

Topline Results

**Pew Research Center
Spring 2015 survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples, unless otherwise noted. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate topline results for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Results for Ukraine in 2014 may differ from previously published figures. To make the 2014 sample comparable to 2015, Luhans’k, Donetsk and Crimea were excluded from the 2014 sample. These areas were not surveyed in 2015 due to security concerns. Throughout the topline results, 2014 Ukraine figures are noted with an asterisk.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Ukraine prior to 2014
 - Russia in March 2003
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2015 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) — is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	1	23	54	19	3	100
	Spring, 2014	3	41	41	9	6	100
	Spring, 2013	2	31	46	15	6	100
	Spring, 2012	4	28	49	15	5	100
	Spring, 2011	5	24	46	19	6	100
	Spring, 2010	3	30	49	16	4	100
	Fall, 2009	3	25	50	18	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	18	55	21	5	100
	Spring, 2008	5	47	37	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	3	35	45	11	6	100
	Summer, 2002	0	13	57	26	4	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	1	2	28	66	2	100
	Spring, 2014*	2	2	29	66	2	100

		Q12a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	4	11	32	49	4	100
	Spring, 2014	4	19	37	34	6	100
	Spring, 2013	9	42	30	10	9	100
	Spring, 2012	11	41	25	9	13	100
	Spring, 2011	13	43	26	8	10	100
	Spring, 2010	9	48	26	7	10	100
	Spring, 2009	6	38	33	11	12	100
	Spring, 2008	12	34	28	20	7	100
	Spring, 2007	8	33	32	16	11	100
	Spring, 2006	9	34	28	19	10	100
	Spring, 2005	9	43	31	9	8	100
	Spring, 2004	9	37	29	15	11	100
	May, 2003	11	26	32	23	8	100
	Summer, 2002	8	53	27	6	7	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	24	45	16	6	9	100
	Spring, 2014*	20	48	18	7	7	100

		Q12d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK / Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	3	19	40	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	3	16	34	38	9	100
	Spring, 2013	4	33	29	14	20	100
	Spring, 2012	5	32	27	13	24	100
	Spring, 2011	8	41	22	10	19	100
	Spring, 2010	7	42	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	7	36	27	12	18	100
	Spring, 2007	4	40	24	11	21	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	3	23	36	23	14	100
	Spring, 2013	3	39	31	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	5	46	22	8	19	100
	Spring, 2007	7	45	23	7	18	100
France	Spring, 2015	4	26	40	30	0	100
	Spring, 2014	4	22	34	39	1	100
	Spring, 2013	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2012	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2011	4	49	37	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	3	48	37	12	0	100
	Spring, 2009	2	41	42	14	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	33	48	17	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	3	24	47	23	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	18	59	20	2	100
	Spring, 2013	1	31	49	11	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	30	55	9	3	100
	Spring, 2011	2	45	42	7	5	100
	Spring, 2010	3	47	38	7	5	100
	Spring, 2009	2	40	41	10	7	100
	Spring, 2007	2	32	52	10	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	4	23	46	23	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	18	42	32	5	100
	Spring, 2013	4	27	35	21	13	100
	Spring, 2012	2	21	37	30	10	100
	Spring, 2007	2	35	41	8	14	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	2	13	40	40	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	10	37	44	7	100
	Spring, 2013	3	33	42	12	9	100
	Spring, 2012	3	31	40	20	7	100
	Spring, 2011	3	32	41	12	11	100
	Spring, 2010	6	39	35	11	7	100
	Spring, 2009	2	31	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2007	4	30	39	19	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	6	19	41	25	9	100
	Spring, 2014	3	15	48	26	7	100
	Spring, 2013	10	28	34	17	12	100
	Spring, 2012	9	27	34	20	11	100
	Spring, 2011	10	36	31	14	10	100
	Spring, 2010	4	36	35	9	16	100
	Spring, 2009	3	33	35	9	20	100
	Spring, 2007	3	32	37	12	17	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	3	15	38	28	16	100
	Spring, 2014	4	21	38	25	12	100
	Spring, 2013	4	34	30	9	23	100
	Spring, 2012	3	35	32	11	19	100
	Spring, 2011	7	43	24	7	19	100
	Spring, 2010	6	40	26	6	22	100
	Spring, 2009	5	40	26	7	21	100
	Spring, 2007	4	43	26	5	23	100

		Q12d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	63	30	4	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	51	41	5	1	2	100
	Spring, 2013	29	54	11	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	42	43	9	2	4	100
	Spring, 2011	41	43	9	2	5	100
	Spring, 2010	43	44	7	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	40	47	8	2	3	100
	Spring, 2007	47	42	7	1	4	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	5	16	27	45	7	100
	Spring, 2014*	5	17	29	43	6	100

		Q12e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK / Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2015	8	47	32	13	0	100
	Spring, 2014	6	48	28	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	5	36	38	20	0	100
	Spring, 2012	10	50	28	12	0	100
	Spring, 2011	14	49	26	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	13	51	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2009	12	50	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	9	53	27	11	0	100
	Spring, 2004	12	57	22	9	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	7	51	34	6	2	100
	Spring, 2014	7	59	27	4	2	100
	Spring, 2013	7	53	29	6	4	100
	Spring, 2012	12	56	27	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	8	58	27	5	1	100
	Spring, 2010	11	51	28	7	3	100
	Spring, 2009	8	57	26	6	3	100
	Spring, 2007	12	56	24	6	2	100
	Spring, 2004	13	45	33	6	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	10	54	24	8	3	100
	Spring, 2014	5	41	34	16	4	100
	Spring, 2013	10	48	26	10	6	100
	Spring, 2012	10	49	25	10	6	100
	Spring, 2007	18	60	10	3	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	9	63	19	3	6	100
	Spring, 2014	13	59	18	4	7	100
	Spring, 2013	8	60	24	4	5	100
	Spring, 2012	10	59	20	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	14	60	16	3	7	100
	Spring, 2010	21	60	12	2	5	100
	Spring, 2009	15	62	12	3	7	100
	Spring, 2007	23	60	10	1	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	15	48	22	12	4	100
	Spring, 2014	8	42	34	14	3	100
	Spring, 2013	14	32	35	17	2	100
	Spring, 2012	18	42	24	14	2	100
	Spring, 2011	23	49	17	7	3	100
	Spring, 2010	15	62	15	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	15	62	14	2	6	100
	Spring, 2007	16	64	12	3	5	100

		Q12e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK / Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	13	38	24	17	8	100
	Spring, 2014	12	40	22	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	7	36	26	22	9	100
	Spring, 2012	9	36	26	20	8	100
	Spring, 2011	13	38	22	19	8	100
	Spring, 2010	9	40	21	21	10	100
	Spring, 2009	8	42	21	18	10	100
	Spring, 2007	10	42	21	16	10	100
	Spring, 2004	13	41	21	15	9	100
Russia	Spring, 2015	7	24	40	20	9	100
	Spring, 2014	9	30	35	17	9	100
	Spring, 2013	12	51	16	6	15	100
	Spring, 2012	12	47	15	4	22	100
	Spring, 2011	15	49	14	5	17	100
	Spring, 2010	19	50	12	3	16	100
	Spring, 2009	16	53	13	4	15	100
	Spring, 2007	15	47	15	3	20	100
	Spring, 2004	11	51	13	5	21	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	27	45	15	4	9	100
	Spring, 2014*	24	49	14	6	8	100

		Q12f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK / Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	9	40	20	11	20	100
	Spring, 2013	9	40	17	10	24	100
	Spring, 2012	12	39	15	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	14	40	17	7	22	100
	Spring, 2010	13	41	15	6	25	100
	Fall, 2009	11	42	14	10	23	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	10	46	18	5	22	100
	Spring, 2013	9	48	13	6	23	100
France	Spring, 2015	7	57	26	9	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	52	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2012	8	59	21	10	1	100
	Spring, 2011	10	60	23	7	1	100
	Spring, 2010	6	62	24	7	2	100
	Fall, 2009	12	59	20	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	7	48	29	7	9	100
	Spring, 2013	5	54	27	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	8	57	26	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	6	54	29	4	7	100
	Spring, 2010	7	50	27	6	9	100
	Fall, 2009	14	59	18	4	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	11	53	18	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	11	49	18	7	16	100
	Spring, 2012	12	49	18	7	14	100
	Fall, 2009	11	53	14	2	20	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	9	65	14	2	11	100
	Spring, 2013	7	57	17	3	16	100
	Spring, 2012	11	59	16	3	11	100
	Spring, 2011	12	60	11	2	14	100
	Spring, 2010	18	59	9	1	13	100
	Fall, 2009	17	58	8	2	15	100
	Spring, 2007	15	57	13	4	11	100

		Q12f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? f. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK / Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2015	10	37	24	16	13	100
	Spring, 2013	11	31	29	18	11	100
	Spring, 2012	12	33	26	20	10	100
	Spring, 2011	15	47	21	11	6	100
	Spring, 2010	6	47	23	5	19	100
	Fall, 2009	7	49	20	8	15	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	19	41	12	7	21	100
	Spring, 2013	12	47	13	5	23	100
	Spring, 2012	15	47	13	4	20	100
	Spring, 2011	17	46	12	5	20	100
	Spring, 2010	18	42	12	5	24	100
	Fall, 2009	22	41	11	6	21	100
Russia	Spring, 2015	3	9	30	50	8	100
	Spring, 2013	4	23	32	18	22	100
	Spring, 2012	4	18	31	21	27	100
	Spring, 2011	9	28	26	17	19	100
	Spring, 2010	8	32	26	14	20	100
	Fall, 2009	4	20	36	22	18	100
	Spring, 2007	5	25	28	20	22	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	20	38	18	9	16	100

		Q12o. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? o. Germany					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	7	28	37	19	8	100
	Spring, 2014	11	42	28	11	8	100
	Spring, 2011	20	58	9	3	10	100
	Spring, 2010	22	53	10	2	12	100
	Spring, 2007	22	55	10	2	12	100
	Spring, 2006	22	55	10	4	9	100
	Spring, 2005	21	58	10	3	8	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	26	51	12	3	9	100
	Spring, 2014*	27	55	9	3	6	100

		Q15a. Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement. a. there are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us.					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	24	37	18	11	10	100
	Spring, 2014	28	33	18	10	11	100
	Fall, 2009	19	39	19	10	13	100
	Summer, 2002	26	38	14	4	19	100
	Fall, 1992	19	17	15	11	37	100
	Spring, 1991	10	12	22	26	30	100

		Q19c. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? c. Russia			
		Yes - respects personal freedoms	No - does not respect personal freedoms	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	63	29	8	100
	Spring, 2014	57	32	11	100
	Spring, 2008	45	44	12	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	12	78	10	100
	Spring, 2014*	17	70	14	100

		Q19d. Do you think the government of ____ respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? d. Ukraine			
		Yes - respects personal freedoms	No - does not respect personal freedoms	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	8	83	9	100
	Spring, 2014	14	73	13	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	32	55	13	100
	Spring, 2014*	37	50	13	100

		Q25a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Barack Obama					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	3	8	24	62	3	100
	Spring, 2014	4	11	27	53	5	100
	Spring, 2013	6	23	35	16	20	100
	Spring, 2012	10	26	27	17	21	100
	Spring, 2011	15	26	29	14	16	100
	Spring, 2010	9	32	28	9	22	100
	Spring, 2009	7	30	31	9	23	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	19	32	27	11	11	100
	Spring, 2014*	18	36	25	13	8	100

		Q25d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK / Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	2	19	26	49	5	100
	Spring, 2014	3	13	27	53	5	100
	Spring, 2012	4	24	29	25	18	100
	Spring, 2008	2	26	22	26	25	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	25	25	21	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	26	19	22	100
	May, 2003	2	39	28	19	13	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	2	15	31	45	6	100
	Spring, 2007	4	32	26	22	17	100
	May, 2003	6	48	21	13	13	100
France	Spring, 2015	3	12	29	56	0	100
	Spring, 2014	4	12	26	59	0	100
	Spring, 2012	2	10	31	57	0	100
	Spring, 2008	1	16	30	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	17	36	45	0	100
	Spring, 2006	2	22	33	43	1	100
	May, 2003	5	43	27	25	1	100
	August, 2001	2	12	39	38	9	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	5	18	36	40	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	19	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2012	4	18	39	38	2	100
	Spring, 2008	7	31	31	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	5	27	37	29	2	100
	Spring, 2006	5	45	29	17	4	100
	May, 2003	24	51	18	6	1	100
Italy	August, 2001	4	37	31	24	4	100
	Spring, 2015	2	16	43	34	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	16	40	38	4	100
	Spring, 2012	2	15	38	35	10	100
	Spring, 2007	2	24	36	24	14	100
	May, 2003	5	39	35	12	8	100
	August, 2001	3	21	36	13	28	100

		Q25d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK / Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2015	1	8	26	61	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	7	29	57	4	100
	Spring, 2012	3	16	37	37	8	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	38	40	7	100
	Spring, 2007	0	7	37	44	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	1	5	44	48	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	29	58	5	100
	Spring, 2012	2	8	42	45	4	100
	Spring, 2008	1	9	32	48	11	100
	Spring, 2007	2	5	33	43	17	100
	Spring, 2006	1	9	31	46	13	100
	May, 2003	5	26	24	33	13	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	2	12	27	53	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	15	32	40	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	18	34	36	9	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	24	32	16	100
	Spring, 2007	3	34	26	21	16	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	27	24	16	100
	May, 2003	10	43	23	13	10	100
	August, 2001	1	25	35	22	17	100
Russia	Spring, 2015	66	22	7	2	2	100
	Spring, 2014	52	31	11	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	37	32	16	8	7	100
	Spring, 2011	36	39	14	5	6	100
	Spring, 2010	45	32	12	4	7	100
	Spring, 2009	39	42	11	3	4	100
	Spring, 2008	53	30	10	3	4	100
	Spring, 2007	46	38	8	2	6	100
	Spring, 2006	27	48	13	4	8	100
	May, 2003	28	48	19	3	1	100
	Spring, 2015	3	7	19	65	5	100
	Spring, 2014*	4	7	16	69	5	100

		Q25f. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. f. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	6	22	38	28	6	100
	Spring, 2014	7	24	35	21	13	100
	Spring, 2012	16	32	16	7	29	100
	Spring, 2011	16	31	19	6	28	100
	Spring, 2010	11	31	18	4	35	100
	Spring, 2009	7	33	20	5	34	100
	Spring, 2008	14	35	20	8	24	100
	Spring, 2007	12	32	19	6	31	100
	Spring, 2006	9	31	18	5	37	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	21	35	25	8	11	100
	Spring, 2014*	17	43	22	9	10	100

		Q27. In your opinion, how much of a military threat, if at all, is Russia to its neighboring countries, aside from Ukraine? A major threat, a minor threat or not a threat?				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	59	33	4	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	44	42	8	7	100
France	Spring, 2015	51	40	8	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	38	48	13	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	44	34	15	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	70	19	4	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	49	38	10	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	53	36	7	4	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	47	34	13	6	100

		Q28. In your opinion, how much of a military threat is NATO to our country? A major threat, a minor threat or not a threat?				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	50	31	10	8	100

		Q34. In general, do you think the dissolution of the Soviet Union has been a good thing or a bad thing for (survey country)?			
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	17	69	14	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	47	34	19	100

		Q46a. Do you support or oppose Ukraine becoming a member of each of the following? a. NATO			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	3	83	13	100

		Q46b. Do you support or oppose Ukraine becoming a member of each of the following? b. the European Union			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	14	68	18	100

		Q46c. Do you support or oppose Ukraine becoming a member of each of the following? c. the Eurasian Economic Union (Belarus, Kazakhstan, Russia, Armenia)			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	45	40	15	100

		Q47. Who is most to blame for the violence in eastern Ukraine? Pro-Russian separatists in Ukraine, the Ukrainian government, Russia or Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.?								
		Pro-Russian separatists in Ukraine	Ukrainian government	Russia	Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.	More than one named (VOL)	All of the above (VOL)	None of the above (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	15	13	42	5	0	1	1	22	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	18	5	37	7	2	2	0	29	100
France	Spring, 2015	30	14	44	9	0	1	0	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	25	9	29	12	3	5	0	17	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	22	7	29	6	7	4	1	23	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	15	8	57	3	5	5	0	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	15	9	37	8	3	5	1	21	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	17	7	40	7	2	2	1	24	100
Russia	Spring, 2015	4	26	2	50	8	4	0	4	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	9	8	45	6	16	12	0	3	100

In Russia, the question asked 'Who is most to blame for the violence in eastern Ukraine? Rebels from the self-declared republics of Luhans'k and Donets'k, the government in Kyiv, Russia or Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.?' In Ukraine the question asked 'Who is most to blame for the violence in eastern Ukraine? Rebels from the self-declared republics of Luhans'k and Donets'k, the Ukrainian government, Russia or Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.?'.

		Q48a. In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, do you support or oppose each of the following actions? a. NATO sending arms to the Ukrainian government			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	46	43	11	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	44	41	15	100
France	Spring, 2015	40	59	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	19	77	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	22	65	13	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	50	36	14	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	25	66	9	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	42	45	13	100

		Q48b. In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, do you support or oppose each of the following actions? b. Ukraine becoming a member of NATO			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	62	28	11	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	65	18	17	100
France	Spring, 2015	55	44	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	36	57	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	35	46	19	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	59	24	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	57	29	14	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	57	25	18	100

		Q48c. In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, do you support or oppose each of the following actions? c. Ukraine becoming a member of the EU			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2015	46	53	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	41	54	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	37	47	16	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	60	24	16	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	65	25	10	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	53	33	14	100

		Q48d. In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, do you support or oppose each of the following actions? d. Economic aid to Ukraine provided by Western countries			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	62	30	8	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	75	14	11	100
France	Spring, 2015	67	33	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	71	25	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	44	41	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	77	14	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	77	17	7	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	68	21	11	100

		Q49a. Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following for our country. a. joining NATO			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	53	32	15	100

		Q49b. Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following for our country. b. joining the EU			
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	67	22	11	100

		Q49c. Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following for our country. c. getting arms from NATO			
		Support	Oppose	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	54	32	15	100

		Q49d. Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following for our country. d. joining the Eurasian Economic Union with Russia			
		Support	Oppose	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	12	72	15	100

		Q49e. Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following for our country. e. getting economic aid from Western countries			
		Support	Oppose	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	71	17	12	100

		Q50. In your opinion, should the economic sanctions imposed on Russia by the European Union and the United States be increased, decreased or kept about the same as they are now?				
		Increased	Decreased	About the same	DK / Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	28	10	53	9	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	28	9	48	15	100
France	Spring, 2015	25	25	49	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	20	29	46	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	30	18	34	19	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	49	13	26	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	24	16	49	11	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	23	12	53	12	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	65	12	13	10	100

		Q51. Thinking about the future of the Donetsk and Lugansk regions which of the following would you prefer?					
		They should remain a part of Ukraine on the same terms as before the crisis	They should remain a part of Ukraine but receive greater autonomy from Kyiv	They should become independent states	They should become a part of Russia	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	11	21	35	24	10	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	51	33	4	2	10	100

In Russia, question read 'Thinking about the future of the self-declared republics of Luhansk and Donetsk ...'

		Q52. If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (survey country) should or should not use military force to defend that country?			
		Yes, should use military force	No, should not use military force	DK / Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	56	37	7	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	53	36	11	100
France	Spring, 2015	47	53	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	38	58	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	40	51	9	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	48	34	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	48	47	5	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	49	37	14	100

		Q53. And do you think the United States would or would not use military force to defend that country?			
		Would use military force	Would not use military force	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2015	72	18	10	100
France	Spring, 2015	65	34	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	68	26	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	68	23	10	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	49	31	20	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	70	21	9	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	66	24	10	100

		Q58. In your opinion, which one of the following is causing the most harm to our economy — Western sanctions, falling oil prices or current government economic policies?					
		Western sanctions	Falling oil prices	Current government economic policies	None of these (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	33	33	25	2	6	100

		Q79aukr. What kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? aukr. the current government in Kyiv					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	4	28	38	21	9	100
	Spring, 2014*	9	38	26	16	11	100

		Q79bukr. What kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? bukr. the Ukrainian military					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	26	46	13	4	10	100
	Spring, 2014*	19	50	15	7	10	100

		Q79c. What kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? c. media - television, radio, newspapers, magazines					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	9	48	26	9	9	100
	Spring, 2014*	14	47	22	9	7	100

		Q79e. Please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? e. court system					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	2	9	31	45	14	100
	Spring, 2014*	3	9	35	41	11	100

		Q81a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling each of the following areas? a. relations with Ukraine			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	83	13	4	100

		Q81b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling each of the following areas? b. the economy			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	70	23	6	100

		Q81c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling each of the following areas? c. relations with the European Union			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	82	11	7	100

		Q81d. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling each of the following areas? d. energy policy			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	73	14	13	100

		Q81e. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling each of the following areas? e. relations with the United States			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	85	10	5	100

		Q81f. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling each of the following areas? f. relations with China			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	90	4	5	100

		Q81g. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling each of the following areas? g. corruption			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	62	29	8	100

		Q82. In your opinion, has President Putin's handling of the situation in Ukraine led people in other countries to have a more favorable opinion of Russia, a less favorable opinion or has it made no difference?				
		More favorable	Less favorable	No difference	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	27	37	25	11	100
	Spring, 2014	43	26	22	9	100

		Q83. In your opinion, how much of an effect have the Western sanctions on Russia had on our economy major effect, minor effect or no effect at all?				
		Major effect	Minor effect	No effect at all	DK / Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2015	45	41	8	5	100

		Q90. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Petro Poroshenko is handling his job as president?			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	33	43	24	100

		Q91a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Petro Poroshenko is handling each of the following areas? a. the economy			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	22	62	16	100

		Q91b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Petro Poroshenko is handling each of the following areas? b. ...			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	27	61	12	100

		Q91c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Petro Poroshenko is handling each of the following areas? c. relations with the EU			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	52	33	15	100

		Q91d. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Petro Poroshenko is handling each of the following areas? d. relations with Russia			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	26	57	17	100

		Q91e. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Petro Poroshenko is handling each of the following areas? e. the military conflict in eastern Ukraine			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	28	57	15	100

		Q92. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Arseniy Yatsenyuk is handling his job as prime minister?			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	23	60	18	100

		Q93. Which is more important for Ukraine - to have strong ties with the European Union or to have strong ties with Russia?					
		European Union	Russia	Both equally important (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	57	11	22	6	4	100
	Spring, 2014*	50	11	26	9	5	100

		Q94. In your opinion, should Ukraine remain one, united country or should regions that want to leave be allowed to secede?			
		Remain united	Allowed to secede	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	85	10	5	100
	Spring, 2014*	87	6	7	100

		Q95. Do you think that the military is making progress in its campaign against the pro-Russian separatists in eastern Ukraine, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been?				
		Making progress	Losing ground	About the same	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	23	21	40	16	100

		Q96. To end the conflict in eastern Ukraine, which one of the following solutions do you think is best?				
		Use military force to fight the pro-Russian separatists	Negotiate a settlement with the separatists and Russia	Both / Neither (VOL)	DK / Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	23	47	19	11	100