

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER  
SURVEY OF RELIGION AND SOCIAL LIFE  
QUESTIONNAIRE FOR FIELDWORK 2023**

**RELIGION AND SPIRITUALITY IN EAST ASIAN SOCIETIES**

**ASK ALL**

Q1 Overall, are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the way things are going in **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q2 In a family, who should be primarily responsible for the following activities? **[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]**

- a. Earning money
  - b. Taking care of children
  - c. Making decisions about expenses
  - d. Taking care of aging family members
- 1 Men
  - 2 Women [OR]
  - 3 Both
  - 4 **(DO NOT READ)** Depends/Other
  - 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
  - 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q3 Which of these statements comes closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

- 1 Women have an obligation to society to bear children
- 2 Women should decide for themselves whether or not to bear children
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q4 Which of these three statements comes closest to your opinion? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

- 1 Men generally make better political leaders than women
- 2 Women generally make better political leaders than men
- 3 In general, women and men make equally good political leaders
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

QLEGAL Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**DO NOT ASK IN VIETNAM**

Q5 I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for **[SURVEY PUBLIC]**. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to **[SURVEY PUBLIC]**? **[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS. ALWAYS ASK ITEM d. LAST]**

- a. the United States' power and influence
- b. North Korea's nuclear weapons program
- c. Russia's power and influence
- d. China's power and influence **[ALWAYS ASK LAST]**

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

QCURREL **[INSERT IN VIETNAM "Regardless of how the government records your religion,"]** What is your religion, if any?

**[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT GUESS THE RESPONDENT'S RELIGION. READ EVERY OPTION LISTED.]**

- 1 Buddhist
- 2 Catholic, Protestant or other Christian
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Shinto **[ASK IN JAPAN]**
- 5 Daoist
- 6 Confucian
- 7 Local religions/indigenous religions
- 8 No religion [OR]
- 9 Some other religion **[SPECIFY IN QCURRELb]**
- 10 **(DO NOT READ)** Combination of religions
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IF HAS SOME OTHER RELIGION (QCURREL=9)**

QCURRELb Please name the religion.

**[TEXT BOX]**

**ASK ALL**

Q6 Do you feel a personal connection to each of the following ways of life, or not? **[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]**

- a. The Buddhist way of life
- b. The Christian way of life
- c. The Shinto way of life **[ASK IN JAPAN]**
- d. The Daoist way of life
- e. The Confucian way of life
- f. Local religions'/indigenous religions' way of life

- 1 Yes, I do
- 2 No, I do not
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN OR HAS PERSONAL CONNECTION TO CHRISTIAN WAY OF LIFE  
(QCURREL=2 OR Q6b=1)**

QBORN Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q7 Just based on what you know, do you think each of the following descriptions fits Buddhism, or not? **[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS. ALWAYS ASK ITEM e. LAST]**

- a. Buddhism is a family tradition one must follow
- b. Buddhism is an ethnicity one is born into
- c. Buddhism is a culture one is part of
- d. Buddhism is a set of ethical teachings to guide actions
- e. Buddhism is a religion one chooses to follow **[ALWAYS ASK LAST]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IF BUDDHIST (QCURREL=1)**

Q8 In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things?  
**[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]**

- a. do not respect elders
- b. do not respect **[SURVEY PUBLIC]**
- c. do not respect deities or spirits
- d. never go to temple or pagoda
- e. do not pray
- f. drink alcohol
- g. celebrate the Christian festival of Christmas
- h. celebrate the Muslim festival of Eid
- i. make offerings to or worship ancestors
- j. do not believe in the afterlife
- k. do not have a Buddhist funeral

- 1 Yes, can be
- 2 No, cannot be
- 97 **(DO NOT READ)** Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q9 How important is religion in your life, if at all?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not very important [OR]
- 4 Not at all important
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q10 Do you believe in god, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q11 Do you think that there are unseen beings in the world, like deities or spirits?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q12 Which statement comes closer to your view even if neither is exactly right? [**RANDOMIZE ANSWER OPTIONS 1 AND 2**]

- 1 There is only ONE true religion
- 2 Many religions can be true
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** Other/Neither/Depends on situation
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

QCHREL Thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any?

- 1 Buddhist
- 2 Catholic, Protestant or other Christian
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Shinto [**ASK IN JAPAN**]
- 5 Daoist
- 6 Confucian
- 7 Local religions/indigenous religions
- 8 No religion [OR]
- 9 Some other religion [**SPECIFY IN QCHRELb**]
- 10 **(DO NOT READ)** Combination of religions
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IF WAS RAISED IN SOME OTHER RELIGION (QCHREL=9)**

QCHRELb Please name that religion.

[TEXT BOX]

**ASK ALL IN TAIWAN**

Q13 Do you think of yourself as primarily Taiwanese, primarily Chinese, or both Taiwanese and Chinese?

- 1 Primarily Taiwanese
- 2 Primarily Chinese [OR]
- 3 Both Taiwanese and Chinese
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL IN HONG KONG**

Q14 Do you think of yourself as primarily a Hong Konger, primarily Chinese, or both a Hong Konger and Chinese?

- 1 Primarily a Hong Konger
- 2 Primarily Chinese [OR]
- 3 Both a Hong Konger and Chinese
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q15 Thinking about your life overall, would you say you generally go to the following places, or not? **[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]**

- a. Shrines
- b. Temple or pagodas
- c. Churches
- d. Monasteries or places for meditation

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

QFIGURES

Do you currently pray or offer your respects to each of the following figures, or not?  
**[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]**

- a. Confucius
- b. Buddha
- c. Mother Mary
- d. Guandi or Guangong
- e. Jesus Christ
- f. Guanyin, Guanyi Bodhisattva, or Bodhisattva Avalokiteshvara
- g. Mazu, Goddess of the Sea **[ASK IN HONG KONG, TAIWAN, VIETNAM]**
- h. The Kami **[ASK IN JAPAN]**
- i. Dalai Lama

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q16 People have different ways of taking care of deceased family members. Which of the following practices does your family do? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2. OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

**[INTERVIEWER: READ OUT RESPONSE OPTIONS. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.]**

- 1 Cremate your deceased family members
- 2 Bury your deceased family members
- 3 [OR] Follow some other method
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IF CREMATES (Q16=1)**

Q17 Does your family scatter the ashes of deceased family members OR do you keep them at a particular location, like someone's home, a temple or pagoda, or a gravesite?

- 1 Scatter the ashes
- 2 Keep them at a particular location
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** Some other method/Both
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q18 If you were planning the funeral for a family member or a loved one, how important would it be for you to follow traditional funeral rites and rituals?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not very important [OR]
- 4 Not at all important
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q19 Do you have a family gravesite where the ashes or remains of deceased family members reside? **[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT ASKS HOW MANY PEOPLE NEED TO BE BURIED THERE FOR IT TO BE A "FAMILY GRAVESITE," SAY "ALL OR MOST" FAMILY MEMBERS. IF RESPONDENT ASKS WHAT A FAMILY GRAVESITE IS, YOU CAN SAY, "This is a grave or location reserved for all or most deceased family members. It may or may not be within a graveyard or cemetery."]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IF HAS A FAMILY GRAVESITE (Q19=1)**

Q20a Do you or someone in your household pay money to maintain the family gravesite, or not? **[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT ASKS WHAT PAYING MONEY MEANS, CLARIFY IT INCLUDES PAYING ANNUAL FEES, RENT, LANDSCAPING, MAINTENANCE FEES, OR ANY DONATION OFFERED BY THE RESPONDENT OR ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IF HAS A FAMILY GRAVESITE (Q19=1)**

Q20b Do you or someone in your household look after the family gravesite by sweeping or cleaning it? **[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: THIS REFERS TO THE RESPONDENT OR ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER DOING THE SWEEPING AND CLEANING THEMSELVES. IF THEY PAY FOR SOMEONE ELSE TO DO THE CLEANING, IT IS COVERED UNDER THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IF HAS A FAMILY GRAVESITE (Q19=1)**

Q21 How often do you visit the family gravesite, if at all?

- 1 At least once a month
- 2 A few times a year
- 3 Once a year
- 4 Less often than that [OR]
- 5 Never
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q22 In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following activities or rituals to honor or take care of your ancestors, or not? **[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]**

- a. Offered food, water or drinks
- b. Offered flowers or lit candles
- c. Burned incense
- d. Offered money or other things they may need in the afterlife **[ALWAYS ASK LAST]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q23 In the past 12 months, have you told your ancestors about events in your life?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q24 Have you ever felt that the spirit of an ancestor has done each of the following, or not?

- a. Helped you
- b. Punished you
- c. Come to visit you in a dream
- d. Come to be with you in any other form

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q25 Do you think each of the following things have their own spirits, or not? **[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]**

- a. Mountains, rivers or trees
- b. Certain objects, like crystals, jewels or stones
- c. Houses or other buildings

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q26 Thinking about some different kinds of experiences, how often do you have the following experiences? **[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]**

- a. Feeling a deep sense of wonder about the universe
- b. Thinking about the meaning and purpose of life

- 1 At least once a week
- 2 Once or twice a month
- 3 Several times a year
- 4 Seldom [OR]
- 5 Never
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q27 Do you think each of the following things exists, or not? **[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]**

- a. Rebirth
- b. Fate
- c. Karma
- d. Nirvana
- e. Angels or helpful deities
- f. Demons or evil deities
- g. Miracles
- h. Heaven
- i. Hell

- 1 Yes, exists
- 2 No, does not exist
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q28 How often do you pray, if at all? **[INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR CLARIFICATION ON THE MEANING OF PRAYER, PLEASE ASK THE RESPONDENT TO USE THEIR OWN JUDGEMENT.]**

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Less often than that [OR]
- 7 Never
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q29 Is there an altar in your home, or not? **[INTERVIEWER: ANY FORM OF AN ALTAR IS FINE, INCLUDING AN ALTAR CABINET.]**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q30 Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for a person to try to persuade others to join his or her religion?

- 1 Acceptable
- 2 Unacceptable
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q31 Do you ever practice meditation, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q33 In the past 12 months, have you had your fortune told, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q35 And now on a different subject...

Which of these two statements is closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?  
**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

- 1 **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** will be better off in the future if it sticks to its traditions and way of life
- 2 **[SURVEY PUBLIC]** will be better off in the future if it is open to changes regarding its traditions and way of life
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q36 Which of these two statements is closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?  
**[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]**

- 1 People should be allowed to speak their opinions publicly even if they upset other people
- 2 Harmony with others is more important than the right to speak one's opinion
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**DO NOT ASK IN VIETNAM**

Q37 Do you think people who disagree with our government's actions should or should not be able to publicly criticize the government?

- 1 Yes, should be able to publicly criticize the government
- 2 No, should not be able to publicly criticize the government
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q38 Should religious leaders do each of the following things, or not? **[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]**

- a. Talk publicly about what politicians or political parties they support
  - b. Be politicians
  - c. Participate in political protests **[ASK IF NOT IN VIETNAM]**
- 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
  - 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

Q39 How well do the following statements describe your views? **[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]**

- a. Religion helps society by giving people meaning and purpose in their lives
  - b. Religion encourages superstition and illogical thinking in society
  - c. Religion gives people guidance so that they do the right thing and treat other people well
  - d. Religion encourages violent and extremist thinking among people
- 1 Very well
  - 2 Somewhat well
  - 3 Not too well [OR]
  - 4 Not at all well
  - 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
  - 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

QABORT Do you think having an abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?

- 1 Legal in all cases
- 2 Legal in most cases
- 3 Illegal in most cases
- 4 Illegal in all cases
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**DO NOT ASK IN VIETNAM**

Q40 I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing **[SURVEY PUBLIC]**. For each one, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing **[SURVEY PUBLIC]**?

- a. A system in which two or more political parties contest elections
- b. A system in which elections are held with only one party participating
- c. A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts
- d. A system in which experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for **[SURVEY PUBLIC]**
- e. A system in which the military rules **[SURVEY PUBLIC]**

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN (QCURREL=2)**

QATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you go to church?

- 1 Every day
- 2 More than once a week
- 3 Once a week
- 4 Once or twice a month
- 5 A few times a year
- 6 Less often than that [OR]
- 7 Never
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

QGEN **[DO NOT ASK; RECORD BY OBSERVATION.]** What is the respondent's gender?

- 1 **(DO NOT READ)** Man
- 2 **(DO NOT READ)** Woman
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know/Unable to determine the gender

**ASK ALL IN HONG KONG, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, TAIWAN OR IF DON'T KNOW/UNABLE TO DETERMINE GENDER (QGEN=98)**

QGENb I am required to ask this. Do you describe yourself as a man or a woman?

- 1 A man
- 2 A woman
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** In some other way
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

QAGE How old are you? **[INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT PROVIDE A SPECIFIC AGE NUMBER, GENTLY PROBE, "If you had to estimate it, about what age would you be?"]**

**[RECORD AGE IN YEARS]**

- 97 97 or older
- 998 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 999 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE (QAGE=998,999)**

QAGE\_NR\_\_\_\_ Which of the following age ranges does your age fit? **[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW OR IS UNCOMFORTABLE, GENTLY PROBE ONCE, "If you had to estimate your age range, would it be...?"]**

**[Response options differ by location, which are specified in the appendices]**

- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**DO NOT ASK IN JAPAN OR SOUTH KOREA**

QETH\_\_\_\_ What is your ethnicity?

**[Response options differ by location, which are specified in the appendices]**98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused**ASK ALL**

QFERT How many children have you had, if any? Please count all children born at any time in your life. **[INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ASKS WHETHER ADOPTED CHILDREN OR STEPCHILDREN SHOULD BE INCLUDED, SAY: "No, please do not include adopted children or stepchildren, we're asking you only to count all children born at any time in your life."]**

**[RECORD NUMBER]**98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused**ASK ALL**

QHH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

**INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ASKS, HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE:****Infants, children and adults****People who normally live at this address but are away for less than 10 weeks****People away at work for whom this is the main address****Boarders and lodgers****Domestic servants who live at this address****EXCLUDE:****People away for 10 weeks or more****People who live elsewhere due to work/study****Spouses who are separated and no longer resident****Domestic servants whose main residence is at another address****[RECORD NUMBER]**98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

QHH2 How many people who live in your household, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

**INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ASKS, HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE:**

**People who normally live at this address but are away for less than 10 weeks**

**People away at work for whom this is the main address**

**Boarders and lodgers**

**Domestic servants who live at this address**

**EXCLUDE:**

**People away for 10 weeks or more**

**People who live elsewhere due to work/study**

**Spouses who are separated and no longer resident**

**Domestic servants whose main residence is at another address**

**[RECORD NUMBER]**

98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL IN HONG KONG OR TAIWAN**

Q41 How emotionally attached, if at all, do you feel to the country of China?

1 Very emotionally attached

2 Somewhat emotionally attached

3 Not very emotionally attached [OR]

4 Not at all emotionally attached

98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

QMARRIED What is your current marital status?

1 Married

2 Divorced

3 Separated

4 Unmarried/Single [OR]

5 Widow/Widower

6 **(DO NOT READ)** Living with a partner

98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

QEDU\_ What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ RESPONSE OPTIONS. IF THE RESPONDENT INDICATES "Still in school" OR STATES THEY HAVE STARTED BUT NOT COMPLETED A LEVEL OF EDUCATION, ASK: "What is the highest level of education completed?" AND RECORD RESPONSE.]**

**[Response options differ by location, which are specified in the appendices]**

98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK ALL**

CHURCHEDU At any point during your education, did you attend a school associated with each of the following?

- a. A Christian or Catholic church
- b. A Buddhist organization

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IN Japan**

QPTYJPN Regardless of which party you voted for in the last national election, which political party, if any, do you feel closest to?

**[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 **(DO NOT READ)** Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)
- 2 **(DO NOT READ)** Komeito (NKP)
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** Constitutional Democratic Party (CDP)
- 4 **(DO NOT READ)** Social Democratic Party (SDP)
- 5 **(DO NOT READ)** Japan Innovation Party (Ishin)
- 6 **(DO NOT READ)** Democratic Party for the People (DPP)
- 7 **(DO NOT READ)** Japanese Communist Party (JCP)
- 8 **(DO NOT READ)** Sanseito (DIY)
- 9 **(DO NOT READ)** Reiwa Shinsengumi
- 10 **(DO NOT READ)** NHK Party (NHK)
- 96 **(DO NOT READ)** I do not feel close to any party
- 97 **(DO NOT READ)** Some other party
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IN SOUTH KOREA**

QPTYKOR Regardless of which party you voted for in the last national election, which political party, if any, do you feel closest to?

**[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 **(DO NOT READ)** Democratic Party of Korea (DPK) **(Democrats, Lee Jae-myung's party)**
- 2 **(DO NOT READ)** People Power Party (PPP) **(the ruling party, Yoon Seok-yeol's party)**
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** Justice Party (JP)
- 96 **(DO NOT READ)** I do not feel close to any party
- 97 **(DO NOT READ)** Some other party
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IN TAIWAN**

QPTYTWN      Regardless of which party you voted for in the last national election, which political party, if any, do you feel closest to?

**[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1      **(DO NOT READ)** Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
- 2      **(DO NOT READ)** The Kuomintang (KMT)
- 3      **(DO NOT READ)** Taiwan People's Party (TPP)
- 96     **(DO NOT READ)** I do not feel close to any party
- 97     **(DO NOT READ)** Some other party
- 98     **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99     **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN HONG KONG, JAPAN, AND TAIWAN**

Q50 Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a mobile phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE IN HONG KONG, JAPAN, AND TAIWAN**

Q51 Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working mobile phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IN HONG KONG**

QZIPHKG Please tell me the district you live in.

**[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]**

- 1 **(DO NOT READ)** Central and Western
- 2 **(DO NOT READ)** Wan Chai
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** Eastern
- 4 **(DO NOT READ)** Southern
- 5 **(DO NOT READ)** Yau Tsim Mong
- 6 **(DO NOT READ)** Sham Shui Po
- 7 **(DO NOT READ)** Kowloon City
- 8 **(DO NOT READ)** Wong Tai Sin
- 9 **(DO NOT READ)** Kwun Tong
- 10 **(DO NOT READ)** Kwai Tsing
- 11 **(DO NOT READ)** Tsuen Wan
- 12 **(DO NOT READ)** Tuen Mun
- 13 **(DO NOT READ)** Yuen Long
- 14 **(DO NOT READ)** North
- 15 **(DO NOT READ)** Tai Po
- 16 **(DO NOT READ)** Sha Tin
- 17 **(DO NOT READ)** Sai Kung
- 18 **(DO NOT READ)** Islands
- 19 **(DO NOT READ)** Marine
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IN HONG KONG AND IF DK/ REF DISTRICT (QZIPHKG=98,99)**

QZIPHKG2 What region do you live in?

**[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]**

- 1 **(DO NOT READ)** Hong Kong Island (HK)
- 2 **(DO NOT READ)** Kowloon (KLN)
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** New Territories (NT)
- 4 **(DO NOT READ)** Marine
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't Know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IN TAIWAN**

QZIPTWN Please tell me the city or county you live in.

**[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]**

- 1 **(DO NOT READ)** Chiayi City
- 2 **(DO NOT READ)** Chiayi County
- 3 **(DO NOT READ)** Chunghwa County
- 4 **(DO NOT READ)** Hsinchu City
- 5 **(DO NOT READ)** Hsinchu County
- 6 **(DO NOT READ)** Hualien County
- 7 **(DO NOT READ)** Kaohsiung City
- 8 **(DO NOT READ)** Keelung City
- 9 **(DO NOT READ)** Kinmen County
- 10 **(DO NOT READ)** Lienchiang County
- 11 **(DO NOT READ)** Miaoli County
- 12 **(DO NOT READ)** Nantou County
- 13 **(DO NOT READ)** New Taipei City
- 14 **(DO NOT READ)** Penghu County
- 15 **(DO NOT READ)** Pingtung County
- 16 **(DO NOT READ)** Taichung City
- 17 **(DO NOT READ)** Tainan City
- 18 **(DO NOT READ)** Taipei City
- 19 **(DO NOT READ)** Taitung County
- 20 **(DO NOT READ)** Taoyuan City
- 21 **(DO NOT READ)** Yilan County
- 22 **(DO NOT READ)** Yunlin County
- 98 **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ASK IN JAPAN**

QZIPJPN Which prefecture do you live in now?

**[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]**

- 1 (DO NOT READ) Hokkaido
- 2 (DO NOT READ) Aomori
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Iwate
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Miyagi
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Akita
- 6 (DO NOT READ) Yamagata
- 7 (DO NOT READ) Fukushima
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Ibaraki
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Tochigi
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Gunma
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Saitama
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Chiba
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Tokyo
- 14 (DO NOT READ) Kanagawa
- 15 (DO NOT READ) Niigata
- 16 (DO NOT READ) Toyama
- 17 (DO NOT READ) Ishikawa
- 18 (DO NOT READ) Fukui
- 19 (DO NOT READ) Yamanashi
- 20 (DO NOT READ) Nagano
- 21 (DO NOT READ) Gifu
- 22 (DO NOT READ) Shizuoka
- 23 (DO NOT READ) Aichi
- 24 (DO NOT READ) Mie
- 25 (DO NOT READ) Shiga
- 26 (DO NOT READ) Kyoto
- 27 (DO NOT READ) Osaka
- 28 (DO NOT READ) Hyogo
- 29 (DO NOT READ) Nara
- 30 (DO NOT READ) Wakayama
- 31 (DO NOT READ) Tottori
- 32 (DO NOT READ) Shimane
- 33 (DO NOT READ) Okayama
- 34 (DO NOT READ) Hiroshima
- 35 (DO NOT READ) Yamaguchi
- 36 (DO NOT READ) Tokushima
- 37 (DO NOT READ) Kagawa
- 38 (DO NOT READ) Ehime
- 39 (DO NOT READ) Kochi
- 40 (DO NOT READ) Fukuoka
- 41 (DO NOT READ) Saga
- 42 (DO NOT READ) Nagasaki
- 43 (DO NOT READ) Kumamoto
- 44 (DO NOT READ) Oita
- 45 (DO NOT READ) Miyazaki
- 46 (DO NOT READ) Kagoshima
- 47 (DO NOT READ) Okinawa
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK IN JAPAN AND IF DK/ REF PREFECTURE (QZIPJPN=98,99)**

QZIPJPN2 What region do you live in?

**[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]**

- 1 (DO NOT READ) Hokkaido
- 2 (DO NOT READ) Tohoku
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Kanto
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Chubu
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Kansai
- 6 (DO NOT READ) Chugoku
- 7 (DO NOT READ) Shikoku
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Kyushu (including Okinawa)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK IN SOUTH KOREA**

QZIPKOR What province do you live in?

**[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]**

- 1 (DO NOT READ) Seoul
- 2 (DO NOT READ) Busan
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Daegu
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Incheon
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Gwangju
- 6 (DO NOT READ) Daejeon
- 7 (DO NOT READ) Ulsan
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Gyeonggi-do
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Gangwo-do
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Chungcheongbuk-do
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Chungcheongnam-do
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Jeollabuk-do
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Jeollanam-do
- 14 (DO NOT READ) Gyeongsangbuk-do
- 15 (DO NOT READ) Gyeongsangnam-do
- 16 (DO NOT READ) Jeju-do
- 17 (DO NOT READ) Sejong
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK IN SOUTH KOREA AND IF DK/ REF PROVINCE (QZIPKOR=98,99)**

QZIPKORb Which city (Si), city district (Gu), or county (Gun) do you live in?

**[TEXT BOX]**

**APPENDIX**  
**SPECIFIC ANSWER OPTIONS FOR EACH SURVEY PUBLIC**

ETHNICITY: QETH\_\_\_\_

**HONG KONG**

QETHHKG

- |    |                      |
|----|----------------------|
| 1  | Chinese              |
| 97 | Some other ethnicity |

**TAIWAN**

QETHTWN

- |    |                      |
|----|----------------------|
| 1  | Han                  |
| 2  | Indigenous peoples   |
| 97 | Some other ethnicity |

**VIETNAM**

QETHVNM

- |    |                      |
|----|----------------------|
| 1  | Vietnamese/Kinh      |
| 97 | Some other ethnicity |

EDUCATION: QEDU\_\_\_\_

**HONG KONG**

QEDUHKG

- 1 No formal schooling (Kindergarten)
- 2 Primary Education (Primary 1 to 6/Grade 1 to 6)
- 3 Lower secondary education (GCE N Level (Form 3))
- 4 Upper secondary education (GCE O Level (Form 5), GCE A Level (Form 7 in old structure), DSE Level (Form 6 in new structure), Diploma Yi Jin)
- 5 Diploma/Advanced certificate/ advanced diploma/DVE (non-tertiary)
- 6 Associate degree or equivalent vocational degree
- 7 University Degree (Bachelor's degree)
- 8 University Postgraduate Degree (Master's degree)
- 9 University Postgraduate Degree (Doctor's degree)

**JAPAN**

QEDUJPN

- 1 No formal schooling (Preschool or Kindergarten)
- 2 Elementary school
- 3 Lower secondary school
- 4 Upper secondary school
- 5 College of technology
- 6 Junior college (associate degree), special training college (diploma or advanced diploma)
- 7 Bachelor's degree
- 8 Master's degree or Juris Doctor
- 9 Doctor's degree

**SOUTH KOREA**

## QEDUKOR

- |    |                                                                                           |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1  | No formal schooling/kindergarten                                                          |
| 2  | Incomplete elementary education                                                           |
| 3  | Elementary school                                                                         |
| 4  | Middle school                                                                             |
| 5  | Vocational high school/Trade high school                                                  |
| 6  | General high school                                                                       |
| 7  | Junior college, polytechnic college / associate's degree, college of taxation (2-3 years) |
| 8  | Bachelor's degree or Korean army (4-6 years)                                              |
| 9  | Master's degree                                                                           |
| 10 | Doctor's degree                                                                           |

**TAIWAN**

## QEDUTWN

- |    |                                                        |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1  | No formal education (Preschool or Kindergarten)        |
| 2  | Incomplete primary education                           |
| 3  | Complete primary school                                |
| 4  | Lower secondary school (junior secondary school)       |
| 5  | Secondary vocational school/technical secondary school |
| 6  | Senior high school                                     |
| 7  | Junior college/Higher technical & vocational school    |
| 8  | Bachelor (undergraduate)                               |
| 9  | Master                                                 |
| 10 | Doctor                                                 |

**VIETNAM**

## QEDUVNM

- |    |                                                                   |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1  | No formal schooling                                               |
| 2  | Incomplete primary                                                |
| 3  | Primary                                                           |
| 4  | Lower secondary education (Lower secondary education certificate) |
| 5  | Upper secondary, vocational (Vocational education certificate)    |
| 6  | Upper secondary, general (Upper secondary education certificate)  |
| 7  | Professional vocational secondary education diploma)              |
| 8  | Diploma in vocational education                                   |
| 9  | College diploma (in general education)                            |
| 10 | Bachelor's degree                                                 |
| 11 | Master's degree, Graduate diploma                                 |
| 12 | Doctor's degree (Ph.D.)                                           |

AGE FOLLOW UP: QAGE\_NR\_\_\_\_

**HONG KONG**

QAGE\_NRHKG

1	18-24
2	25-34
3	35-44
4	45-54
5	55-64
6	65+

**JAPAN**

QAGE\_NRJPN

1	18-29
2	30-44
3	45-59
4	60-74
5	75+

**SOUTH KOREA**

QAGE\_NRKOR

1	18-24
2	25-34
3	35-44
4	45-54
5	55-64
6	65+

**TAIWAN**

QAGE\_NRTWN

1	18-29
2	30-44
3	45-59
4	60-74
5	75+

**VIETNAM**

QAGE\_NRVNM

1	18-24
2	25-34
3	35-44
4	45-54
5	55-64
6	65+