	*	3
DK	3	3	2	8	4	3	2 5	3	5	4	13	4	4	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
c. Most elected officials care what people like me think														
Completely agree	7	3	6	7	3	6	7 5	5	7	5	5	4	3	4
Mostly agree	37	32	21	19	11	24	24 24	25	25	18	16	14	19	26
Mostly disagree	39	38	37	33	34	47	46 52	47	44	49	40	46	54	38
Completely disagree	14	23	33	34	49	16	17 10	20	19	20	25	26	17	27
DK	3	4	3	7	3	7	6 9	3	5	8	14	10	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
d. Voting gives people like me some say about how the government runs things														
Completely agree	23	15	35	39	18	10	13 6	20	17	6	44	13	13	35
Mostly agree	50	40	41	34	31	43	44 36	38	32	35	32	34	34	39
Mostly disagree	18	27	13	11	22	29	26 38	25	29	36	8	21	35	13
Completely disagree	7	16	8	9	25	11	11 11	12	15	16	4	22	12	7
DK	2	2	3	7	4	7	6 9	5	7	7	12	10	6	6
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

\*Less than .5%

\*\*In the U.S., respondents were asked "...elected officials in Washington..."

CONTINUED....

## Q.112 CONTINUED....

	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hung- gary</u>	<u>Pol- land</u>	<u>Bul- garia</u>	<u>Rus- sia</u>	<u>Ukrai- ne</u>	<u>Li th- uani a</u>	
e. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control															
Completely agree	11	16	23	27	15	12	13	11	13	28	24	41	18	20	23
Mostly agree	29	35	34	29	49	47	48	41	42	39	42	32	41	45	41
Mostly disagree	39	30	23	19	18	29	29	29	24	19	22	12	20	22	14
Completely disagree	18	12	13	10	13	4	4	4	10	9	4	3	8	3	6
DK	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{15}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{15}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{16}{100}$
f. Hard work offers little guarantee of success															
Completely agree	10	18	20	21	20	18	19	16	18	46	29	24	26	18	14
Mostly agree	26	34	30	22	24	38	38	41	32	35	34	23	36	43	17
Mostly disagree	40	31	28	24	29	33	33	33	33	12	26	28	24	29	30
Completely disagree	23	15	18	26	22	5	5	5	14	5	5	15	10	6	37
DK	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$
f1. I admire people who get rich by working hard															
Completely agree	57	58	58	60	61	35	34	39	55	40	53	64		77	
Mostly agree	35	32	27	27	29	47	48	46	31	26	32	21		19	
Mostly disagree	5	6	9	5	5	10	10	7	8	16	9	5	(NOT ASKED)		
Completely disagree	2	2	5	4	4	2	2	3	5	13	2	3		2	
DK	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$		$\frac{*}{100}$	
f1. Other people seem to have all the luck															
Completely agree												11	13	17	
Mostly agree												24	37	35	
Mostly disagree	(NOT ASKED)				(NOT ASKED)				(NOT ASKED)			41	33	28	
Completely disagree												16	9	15	
DK												$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

## Q.112 CONTINUED....

	US	UK	France	Spain	Italy	Germany Total	Germany FRG GDR	Czech	Hungary	Pol- land	Bul- garia	Rus- sia	Ukraine	Lith- uania	
g. When something is run by the state, it is usually inefficient and wasteful															
Completely agree	22	23	25	18	40	10	11	3	11	28	42	21	25	16	15
Mostly agree	45	34	33	26	34	31	34	21	30	35	35	23	38	48	36
Mostly disagree	25	31	28	25	17	40	37	52	37	19	12	28	25	28	27
Completely disagree	4	7	7	17	6	7	7	6	11	6	2	13	5	2	9
DK	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>13</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
h. The state controls too much of our daily lives															
Completely agree	22	18	35	36	19	8	9	5	12	23	8	24	22	14	18
Mostly agree	40	26	34	26	35	30	31	25	32	34	16	22	27	35	27
Mostly disagree	29	41	22	18	26	43	41	50	42	24	52	28	29	31	28
Completely disagree	5	11	6	10	15	11	11	9	7	7	12	9	11	6	17
DK	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>10</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
i. Generally, the state is run for the benefit of all the people															
Completely agree	10	9	13	19	2	6	7	5	30	7	4	19	6	4	12
Mostly agree	42	43	35	32	10	35	34	39	35	26	27	34	20	18	36
Mostly disagree	35	30	33	23	34	39	40	36	26	41	43	28	39	47	30
Completely disagree	10	17	17	18	52	10	10	7	7	15	12	12	27	25	15
DK	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
j. There should be stricter laws and regulations to protect the environment															
Completely agree		66	68	76	72	56	53	66	71	63	62	77	74	67	59
Mostly agree	(NOT ASKED)	29	28	18	23	35	36	29	25	27	28	13	21	30	32
Mostly disagree		3	3	2	3	5	5	2	2	4	2	1	1	*	3
Completely disagree		1	*	*	1	1	2	0	0	*	1	*	1	1	2
DK		<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>
		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

\*Less than .5%

\*\* In the U.S., respondents were asked about "the government" rather than the state.

CONTINUED....



food and basic shelter**															
	27	60	65	72	59	45	41	61	45	48	54	68	52	49	56
Completely agree	35	28	24	20	27	37	39	30	31	29	32	17	29	32	29
Mostly agree	25	6	6	2	9	12	13	6	16	13	10	9	11	16	11
Mostly disagree	9	3	4	2	5	2	2	*	6	7	1	3	4	1	3
Completely disagree	4	3	1	4	*	4	5	3	2	3	3	3	4	2	1
DK	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
p. Good political leaders are willing to make compromises in order to get the job done #															
	23	28	17	25	48	36	35	38	37	33	26	45	29	22	42
Completely agree	48	48	39	28	34	51	51	51	44	35	43	26	41	51	42
Mostly agree	17	12	21	19	7	8	9	5	9	11	11	8	7	10	4
Mostly disagree	6	6	12	16	3	1	1	*	2	7	3	2	3	1	2
Completely disagree	6	6	11	12	8	4	4	6	8	14	17	19	20	16	10
DK	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
p. Russia (Lithuania) should be for Russians (Lithuanians) (Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)															
												12	9	27	
Completely agree												13	18	18	
Mostly agree												26	30	23	
Mostly disagree	(NOT ASKED)			(NOT ASKED)					(NOT ASKED)			42	35	31	
Completely disagree												7	8	1	
DK												<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	
q. I'm interested in keeping up with the country's affairs #															
	41	45	41	59	40	38	48	41	36	27	52	43	31	58	
Completely agree	46	39	33	33	44	45	42	46	38	47	31	38	51	34	
Mostly agree	8	9	12	3	9	10	5	8	16	16	6	11	12	6	
Mostly disagree	4	6	8	2	3	3	1	2	5	3	3	4	2	2	
Completely disagree	1	1	6	3	4	4	4	3	5	7	8	4	4	*	
DK	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

\*Less than .5%

\*\*In the U.S., respondents were asked about "the government" rather than the state.

# In the U.S., respondents were asked for o.) "...every citizen enough to eat and a place to sleep..."; for p.) "I like political leaders who are willing to make compromises in order to get the job done."; for q.) "...with national affairs."

CONTINUED....

## Q.112 CONTINUED....

	US	UK	France	Spain	Italy	Germany Total	Germany FRG GDR	Czech	Hungary	Pol- land	Bul- garia	Rus- sia	Ukraine	Li th- uani a
r. I'm pretty interested in following politics in my local community #														
Completely agree	11	16	19	13	33	31	41	16	23	12	24	26	20	28
Mostly agree	34	32	22	28	47	48	42	47	40	36	32	35	49	44
Mostly disagree	28	21	23	22	13	14	10	25	24	37	23	23	22	20
Completely disagree	25	30	25	34	3	4	2	8	9	8	10	9	3	7
DK	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
s. I am losing interest in politics ##														
Completely agree	22	39	30	43	6	6	4	7	27	12	21	19	13	16
Mostly agree	28	33	25	30	17	17	19	24	27	35	26	34	32	36
Mostly disagree	28	12	17	11	49	48	50	42	27	37	24	27	37	26
Completely disagree	20	14	17	13	24	26	19	23	17	9	19	14	12	20
DK	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
t. I am very patriotic														
Completely agree	48	40	27	44	30	26	32	26	31	31	52	21	22	24
Mostly agree	40	32	37	26	39	46	37	44	39	44	23	39	40	39
Mostly disagree	8	18	19	14	16	12	12	15	19	14	9	20	20	22
Completely disagree	2	8	15	9	13	6	6	3	5	2	4	6	7	7
DK	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>8</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
u. The best way to ensure peace is through military strength														
Completely agree	17	15	17	10	8	5	3	6	15	23	13	9	6	4
Mostly agree	35	26	26	11	15	24	12	14	19	35	13	14	12	10
Mostly disagree	31	24	22	17	20	34	40	40	26	22	27	29	34	20
Completely disagree	13	30	31	51	53	26	35	29	29	5	31	37	39	57
DK	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

# In the U.S., respondents were asked, "...following local politics."

## In the U.S., respondents were asked, "I'm generally bored by what goes on in Washington."

CONTINUED....

## Q.112 CONTINUED....

	US	UK	France	Spain	Italy	Germany Total	Germany FRG GDR	Czech	Hungary	Pol- land	Bul- garia	Rus- sia	Ukraine	Li th- uani a
v. We all should be willing to fight for our country, whether it is right or wrong														
Completely agree	22	24	17	30	18	5	5 4	10	14	17	34	20	11	19
Mostly agree	33	32	20	16	21	23	26 12	18	16	30	19	22	25	20
Mostly disagree	24	21	29	23	21	35	35 33	33	23	29	21	23	31	31
Completely disagree	16	17	29	25	37	29	26 43	28	36	8	12	23	21	24
DK	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>8 8</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
w. It's necessary for the future of our country to be active in world affairs #														
Completely agree	39	60	61	49	45	22	23 21	26	56	40	72	47	41	47
Mostly agree	50	34	29	29	42	51	53 46	39	32	43	15	39	50	41
Mostly disagree	6	3	3	4	6	16	15 16	20	3	5	1	3	3	5
Completely disagree	1	1	2	2	1	4	4 5	4	1	1	*	2	2	*
DK	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5 12</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>7</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
x. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us														
Completely agree		4	3	28	9	14	16 7	18	39	27	33	10	8	24
Mostly agree		16	9	20	20	25	27 18	21	29	33	19	12	16	22
Mostly disagree		29	18	12	17	27	25 34	18	11	15	15	22	21	15
Completely disagree		34	47	17	32	24	22 31	17	12	7	8	26	23	19
DK		<u>17</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>10 10</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>20</u>
		100	100	100	100	100	100 100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
y. We should restrict and control entry into our country more than we do now														
Completely agree		51	61	41	48	31	34 21	34	37	26	20	20	11	25
Mostly agree		28	25	25	36	39	36 49	31	31	32	18	25	20	29
Mostly disagree		14	6	10	5	15	16 16	17	16	23	26	18	23	17
Completely disagree		3	5	8	4	8	8 6	9	9	10	21	16	18	18
DK		<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6 8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>11</u>
		100	100	100	100	100	100 100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

\*Less than .5%

#In the U.S., respondents were asked, "It's best..."

CONTINUED....



Q. 113 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD I) Here are some statements on different topics. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements.

	US	UK	France	Spain	Italy	Germany Total	Germany FRG GDR	Czech	Hungary	Pol- land	Bul- garia	Rus- sia	Ukraine	Li th- uania
a. Prayer is an important part of my daily life														
Completely agree	46	15	14	29	34	13	14 10	14	21	36	16	8	13	19
Mostly agree	31	22	18	22	35	31	36 15	17	20	36	16	20	25	24
Mostly disagree	16	24	18	17	13	26	27 22	22	20	20	21	16	20	22
Completely disagree	6	38	49	29	17	23	17 46	42	38	6	41	49	37	31
DK	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$ $\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$
b. God plays an important role in my life														
Completely agree		23	22	46	47	15	16 9	19	23	45	20	14	19	25
Mostly agree	(NOT ASKED) 25		22	25	34	32	37 16	20	23	38	21	27	31	31
Mostly disagree		23	20	10	7	24	26 21	22	21	12	19	18	17	18
Completely disagree		25	33	14	10	22	15 48	33	32	3	35	35	26	21
DK		$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$ $\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$
c. I never doubt the existence of God														
Completely agree	60	31	29	54	56	18	20 11	24	29	57	27	21	28	28
Mostly agree	27	27	18	18	24	34	39 16	21	20	26	23	25	25	29
Mostly disagree	8	19	18	13	10	19	19 18	21	18	11	17	19	18	20
Completely disagree	3	19	31	11	9	20	13 46	26	30	3	25	27	20	16
DK	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$ $\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$
d. Homosexuals should not be permitted to teach school														
Completely agree	22	23	11	22	25	20	22 11	43	51	42	49	46	49	58
Mostly agree	13	13	10	11	10	18	18 15	16	15	20	10	13	18	13
Mostly disagree	30	31	26	16	21	28	28 31	16	12	15	10	14	10	8
Completely disagree	30	24	48	42	37	23	21 30	13	11	11	8	14	7	7
DK	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$ $\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{23}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{16}{100}$	$\frac{14}{100}$

CONTINUED . . . .

## Q. 113 CONTINUED...

	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hung- gary</u>	<u>Pol- land</u>	<u>Bul- garia</u>	<u>Rus- sia</u>	<u>Ukrai- ne</u>	<u>Li th- uani a</u>
e. Books that contain ideas dangerous to society should be banned from public school libraries														
Completely agree	29	25	42	34	37	44	41 56	29	53	28	34	34	38	39
Mostly agree	21	22	20	17	19	28	28 29	24	18	31	18	23	27	18
Mostly disagree	24	25	15	16	13	14	16 7	23	11	23	15	19	16	18
Completely disagree	21	24	18	23	26	8	9 3	14	10	9	13	16	9	17
DK	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6 5</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>8</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100 100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
f. Nude magazines and sexually explicit movies provide harmless adult entertainment for those who enjoy it														
Completely agree	12	14	19	36	14	14	14 15	30	29	32	25	20	19	37
Mostly agree	29	38	31	21	22	42	42 43	41	32	41	25	23	25	35
Mostly disagree	27	21	22	16	25	25	24 25	14	13	15	14	19	24	9
Completely disagree	27	22	22	17	31	14	15 11	7	15	6	15	32	18	12
DK	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5 6</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>7</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100 100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
g. Freedom of speech should not be granted to fascists*														
Completely agree	17	14	22	14	12	34	29 53	46	52	33	52	47	48	48
Mostly agree	18	18	18	11	11	29	30 26	21	20	29	16	18	25	23
Mostly disagree	32	30	25	16	22	24	27 12	15	8	18	12	16	10	12
Completely disagree	27	28	26	40	47	5	6 3	7	9	6	6	11	4	8
DK	<u>6</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>8 6</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>9</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100 100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
h. Most people in this society are trustworthy														
Completely agree		8	7	13	6	8	8 7	8	5	13	24	21	16	35
Mostly agree	(NOT ASKED)	47	27	32	27	47	48 47	43	22	39	34	42	44	46
Mostly disagree		28	43	29	37	33	33 31	34	39	33	26	22	27	13
Completely disagree		14	21	21	26	4	4 5	10	29	6	9	8	7	3
DK		<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>7 10</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>3</u>
		<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100 100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

\*In U.S. Q. 113g reads: "Freedom of speech should not extend to groups like the Communist party or the Ku Klux Klan"

CONTINUED...

## Q. 113 CONTINUED....

	<u>US</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hung-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Pol -</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Rus-</u> <u>sia</u>	<u>Ukrai</u> <u>ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
i. AIDS might be God's punishment for immoral sexual behavior														
Completely agree	16	7	3	11	8	8	9 3	13	10	12	19	21	15	27
Mostly agree	22	14	8	9	14	13	14 9	12	12	20	16	24	31	25
Mostly disagree	19	19	13	15	12	22	22 22	23	13	32	18	14	19	15
Completely disagree	33	55	69	55	62	49	47 57	40	52	27	24	27	19	19
DK	<u>10</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>8 9</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>14</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100 100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
j. I have traditional values about family and marriage*														
Completely agree	49	53	47	52	65	31	29 36	78	65	52	67	60	54	59
Mostly agree	38	33	31	25	27	44	44 44	19	25	39	20	28	36	31
Mostly disagree	8	8	10	10	4	14	16 10	1	4	5	5	4	7	6
Completely disagree	4	4	9	10	3	6	6 4	0	3	1	1	2	1	2
DK	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5 6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100 100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
k. There are clear guide- lines about what's good or evil **														
Completely agree	36	23	32	33	26	22	22 21	31	25	38	47	48	48	39
Mostly agree	43	41	32	23	29	33	34 31	27	26	39	21	29	39	30
Mostly disagree	11	16	15	16	23	26	25 29	23	19	12	16	8	6	13
Completely disagree	6	16	14	17	17	12	13 10	10	17	4	4	4	3	8
DK	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>6 9</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>10</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100 100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

\* In U.S. Q. 113j reads: "I have old-fashioned values about marriage and family".

\*\* In the U.S., Q. 113k reads: "There are clear guidelines about what's good or evil that apply to everyone regardless of their situation"

CONTINUED....

## Q.113 CONTINUED....

	US	UK	France	Spain	Italy	Germany Total	Germany FRG GDR	Czech	Hungary	Pol- land	Bul- garia	Rus- sia	Ukraine	Li th- uania
l. A woman should be allowed to have an abortion in the early months of pregnancy, if she wants one														
Completely agree	43	43	52	35	30	36	31 54	59	54	41	58	57	47	45
Mostly agree	19	32	23	17	23	29	30 26	21	27	26	15	24	34	30
Mostly disagree	11	9	11	14	15	17	19 10	9	7	16	8	5	7	10
Completely disagree	23	11	10	26	25	12	13 5	6	8	10	6	5	6	8
DK	4	5	4	8	7	6	7 5	5	4	7	13	9	6	7
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u> <u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
m. Today it's really true that the rich just get richer while the poor get poorer														
Completely agree	38	36	53	51	49	41	37 53	56	80	70	69	69	65	61
Mostly agree	40	36	26	24	30	39	40 37	30	14	24	21	22	28	31
Mostly disagree	16	17	15	13	12	11	13 5	9	3	3	4	3	4	5
Completely disagree	3	9	3	8	8	2	3 *	3	1	1	1	2	1	1
DK	3	2	3	4	1	7	7 5	2	2	2	5	4	2	2
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u> <u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
n. I don't have much in common with people who have less education than I have**														
Completely agree	7	2	5	10	2	3	3 3	6	9	10	3	2	1	2
Mostly agree	23	10	8	11	9	16	18 7	9	17	13	3	6	6	1
Mostly disagree	46	31	27	22	21	45	44 52	42	30	43	23	28	33	16
Completely disagree	21	53	57	50	65	27	26 30	33	28	26	63	57	52	80
DK	3	4	3	7	3	9	9 8	10	16	8	8	7	8	1
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u> <u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

\*\*In U.S. Q. 113n reads: "I can usually tell whether I'll have a lot in common with someone by knowing how much education he or she has".

CONTINUED....

## Q.113 CONTINUED...

	US	UK	France	Spain	Italy	Germany Total	Germany FRG GDR	Czech	Hungary	Pol- land	Bul- garia	Rus- sia	Ukraine	Li th- uania	
o. I don't have much in common with people of other ethnic groups and races*															
Completely agree	5	16	14	21	20	8	7	8	12	9	35	7	4	3	3
Mostly agree	19	29	20	20	27	26	28	17	19	18	38	10	7	7	3
Mostly disagree	50	32	29	24	26	45	44	50	37	32	16	29	25	32	18
Completely disagree	22	18	32	21	22	16	16	17	22	23	6	50	57	49	75
DK	4	5	5	14	5	5	5	8	10	18	5	4	7	9	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
p1. It's better there be no progress than to have some people progress more than others (Rus. Ukr. and Lith.)															
Completely agree													3	3	4
Mostly agree													4	5	5
Mostly disagree	(NOT ASKED)				(NOT ASKED)				(NOT ASKED)				25	30	21
Completely disagree													59	54	65
DK													9	8	5
													100	100	100
p2. I often don't have enough money to pay my usual expenses**															
Completely agree	19	24	17	26	22	5	4	9	18	49	40	39	45	38	20
Mostly agree	28	21	23	27	27	19	17	25	28	28	35	31	30	39	30
Mostly disagree	41	30	31	23	19	41	40	46	38	14	19	23	18	17	32
Completely disagree	11	24	28	19	31	30	34	15	14	8	4	6	5	2	16
DK	1	1	1	5	1	5	5	5	2	1	2	1	2	4	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
q. I'm pretty well satisfied with the way things are going for me financially															
Completely agree	9	17	9	14	9	14	16	7	6	5	6	3	8	3	7
Mostly agree	49	45	45	34	51	50	52	40	28	16	18	15	28	29	28
Mostly disagree	28	17	26	27	23	23	20	36	38	29	41	33	28	36	34
Completely disagree	13	20	19	20	16	8	7	11	27	49	32	46	33	30	28
DK	1	1	1	5	1	5	5	6	1	1	3	3	3	2	3
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

\* In the U.S., Q 113o reads: "I don't have much in common with people of other races."

\*\*In the U.S. Q.113p reads: "I often don't have enough money to make ends meet".

Q. 114 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD J) Now I'd like your opinion about some people and other things using this card. As I read from a list tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of the person, place or thing that I mention. First, how would you describe your opinion of....

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>		<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
a. Mikhail Gorbachev										
Very favorable	26	24	34	19	14	6	18	4	1	2
Mostly favorable	59	61	52	56	50	42	39	35	36	13
Mostly unfavorable	9	10	6	17	22	32	24	39	49	54
Very unfavorable	2	2	1	4	5	10	6	18	10	30
Never heard of	*	*	*	*	1	0	1	*	0	0
DK	4	3	7	4	8	10	12	4	4	1
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
b. George Bush										
Very favorable	18	19	15	42	29	30	30	9	5	10
Mostly favorable	57	58	53	51	55	60	45	63	69	74
Mostly unfavorable	16	15	20	3	5	3	6	8	8	10
Very unfavorable	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Never heard of	*	*	*	*	2	0	2	1	1	*
DK	4	3	7	3	8	6	16	17	16	5
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
c. Helmut Kohl										
Very favorable	14	14	14	17	27	10	22	8	5	6
Mostly favorable	34	34	34	59	50	55	43	53	56	60
Mostly unfavorable	29	28	31	8	6	18	4	5	6	11
Very unfavorable	18	19	14	1	1	3	*	2	*	*
Never heard of	*	*	1	2	7	*	6	4	6	4
DK	5	5	6	13	9	14	25	28	27	19
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
d. Pope John Paul										
Very favorable	10	10	8	41	29	74	21	9	11	41
Mostly favorable	29	29	27	42	48	22	37	42	50	47
Mostly unfavorable	23	23	23	6	8	2	5	3	4	1
Very unfavorable	23	25	18	3	3	*	2	1	*	0
Never heard of	2	1	4	*	2	*	3	9	5	1
DK	13	12	20	8	10	2	32	36	30	10
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED...

## Q.114 CONTINUED....

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uani a</u>
i. The United Nations									
Very favorable	21	20 22	30	21	31	37	21	14	12
Mostly favorable	62	64 55	50	50	49	35	59	62	48
Mostly unfavorable	7	7 9	4	8	2	3	3	3	7
Very unfavorable	3	3 2	*	1	1	*	1	1	*
Never heard of	*	* 1	1	7	2	3	1	*	3
DK	<u>7</u>	<u>6 11</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>30</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100 100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
j. The EEC									
Very favorable	13	11 20	28	22	22	36			
Mostly favorable	58	58 55	47	48	47	36			
Mostly unfavorable	14	16 9	3	7	3	1	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	
Very unfavorable	5	5 2	*	1	*	*			
Never heard of	1	1 2	3	9	6	5			
DK	<u>9</u>	<u>9 12</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>22</u>			
	<u>100</u>	<u>100 100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			
k. Mc Donalds									
Very favorable			16	16	8	9	11	8	
Mostly favorable			38	33	24	19	35	38	
Mostly unfavorable	(NOT ASKED)		6	6	3	2	7	6	(NOT ASKED)
Very unfavorable			1	2	*	1	3	2	
Never heard of			10	24	36	39	16	11	
DK			<u>29</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>35</u>	
			<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	
l. Video									
Very favorable			11	11	15	18			
Mostly favorable			43	39	50	39			
Mostly unfavorable	(NOT ASKED)		11	15	10	9	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	
Very unfavorable			3	7	2	2			
Never heard of			7	11	4	7			
DK			<u>25</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>25</u>			
			<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			
m. Mercedes Benz									
Very favorable			26	37	27	37			
Mostly favorable			41	33	36	29			
Mostly unfavorable	(NOT ASKED)		5	3	1	1	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	
Very unfavorable			1	1	*	1			
Never heard of			4	11	15	9			
DK			<u>23</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>23</u>			
			<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

## Q.114 CONTINUED....

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li th-</u> <u>uania</u>
n. Coca Cola									
Very favorable			25	29	19	44			
Mostly favorable			50	42	51	31			
Mostly unfavorable	(NOT ASKED)		5	8	5	3	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	
Very unfavorable			*	5	2	*			
Never heard of			1	5	5	4			
DK			<u>19</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>18</u>			
			<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			
o. Adidas									
Very favorable			28	32	23	37			
Mostly favorable			47	37	48	28			
Mostly unfavorable	(NOT ASKED)		2	5	2	2	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	
Very unfavorable			*	2	1	*			
Never heard of			4	12	9	13			
DK			<u>19</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>20</u>			
			<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			
p. Sony									
Very favorable			31	32	29	38			
Mostly favorable			44	33	43	28			
Mostly unfavorable	(NOT ASKED)		1	3	1	1	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	
Very unfavorable			*	*	*	*			
Never heard of			5	18	11	12			
DK			<u>19</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>21</u>			
			<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			
q. Kodak									
Very favorable			31	29	27	23			
Mostly favorable			39	35	40	21			
Mostly unfavorable	(NOT ASKED)		1	3	1	1	(NOT ASKED)	(NOT ASKED)	
Very unfavorable			*	1	1	*			
Never heard of			7	18	14	29			
DK			<u>22</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>26</u>			
			<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>			

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

Q. 114 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD H) Now I'd like your opinion about some people and other things using this card. As I read from a list tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of the person, place or thing that I mention. First, how would you describe your opinion of....

	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>			<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	
d. Henrich Boll				i. Boris Yeltsin			
Very favorable	10	10	9	Very favorable	4	4	2
Mostly favorable	39	42	26	Mostly favorable	27	28	24
Mostly unfavorable	12	14	5	Mostly unfavorable	29	29	29
Very unfavorable	6	7	1	Very unfavorable	11	10	13
Never heard of	15	11	33	Never heard of	10	10	13
DK	<u>18</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>26</u>	DK	<u>19</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>19</u>
	100	100	100		100	100	100
e. Gunter Grass				j. Hans Dietrich Genscher			
Very favorable	7	7	7	Very favorable	31	28	41
Mostly favorable	31	33	26	Mostly favorable	52	55	42
Mostly unfavorable	16	18	7	Mostly unfavorable	9	9	8
Very unfavorable	9	11	2	Very unfavorable	2	3	1
Never heard of	18	14	32	Never heard of	*	*	*
DK	<u>19</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>26</u>	DK	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>
	100	100	100		100	100	100
f. Willi Brandt				k. Vaclav Havel			
Very favorable	23	20	33	Very favorable	19	19	18
Mostly favorable	53	53	52	Mostly favorable	43	40	50
Mostly unfavorable	13	15	5	Mostly unfavorable	8	9	6
Very unfavorable	4	5	1	Very unfavorable	1	1	1
Never heard of	*	*	0	Never heard of	12	13	8
DK	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	DK	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>17</u>
	100	100	100		100	100	100
h. Wolf Beirnan				l. Francois Mitterand			
Very favorable	4	4	5	Very favorable	13	12	15
Mostly favorable	26	26	26	Mostly favorable	54	54	55
Mostly unfavorable	24	25	21	Mostly unfavorable	16	18	10
Very unfavorable	14	13	16	Very unfavorable	3	3	2
Never heard of	11	12	8	Never heard of	3	2	5
DK	<u>21</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>24</u>	DK	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>13</u>
	100	100	100		100	100	100

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

## Q.114 CONTINUED....

	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Germany</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>FRG</u>	<u>GDR</u>
n. CDU/CSU			
Very favorable	13	14	9
Mostly favorable	33	34	31
Mostly unfavorable	30	29	35
Very unfavorable	16	16	13
Never heard of	*	*	*
DK	<u>8</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>12</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
o. SPD			
Very favorable	14	16	11
Mostly favorable	51	50	52
Mostly unfavorable	20	19	24
Very unfavorable	6	7	1
Never heard of	1	1	*
DK	<u>8</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>12</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
p. FDP			
Very favorable	7	6	10
Mostly favorable	45	44	46
Mostly unfavorable	29	32	23
Very unfavorable	8	9	2
Never heard of	1	1	1
DK	<u>10</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>18</u>
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

Q.114 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD J) Now I'd like your opinion about some people and other things using this card. As I read from a list tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of the person, place or thing that I mention. First, how would you describe your opinion of....

	Czechoslovakia			Czechoslovakia	
	Czech	Slovak		Czech	Slovak
e. Civic Democratic Party (Czech)			h. People's Party or		
Christian Democratic Party (Slovak)			alternatively Civic		
Very favorable	10	9	Democratic Alliance		
Mostly favorable	44	27	Very favorable	3	
Mostly unfavorable	15	38	Mostly favorable	30	
Very unfavorable	6	19	Mostly unfavorable	19	
Never heard of	4	*	Very unfavorable	6	
DK	<u>21</u>	<u>7</u>	Never heard of	9	
	100	100	DK	<u>33</u>	
				100	
f. Civic Movement					
Very favorable	5				
Mostly favorable	44				
Mostly unfavorable	21				
Very unfavorable	7				
Never heard of	2				
DK	<u>21</u>				
	10				
f. VPN					
for Democratic Slovakia			g. Slovak National Party		
Very favorable		27	Very favorable		17
Mostly favorable		42	Mostly favorable		38
Mostly unfavorable		16	Mostly unfavorable		23
Very unfavorable		4	Very unfavorable		9
Never heard of		*	Never heard of		2
DK		<u>11</u>	DK		<u>11</u>
		100			100
g. Communist Party					
Very favorable					
Mostly favorable					
Mostly unfavorable					
Very unfavorable					
Never heard of					
DK					

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED...

Q.114 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD J) Now I'd like your opinion about some people and other things using this card. As I read from a list tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of the person, place or thing that I mention. First, how would you describe your opinion of....

	<u>Hungary</u>		<u>Hungary</u>
e. Democratic Forum		i. Christian Democrats	
Very favorable	7	Very favorable	7
Mostly favorable	33	Mostly favorable	37
Mostly unfavorable	33	Mostly unfavorable	25
Very unfavorable	15	Very unfavorable	8
Never heard of	2	Never heard of	8
DK	<u>10</u>	DK	<u>15</u>
	100		100
f. SDS (Free Democrats)		j. FIDESZ (Youth Party)	
Very favorable	7	Very favorable	26
Mostly favorable	41	Mostly favorable	47
Mostly unfavorable	26	Mostly unfavorable	10
Very unfavorable	6	Very unfavorable	4
Never heard of	5	Never heard of	2
DK	<u>15</u>	DK	<u>11</u>
	100		100
g. Small Holders		k. Hungarian Socialist Party	
Very favorable	6	Very favorable	5
Mostly favorable	23	Mostly favorable	34
Mostly unfavorable	34	Mostly unfavorable	32
Very unfavorable	23	Very unfavorable	11
Never heard of	3	Never heard of	4
DK	<u>11</u>	DK	<u>14</u>
	100		100
h. Socialists			
Very favorable	2		
Mostly favorable	14		
Mostly unfavorable	34		
Very unfavorable	36		
Never heard of	2		
DK	<u>12</u>		
	100		

CONTINUED....

Q.114 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD J) Now I'd like your opinion about some people and other things using this card. As I read from a list tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of the person, place or thing that I mention. First, how would you describe your opinion of....

	<u>Pol and</u>
e. Zbigniew Brzezinski	
Very favorable	19
Mostly favorable	30
Mostly unfavorable	6
Very unfavorable	1
Never heard of	27
DK	<u>17</u>
	100
f. Solidarity (Central Alliance)	
Very favorable	4
Mostly favorable	25
Mostly unfavorable	19
Very unfavorable	7
Never heard of	12
DK	<u>33</u>
	100
g. Democratic Union	
Very favorable	4
Mostly favorable	33
Mostly unfavorable	15
Very unfavorable	2
Never heard of	12
DK	<u>34</u>
	100
h. Solidarity (RURAL)	
Very favorable	7
Mostly favorable	41
Mostly unfavorable	19
Very unfavorable	3
Never heard of	2
DK	<u>28</u>
	100

CONTINUED....

Q.114 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD J) Now I'd like your opinion about some people and other things using this card. As I read from a list tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of the person, place or thing that I mention. First, how would you describe your opinion of....

	<u>Bulgaria</u>		<u>Bulgaria</u>
e. The Union Democratic Forces (SDS)		i. The Bulgarian Socialist Party (BSP)	
Very favorable	27	Very favorable	18
Mostly favorable	32	Mostly favorable	21
Mostly unfavorable	18	Mostly unfavorable	25
Very unfavorable	11	Very unfavorable	23
Never heard of	*	Never heard of	*
DK	<u>12</u>	DK	<u>13</u>
	100		100
f. The Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union (BZNS)		j. The Bulgarian Social Democrats	
Very favorable	23	Very favorable	17
Mostly favorable	47	Mostly favorable	46
Mostly unfavorable	13	Mostly unfavorable	11
Very unfavorable	3	Very unfavorable	3
Never heard of	*	Never heard of	2
DK	<u>14</u>	DK	<u>21</u>
	100		100
g. The Socialists		k. The Bulgarian Business Party	
Very favorable	13	Very favorable	8
Mostly favorable	31	Mostly favorable	28
Mostly unfavorable	25	Mostly unfavorable	11
Very unfavorable	13	Very unfavorable	5
Never heard of	1	Never heard of	14
DK	<u>17</u>	DK	<u>34</u>
	100		100
h. The Movement for Rights and Freedom (DPS)			
Very favorable	11		
Mostly favorable	19		
Mostly unfavorable	28		
Very unfavorable	25		
Never heard of	1		
DK	<u>16</u>		
	100		

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

Q.114 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD J) Now I'd like your opinion about some people and other things using this card. As I read from a list tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of the person, place or thing that I mention. First, how would you describe your opinion of....

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>		<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>
e. General Dimitri Yazob			i. V. Popov		
Very favorable	1	*	Very favorable	4	2
Mostly favorable	18	19	Mostly favorable	25	17
Mostly unfavorable	38	35	Mostly unfavorable	18	13
Very unfavorable	26	19	Very unfavorable	7	4
Never heard of	2	4	Never heard of	19	30
DK	<u>15</u>	<u>23</u>	DK	<u>27</u>	<u>34</u>
	100	100		100	100
f. Eduard Shevardnadze			j. Col. Aksinis		
Very favorable	20	11	Very favorable	1	1
Mostly favorable	53	65	Mostly favorable	11	8
Mostly unfavorable	12	13	Mostly unfavorable	18	13
Very unfavorable	2	2	Very unfavorable	10	8
Never heard of	1	*	Never heard of	27	38
DK	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>	DK	<u>33</u>	<u>32</u>
	100	100		100	100
g. Boris Yeltsin			k. Anatoly Sobchak		
Very favorable	12	6	Very favorable	9	7
Mostly favorable	43	47	Mostly favorable	41	33
Mostly unfavorable	28	28	Mostly unfavorable	16	13
Very unfavorable	10	7	Very unfavorable	6	2
Never heard of	*	0	Never heard of	6	14
DK	<u>7</u>	<u>12</u>	DK	<u>22</u>	<u>31</u>
	100	100		100	100
h. V. I. Lenin			l. Tsar Nicholas II		
Very favorable	33	16	Very favorable	6	3
Mostly favorable	36	41	Mostly favorable	26	25
Mostly unfavorable	12	23	Mostly unfavorable	21	16
Very unfavorable	9	8	Very unfavorable	6	5
Never heard of	0	*	Never heard of	1	2
DK	<u>10</u>	<u>12</u>	DK	<u>40</u>	<u>49</u>
	100	100		100	100

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

## Q.114 CONTINUED....

	<u>Russi a</u>	<u>Ukrai ne</u>
m. Alexander Solzhenitsyn		
Very favorable	15	10
Mostly favorable	51	45
Mostly unfavorable	7	13
Very unfavorable	2	2
Never heard of	6	6
DK	<u>19</u>	<u>24</u>
	100	100
n. Andrei Sakharov		
Very favorable	44	30
Mostly favorable	42	52
Mostly unfavorable	2	5
Very unfavorable	1	*
Never heard of	1	4
DK	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>
	100	100
o. Pamyat		
Very favorable	3	2
Mostly favorable	10	10
Mostly unfavorable	19	19
Very unfavorable	28	22
Never heard of	14	15
DK	<u>26</u>	<u>32</u>
	100	100
p. The Communist Party		
Very favorable	5	2
Mostly favorable	25	21
Mostly unfavorable	30	36
Very unfavorable	30	28
Never heard of	1	*
DK	<u>9</u>	<u>13</u>
	100	100
s. Pepsi Cola		
Very favorable	17	13
Mostly favorable	37	46
Mostly unfavorable	6	3
Very unfavorable	4	2
Never heard of	8	4
DK	<u>28</u>	<u>32</u>
	100	100

\*Less than .5%

CONTINUED....

Q.114 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD J) Now I'd like your opinion about some people and other things using this card. As I read from a list tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of the person, place or thing that I mention. First, how would you describe your opinion of....

	<u>Li thuan i a</u>		<u>Li thuan i a</u>
e. General Dimitri Yazob		i. Antonis Smetona	
Very favorable	*	Very favorable	12
Mostly favorable	5	Mostly favorable	45
Mostly unfavorable	17	Mostly unfavorable	12
Very unfavorable	67	Very unfavorable	2
Never heard of	2	Never heard of	2
DK	9	DK	27
	<u>100</u>		<u>100</u>
f. Boris Yeltsin		j. Andrei Sakharhov	
Very favorable	12	Very favorable	40
Mostly favorable	66	Mostly favorable	41
Mostly unfavorable	11	Mostly unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4	Very unfavorable	1
Never heard of	0	Never heard of	4
DK	7	DK	11
	<u>100</u>		<u>100</u>
g. V. I. Lenin		k. Lech Walesa	
Very favorable	4	Very favorable	6
Mostly favorable	13	Mostly favorable	58
Mostly unfavorable	30	Mostly unfavorable	8
Very unfavorable	34	Very unfavorable	2
Never heard of	*	Never heard of	4
DK	19	DK	22
	<u>100</u>		<u>100</u>
h. Vaclav Havel		l. Vytautas Landesbergis	
Very favorable	9	Very favorable	19
Mostly favorable	39	Mostly favorable	47
Mostly unfavorable	4	Mostly unfavorable	22
Very unfavorable	*	Very unfavorable	7
Never heard of	18	Never heard of	0
DK	30	DK	5
	<u>100</u>		<u>100</u>
		m. Sajudis	
		Very favorable	9
		Mostly favorable	51
		Mostly unfavorable	21
		Very unfavorable	8
		Never heard of	1
		DK	10
			<u>100</u>

\*Less than .5%

Q.115 Do you approve or disapprove of consumers borrowing money from banks and other financial institutions to buy houses and other consumer products, such as: cars, washing machines, and televisions?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>
1 Approve	$\frac{84}{100}$	$\frac{84}{100}$	$\frac{83}{100}$	$\frac{72}{100}$
2 Disapprove	11	14	10	17
9 No opinion	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{11}{100}$

Q.116 Do you think people should be allowed to borrow money from banks and other institutions in order to start cooperatives or don't you think that business should be started with borrowed money?

	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Ukraine</u>	<u>Li thuania</u>
1 Use borrowed money	$\frac{84}{100}$	$\frac{83}{100}$	$\frac{83}{100}$
2 Do not	6	4	8
9 Can't say	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$

Q.117 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD E) Which, if any, of these statements do you agree with about advertising? You may name as many or as few as you wish -- just call off the number of those you agree with.

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>
1 A good way for people to learn about products	53	40	34	42	32	33 32	80	72	72	67
2 Encourages people to buy products they don't really need	46	51	43	58	44	43 50	13	17	23	16
3 A good way to help pay for newspapers, radio, and television	38	38	22	49	26	27 22	32	47	55	24
4 Annoying and unpleasant	25	30	20	39	19	18 24	6	8	18	4
5 None	1	1	5	3	3	3 2	3	2	1	1
9 No opinion	2	0	5	1	4	4 4	5	4	6	18

Q.118 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD F) On this card are various places where advertisements might be placed.. please call off the numbers of the places you find acceptable for advertising?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>
1 Magazines	82	72	55	67	66	68 58	54	64	61	36
2 Newspapers	85	55	62	37	59	61 51	67	70	64	55
3 Radio	57	48	55	34	41	43 33	46	73	60	49
4 Television	74	46	57	36	52	54 47	79	85	71	65
5 In shop windows	67	60	33	47	68	69 63	47	61	61	39
6 On special signs along the road	36	52	24	57	47	49 37	28	52	49	29
7 Shown in cinemas	59	43	24	24	30	34 16	16	47	15	17
8 On video cassettes of movies	40	24	17	9	15	16 11	6	32	15	14
0 None	1	3	6	3	3	4 2	1	1	2	1
9 No opinion	1	2	6	3	4	3 4	3	4	6	18

Q.119 (RESPONDENT RETAINS CARD F) Which of these, if any would be especially unacceptable to you as places for advertising?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>Total</u>	<u>Germany</u> <u>FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun-</u> <u>gary</u>	<u>Po-</u> <u>land</u>	<u>Bul -</u> <u>garia</u>
1 Magazines	3	10	4	9	3	2 5	7	6	9	10
2 Newspapers	6	15	6	22	6	6 8	4	9	10	5
3 Radio	16	18	7	21	16	16 15	8	4	8	6
4 Television	14	44	24	50	23	23 23	6	7	13	8
5 In shop windows	8	9	10	12	4	4 8	11	10	10	11
6 On special signs along the road	44	24	31	14	10	8 18	33	26	17	17
7 Shown in cinemas	13	19	17	35	17	15 27	27	22	49	27
8 On video cassettes of movies	27	30	25	42	27	27 26	34	33	38	21
0 None	28	19	20	4	20	22 12	11	18	13	15
9 No opinion	2	3	14	5	14	14 12	11	12	14	25

Q.120 (HAND RESPONDENT CARD G) In your opinion, which one of these listed on this card is the best way to determine how much products should cost?

	<u>UK</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Spain</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany Total</u>	<u>Germany FRG GDR</u>	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>
1 How much producers can get consumers to pay	9	20	22	13	24	27 16	34	16	24	13
2 How much it costs to make the product available	72	58	45	49	62	63 59	36	59	61	38
3 How much the government feels is a fair price	15	13	21	29	6	3 15	27	15	12	36
9 No opinion	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{12}{100}$	$\frac{9}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$ $\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{13}{100}$

Q.121 Do you approve or disapprove of businesses headquartered in other countries selling their products here?

	<u>Czech</u>	<u>Hun- gary</u>	<u>Po- land</u>	<u>Bul - garia</u>
1 Approve	$\frac{89}{100}$	$\frac{90}{100}$	$\frac{67}{100}$	$\frac{74}{100}$
2 Disapprove	7	8	25	16
9 No opinion	$\frac{4}{100}$	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	$\frac{10}{100}$