2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 156 POLITICS SURVEY OCTOBER 2024
FINAL TOPLINE
SEPTEMBER 30-OCTOBER 6, 2024
N=5,110

Note: This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the questionnaire.

American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet). American Trends Panel surveys conducted prior to October 2016 were conducted primarily online, with some respondents completing by mail. For additional details, visit the Methodology.

* "No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say that they don't know how to answer. In cases where "Not sure" was offered as an explicit option to web and telephone respondents, the "No answer" category includes only web skips and telephone refusals.

ASK ALL:
SATIS   All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	23	76	*
Aug 5-11, 2024	24	75	1
Jul 1-7, 2024	18	82	*
May 13-19, 2024	22	78	1
Jan 16-21, 2024	21	78	1
Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	22	77	1
Jul 10-16, 2023	22	77	1
Jun 5-11, 2023	21	78	1
Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	19	80	1
Jan 18-24, 2023	22	78	*
Nov 16-27, 2022	24	75	1
Oct 10-16, 2022	21	79	1
Aug 1-14, 2022	18	81	1
Apr 25-May 1, 2022	24	75	1
Jan 10-17, 2022	21	78	1
Sep 20-26, 2021	25	74	1
Sep 13-19, 2021	26	74	*
Mar 1-7, 2021	33	66	1
Nov 12-17, 2020	22	77	1
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	18	82	1
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	12	87	1
Jun 16-22, 2020	12	87	1
Apr 7-12, 2020	31	68	1
Mar 19-24, 2020	33	66	1
Oct 29-Nov 11, 2019	31	69	1
Oct 1-13, 2019	28	71	1
Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	27	72	1
Nov 27-Dec 10, 2018	34	65	1

SATIS CONTINUED …

	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	No answer*
Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018	36	63	1
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017[1]	32	68	0
Sep 27-Oct 10, 2016	23	75	2
Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016	19	80	1
Sep 15-Oct 3, 2014	25	75	0

ASK ALL:
POL1JB   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
ASK IF POL1JB=1,2:
POL1JBSTR   Do you **[IF POL1JB=1:** approve**; IF POL1JB=2:** disapprove**]** of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president…

	NET Approve	Very strongly	Not so strongly	No answer*	NET Disapprove	Very strongly	Not so strongly	No answer*	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	35	18	16	*	63	44	19	*	2
Jul 1-7, 2024	32	16	15	*	66	46	20	*	2
Apr 8-14, 2024	35	19	16	1	62	45	17	1	2
Jan 16-21, 2024	33	16	16	*	65	44	20	*	1
Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	33	17	16	*	64	44	19	1	1
Jun 5-11, 2023	35	17	17	1	62	41	20	*	3
Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	37	18	18	*	60	41	19	1	3
Jan 18-24, 2023	38	18	19	1	60	41	18	*	3
Oct 10-16, 2022	38	19	19	1	59	40	18	1	3
Aug 1-14, 2022	37	17	19	1	60	39	20	*	3
Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	37	18	18	1	62	45	16	1	2
Mar 7-13, 2022	43	--	--	--	55	--	--	--	2
Jan 10-17, 2022	41	21	19	1	56	39	18	*	3
Sep 13-19, 2021	44	27	17	*	53	38	15	1	3
Jul 8-18, 2021	55	--	--	--	43	--	--	--	2
Apr 5-11, 2021	59	--	--	--	39	--	--	--	2
Mar 1-7, 2021	54	38	15	1	42	29	12	1	4

Find past presidents' approval trends: Donald Trump, Barack Obama, George W. Bush, Bill Clinton

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[1] The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

ASK ALL:
PRZCMPGN   How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who are running for president in 2024?

	A lot	Some	Not much	None at all	No answer*
2024 election					
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	53	32	11	4	*
Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	52	31	12	4	*
Jul 1-7, 2024	48	31	15	6	*
Apr 8-14, 2024	38	34	18	9	*
2020 election					
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020[2]	56	27	11	5	*
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	46	29	16	8	1
Jun 16-22, 2020	43	31	17	9	*
Apr 7-12, 2020	42	33	18	7	*
Jan 6-19, 2020	30	37	21	11	*
Sep 3-15, 2019	30	37	22	11	*
Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	26	37	23	14	*
2016 election					
May 10-Jun 6, 2016[3]	55	27	9	8	1
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	52	31	11	5	1
Mar 2-28, 2016	56	28	9	6	1
Mar 10-Apr 6, 2015[4]	26	40	23	11	*

ASK ALL:
MATTERS   Thinking about how you feel about the 2024 presidential election and the next president, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: PLEASE FLIP THE LABELS FOR HALF OF RESPONDENTS LEAVING THE SCALE ALWAYS 1-4]

	1 Really matters who wins	2	3	4 Doesn't really matter who wins	No answer*
2024 election					
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	66	17	10	7	1
Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	66	17	9	8	1
Jul 1-7, 2024	62	17	11	10	1
Apr 8-14, 2024	59	19	10	11	1
2020 election					
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020[5]	67	16	9	8	1
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	68	14	8	9	*
Apr 7-12, 2020	64	17	9	8	1
Sep 3-15, 2019	62	19	10	9	*
2016 election					
Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016[6]	62	19	8	10	*

[2] In surveys conducted in 2019 or 2020, the question asked about the 2020 presidential election.
[3] In surveys conducted in 2015 and 2016, the question asked about the 2016 presidential election.
[4] W10 (March 10-April 6, 2015) had a minor difference in question wording: "How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who may be running for president in 2016?"
[5] In 2019 and 2020, the question read: "Thinking about how you feel about the 2020 presidential election, where would you place yourself on the following scale?"
[6] In 2015 and 2016, the question read: "Thinking about how you feel about the 2016 presidential election and the next president, where would you place yourself on the following scale?"

MATTERS CONTINUED…

	1	2	3	4	
	Really matters			Doesn't really	No
	who wins			matter who wins	answer*
Sep 27-Oct 10, 2016	64	18	8	10	1
Aug 16-Sep 12, 2016	61	19	9	10	1
Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016	62	20	9	9	0
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	57	22	10	9	1
Mar 2-Mar 28, 2016	65	18	8	9	1
Nov 24-Dec 21, 2015	58	22	10	8	1

ASK IF CITIZEN (X_CITIZEN=1) [N=4,836]:
VOTEGEN24   If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for… **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 3, 4, 5, 6, WITH OPTIONS 7, 98 AND 99 ALWAYS HELD LAST IN ORDER]**

ASK IF NONE/OTHER CANDIDATE OR SKIPPED VOTEGEN24 (VOTEGEN24=7, 98, 99) [N=532]:
VOTEGEN24_LEAN   As of today do you… **[SHOW OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS VOTEGEN24] [PROGRAMMING NOTE: ONLY DISPLAY OPTION 4 "None/Other" IF VOTEGEN24_LEAN IS INITIALLY SKIPPED. ALSO DISPLAY SOFT PROMPT:** *If you would not support any of the candidates, please select answer choice None/Other. If you would like to skip, click Next…* **]**

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,025]:

	Donald Trump/ Lean Trump	Kamala Harris/ Lean Harris	Robert F. Kennedy Jr./Lean Kennedy Jr.	Chase Oliver/Lean Oliver, the Libertarian candidate	Jill Stein/Lean Stein, the Green Party candidate	Cornel West/Lean West, a third-party candidate	Vote for none/ Other	No answer*
2024 Election								
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024[7]	47	48	2	1	1	*	1	*
Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024[8]	49	49	--	--	--	--	2	*
Aug 5-11, 2024	45	46	7	--	--	--	1	*

	Donald Trump/ Lean Trump	Joe Biden/ Lean Biden	Robert F. Kennedy Jr./Lean Kennedy Jr.				Vote for none/ Other	No answer*
Trend for comparison to Biden								
Jul 1-7, 2024	44	40	15				2	*
Apr 8-14, 2024	49	48	--				2	1

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[7] This is the first survey that included candidates other than Trump, Harris and Kennedy. Respondents were asked about candidates that will appear on the ballot in their states.
[8] This survey was conducted after Kennedy announced he was suspending his campaign. It did not include him as a response option.

VOTEGEN24/VOTEGEN24LEAN CONTINUED

2020 Election	Donald Trump/Lean Trump	Joe Biden/ Lean Biden	Jo Jorgensen/ Lean Jorgensen, the Libertarian candidate	Howie Hawkens[9]/ Lean Hawkins, Green Party candidate	Vote for none/ other	No answer*
Sep 30- Oct 5, 2020[10]	42	52	4	1	1	*
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	45	53	--	--	2	*
Jun 16-22, 2020	44	54	--	--	2	*
Apr 8-12, 2020	45	47	--	--	8	*

2016 Election	Donald Trump/Lean Trump	Hillary Clinton/ Lean Clinton	Gary Johnson/Lean Johnson	Jill Stein/Lean Stein	Vote for none/ other	No answer*
Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016	42	46	6	4	1	*
Sep 27-Oct 10, 2016	39	46	10	4	1	0
Aug 16-Sep 12, 2016	38	45	10	4	2	1
Jul 12-Aug 8, 2016[11]	46	50	--	--	3	1
Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016	45	51	--	--	3	1

Find phone trends on candidate preference here.

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[9] Hawkins was only asked about in the 33 states and the District of Columbia where he was on the ballot.

[10] W75 was the first time this question listed candidates other than Trump and Biden. Previous asks of this question did not name other candidates specifically.

[11] Surveys conducted July 12-Aug. 8, 2016, and June 7-July 5, 2016, asked only about Donald Trump and Hillary Clinton. Later waves included Gary Johnson and Jill Stein

ASK IF SELECTED CANDIDATE IN VOTEGEN24 (VOTEGEN24=1,2,3,4,5,6) [N=4,304]:
VOTEGEN2   And would you say…

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=3,729]:

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024		Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024
Among those who selected Trump [N=1,454]		
91	You are certain you will vote for Donald Trump	91
9	There is a chance you might change your mind	8
*	No answer*	*
Among those who selected Harris [N=2,144]		
92	You are certain you will vote for Kamala Harris	91
8	There is a chance you might change your mind	9
*	No answer*	*
Among those who selected Kennedy [N=62]		
43	You are certain you will vote for Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	
57	There is a chance you might change your mind	
0	No answer*	
Among those who selected Oliver [N=32]		
44	You are certain you will vote for Chase Oliver	
56	There is a chance you might change your mind	
0	No answer*	
Among those who selected Stein [N=32]		
63	You are certain you will vote for Jill Stein	
37	There is a chance you might change your mind	
0	No answer*	
Among those who selected West [N=5]		
73	You are certain you will vote for Cornel West	
27	There is a chance you might change your mind	
0	No answer*	

VOTEGEN2 TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Jul 1-7,
2024

Among those who selected Trump

87	You are certain you will vote for Donald Trump
12	There is a chance you might change your mind
*	No answer*

Among those who selected Biden

86	You are certain you will vote for Joe Biden
14	There is a chance you might change your mind
*	No answer*

2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON
ASK IF SELECTED CANDIDATE (VOTEGEN20=1,2,3,4):
VOTEGEN20CERT   And would you say…

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:

	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020[12]
Among those who selected Trump		
You are certain you will vote for Donald Trump[13]	92	95
There is a chance you might change your mind	8	5
No answer	*	*
Among those who selected Biden		
You are certain you will vote for Joe Biden[14]	93	94
There is a chance you might change your mind	6	5
No answer	*	*
Among those who selected Jorgensen		
You are certain you will vote for Jo Jorgensen	44	
There is a chance you might change your mind	56	
No answer		
Among those who selected Hawkins		
You are certain you will vote for Howie Hawkins	29	
There is a chance you might change your mind	69	
No answer	2	

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[12] The survey conducted July 27-Aug. 2, 2020, asked only about Donald Trump and Joe Biden. Later waves included Jo Jorgensen and Howie Hawkins.

[13] In the survey conducted July 27-Aug. 2, 2020, the response option was "You are certain you will vote for Donald Trump over Joe Biden."

[14] In the survey conducted July 27-Aug. 2, 2020, the response option was "You are certain you will vote for Joe Biden over Donald Trump."

2016 VOTEGEN2 TREND FOR COMPARISON:
ASK IF SELECTED CANDIDATE (VOTEGEN=1,2):
VOTEGEN2   And would you say …

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:

	Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016	Sep 27-Oct 10, 2016	Aug 16-Sep 12, 2016	Jul 12-Aug 8, 2016	Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016
Among those who selected Trump					
You are certain to vote for Trump	91	90	85	91	92
There is a chance you might change your mind	9	10	15	8	8
No answer	0	0	0	0	0
Among those who selected Clinton					
You are certain to vote for Clinton	93	88	85	90	91
There is a chance you might change your mind	6	12	14	9	7
No answer	*	0	1	1	2

ASK IF SELECTED HARRIS OR TRUMP IN VOTGEN24 (VOTEGEN24=1,2) [N=4,111]:
VOTESTRONG   Do you support **[IF VOTEGEN24=1 Donald Trump] [IF VOTEGEN24=2 Kamala Harris]**

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,025]:
…

2024 Election	**Trump**	*Strongly*	*Mod/Lean*	**Harris**	*Strongly*	*Mod/Lean*	**RFK Jr.**[15]	**Oliver**	**Stein**	**West**	**None/Other**	**No answer***
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024[16]	**47**	*30*	*17*	**48**	*28*	*20*	**2**	**1**	**1**	*****	**1**	*
Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024[17]	**49**	*31*	*18*	**49**	*29*	*20*	**--**	**--**	**--**	**--**	**2**	*
Aug 5-11, 2024	**45**	*29*	*16*	**46**	*29*	*18*	**7**	**--**	**--**	**--**	**1**	*

Trend for comparison to Biden	**Trump**	*Strongly*	*Mod/Lean*	**Biden**	*Strongly*	*Mod/Lean*	**RFK Jr.**	**Oliver**	**Stein**	**West**	**None/Other**	**No answer**
Jul 1-7, 2024	**44**	*27*	*16*	**40**	*17*	*22*	**15**	**--**	**--**	**--**	**2**	*

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[15] For additional trend information on strength for Kennedy support, refer to the Topline here.

[16] This is the first survey that included candidates other than Trump, Harris and Kennedy. Respondents were asked about candidates that will appear on the ballot in their states.

[17] This survey was conducted after Kennedy announced he was suspending his campaign. It did not include him as a response option.

VOTESTRONG CONTINUED

2020 Election	Trump	Strongly	Mod/ Lean	Biden	Strongly	Mod/ Lean	Jorgensen[18]	Hawkens	None/ Other	No answer
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	**42**	29	13	**52**	30	23	**4**	**1**	**1**	*
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	**45**	30	15	**53**	24	29	--	--	*	*

PRIOR ELECTION VOTESTRONG PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:

2016	Trump	Strongly	Only mod	DK	Clinton	Strongly	Only mod	DK	(VOL.) Other/ DK/Ref
Jun 15-26, 2016	42	19	22	1	51	23	27	1	7

2012	Romney	Strongly	Only mod	DK	Obama	Strongly	Only mod	DK	Johnson	Stein	(VOL.) Other/ DK/Ref
Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012	42	30	12	*	49	37	12	*	3	1	5
Oct 24-28, 2012	45	30	15	*	47	32	15	*	2	1	5
Oct 4-7, 2012	46	31	14	*	46	32	15	*	--	--	8
Sep 12-16, 2012	42	24	18	*	51	35	16	*	--	--	7
Jul 16-26, 2012[19]	41				51				--	--	7
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	43	15	28	1	50	32	18	*	--	--	6
Jun 7-17, 2012	46	17	27	1	50	30	20	*	--	--	5
May 9-Jun 3, 2012	42				49				--	--	9
Apr 4-15, 2012	45				49				--	--	6
Mar 7-11, 2012	42				54				--	--	4
Feb 8-12, 2012	44				52				--	--	4
Jan 11-16, 2012	45				50				--	--	6
Nov 9-14, 2011	47				49				--	--	4
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	48				48				--	--	4

2008	McCain	Strongly	Only mod	DK	Obama	Strongly	Only mod	DK	Nader	Barr	Other/ DK/Ref
November, 2008	39	21	18	*	50	35	14	1	1	1	9
Late October, 2008	36	20	15	1	52	39	12	1	3	1	8
Mid-October, 2008	38	21	16	1	52	36	16	*	--	--	10
Early October, 2008	40	21	18	1	50	36	14	*	--	--	10
Late September, 2008	42	23	19	*	49	33	15	1	--	--	9
Mid-September, 2008	44	25	19	*	46	30	15	1	--	--	10
August, 2008	43	17	26	*	46	27	19	*	--	--	11
July, 2008	42	17	24	1	47	24	22	1	--	--	11
June, 2008	40	14	26	*	48	28	19	1	--	--	12
Late May, 2008	44				47				--	--	9
April, 2008	44				50				--	--	6
March, 2008	43				49				--	--	8
Late February, 2008	43				50				--	--	7

[18] Surveys conducted before Sept. 30-Oct. 5, 2020, did not list Jo Jorgensen or Howie Hawkins as response options.
[19] After July 2012, August 2008, June 2004, July 2000, July 1996, June 1992 and June 1988, the question specified vice presidential candidates.

PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED:

2004	Bush	Only Strongly	Mod	DK	Kerry	Only Strongly	Mod	DK	Other/ Nader	DK/Ref
November, 2004	45	34	11	*	46	29	16	1	1	8
Mid-October, 2004	45	32	13	*	45	28	16	1	1	9
Early October, 2004	48	35	12	1	41	24	17	*	2	9
September, 2004	49	33	15	1	43	22	20	1	1	7
August, 2004	45	32	13	*	47	28	19	*	2	6
July, 2004	44				46				3	7
June, 2004	46				42				6	6
May, 2004	43				46				6	5
Late March, 2004	44				43				6	7
Mid-March, 2004	42				49				4	5

Two-way trial heats:

	Bush				Kerry					DK/Ref
June, 2004	48				46				--	6
May, 2004	45				50				--	5
Late March, 2004	46				47				--	7
Mid-March, 2004	43				52				--	5
Late February, 2004	44				48				--	8
Early February, 2004	47				47				--	6
Early January, 2004	52				41				--	7
October, 2003	50				42				--	8

2000	Bush	Only Strongly	mod	DK	Gore	Only Strongly	mod	DK	Nader	Buchanan	Other/ DK/Ref
November, 2000	41	26	15	*	45	25	19	1	4	1	9
Late October, 2000	45	29	16	*	43	24	19	*	4	1	7
Mid-October, 2000	43	25	18	*	45	22	23	*	4	1	7
Early October, 2000	43	26	17	*	44	22	22	*	5	*	8
September, 2000	41	21	19	1	47	25	21	1	2	1	9
July, 2000	42				41				6	2	9
Late June, 2000	42				35				2	2	19
Mid-June, 2000	41				42				4	3	10
January, 2000	51				39				--	4	6
September, 1999	49				35				--	10	6
Two-way trial heats:											
July, 2000	48				46				--	--	6
Mid-June, 2000	45	20	25	*	46	18	27	1	--	--	9
May, 2000	46				45				--	--	9
March, 2000	43				49				--	--	8
February, 2000	46	19	27	*	45	18	26	1	--	--	9
December, 1999	55				40				--	--	5
October, 1999	54				39				--	--	7
September, 1999	54				39				--	--	7
July, 1999	53				42				--	--	5
March, 1999	54				41				--	--	5
January, 1999	50				44				--	--	6
Early September, 1998	53				40				--	--	7

PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED:

1996	*Only* Dole	*Strongly*	*mod*	*DK*	*Only* Clinton	*Strongly*	*mod*	*DK*	Other/ Perot	DK/Ref
November, 1996	32	*17*	*15*	*	51	*26*	*24*	*1*	9	8
October, 1996	34	*17*	*16*	*1*	51	*25*	*26*	*	8	7
Late September, 1996	35	*16*	*18*	*1*	51	*26*	*25*	*	7	7
Early September, 1996	34	*17*	*17*	*	52	*26*	*26*	*0*	8	6
July, 1996	34				44				16	6
March, 1996	35				44				16	5
September, 1995	36				42				19	3
July, 1994	36				39				20	5
Two-way trial heats:										
July, 1996	42	*11*	*30*	*	53	*20*	*31*	*1*	--	5
June, 1996	40	*13*	*23*	*1*	55	*22*	*29*	*1*	--	5
April, 1996	40				54					6
March, 1996	41				53					6
February, 1996	44				52					4
January, 1996	41				53					6
July, 1994	49				46					5

1992	*Only* Bush Sr.	*Strongly*	*mod*	*DK*	*Only* Clinton	*Strongly*	*mod*	*DK*	Other/ Perot	DK/Ref
Late October, 1992	34	*20*	*14*	--	44	*26*	*18*	--	19	3
Early October, 1992	35	*14*	*21*	--	48	*23*	*25*	--	8	9
June, 1992	31				27				36	6
Two-way trial heats:										
September, 1992	38	*14*	*21*	--	53	*25*	*28*	--	--	9
August, 1992	37	*14*	*23*	--	57	*24*	*33*	--	--	6
June, 1992	46	*13*	*33*	--	41	*9*	*32*	--	--	13
May, 1992	46	*15*	*31*	--	43	*10*	*33*	--	--	11
Late March, 1992	50	*19*	*31*	--	43	*9*	*34*	--	--	7

1988	Bush Sr.	*Strongly*	*Only* *mod*	*DK*	Dukakis	*Strongly*	*Only* *mod*	*DK*		Other/ DK/Ref
October, 1988	50	*24*	*26*	--	42	*20*	*22*	--		8
September, 1988	50	*26*	*24*	--	44	*19*	*25*	--		6
May, 1988	40	*12*	*28*	--	53	*14*	*39*	--		7

ASK IF CHOSE TRUMP OR LEAN TRUMP (VOTEGEN24=1 or VOTEGEN24_LEAN=1) [N=1,873]:
DTFORAGNST
Would you say that your choice of Trump is more a vote…
ASK IF CHOSE HARRIS OR LEAN HARRIS (VOTEGEN24=2 or VOTEGEN24_LEAN=2) [N=2,602]:
KHFORAGNST
Would you say that your choice of Harris is more a vote…

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,025]:

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024		Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024
47	Trump/Lean Trump	49
31	*For Trump*	*33*
15	*Against Harris*	*16*
*	*Refused*	*
48	Harris/Lean Harris	49
23	*For Harris*	*24*
25	*Against Trump*	*25*
*	*Refused*	*
5	Vote for none/other	2
*	No answer*	*

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:

	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	Jun 16-22, 2020
Trump/Lean Trump	42	44
For Trump	*30*	*33*
Against Biden	*12*	*10*
Refused	*	*
Biden/Lean Biden	52	54
For Biden	*19*	*18*
Against Trump	*33*	*36*
Refused	*	*
Jorgensen/Lean Jorgensen	4	
Hawkins/Lean Hawkins	1	
Vote for none/other	1	2
No answer	*	

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK IF RESPONDENT DID NOT PICK TRUMP OR BIDEN IN VOTEGEN24 OR VOTEGEN24_LEAN (VOTEGEN24=3,4,5,6 OR VOTEGEN24_LEAN=3,4,5,6,7,99):
VOTEGEN24_TWO   If there were only two candidates for president and you had to choose, would you vote for… **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS VOTEGEN24]**

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS WHO DID NOT PICK TRUMP OR BIDEN IN VOTEGEN24 OR VOTEGEN24_LEAN (VOTEGEN24=3,4,5,6 OR VOTEGEN24_LEAN=3,4,5,6,7,99) [N= 222]:

	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	35	36	28
	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	No answer
Biden trend for comparison Jul 1-7, 2024	40	44	16

BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,025]:[20]

	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	49	50	2
	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	No answer
Biden trend for comparison Jul 1-7, 2024	50	47	3

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[20] This table combines the responses of VOTEGEN24 and VOTEGEN24_LEAN with VOTEGEN24_TWO.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EMTPRESTRUMP EMTPRESHARRIS
ASK FORM 1 [N=2,560]:
EMTPRESTRUMP How would you feel if Donald Trump won the November 2024 election? [**SHOW OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE, DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS EMTPRESHARRIS**]

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024		Jul 1-7, 2024
14	Excited	13
34	Relieved	31
27	Disappointed	29
23	Angry	24
2	No answer*	2

2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:
How would you feel if Donald Trump was reelected in the November 2020 election?

	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	Jan 6-19 2020	Sep 3-15 2019
Excited	12	13	15	14
Relieved	29	27	24	24
Disappointed	33	27	35	34
Angry	25	31	23	26
No answer	1	2	3	2

2016 TREND FOR COMPARISON:
How do you feel about Donald Trump winning the presidential election?

	Nov 29-Dec 12 2016	Oct 25-Nov 8 2016[21]	Aug 16-Sep 12 2016	Apr 5-May 2 2016
Excited	18	12	10	14
Relieved	25	26	25	16
Disappointed	41	37	37	37
Angry	15	23	24	29
No answer	2	2	4	4

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EMTPRESTRUMP EMTPRESEBIDEN
ASK FORM 1 [N= 2,560]:
EMTPRESHARRIS How would you feel if Kamala Harris won the November 2024 election? [**SHOW OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE, DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS EMTPRESTRUMP**]

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	
15	Excited
32	Relieved
31	Disappointed
19	Angry
2	No answer*

---

[21] Prior to the November 2016 survey, this question was asked as a hypothetical, "How would you feel if Donald Trump won the presidential election?"

2024 EMTPRESHARRIS TREND FOR COMPARISON:

How would you feel if Joe Biden was elected in the November 2024 election?

	Biden trend for comparison Jul 1-7, 2024
Excited	5
Relieved	33
Disappointed	40
Angry	21
No answer*	2

2020 EMTPRESHARRIS TREND FOR COMPARISON:

How would you feel if Joe Biden was elected in the November 2020 election?

	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020
Excited	10	8
Relieved	42	43
Disappointed	34	32
Angry	12	16
No answer	2	2

2016 TREND FOR COMPARISON:

How would you feel if Hillary Clinton won the presidential election in November 2016?

	Oct 25-Nov 8 2016	Aug 16-Sep 12 2016	Apr 5-May 2 2016
Excited	11	13	15
Relieved	36	36	25
Disappointed	31	29	34
Angry	20	19	22
No answer	2	4	4

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CHNGDC_DT AND CHNGDC_KH; DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE

ASK FORM 2 [N= 2,550]:
CHNGDC_DT   Do you think Donald Trump would change the way things work in Washington…
[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS CHNGDC_KH; ALWAYS ASK OPTION 3 LAST]

	For the better	For the worse	Not change things much either way	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	40	46	14	*

2016 PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON

	Change for the better	Change for the worse	Wouldn't change things much either way	**(VOL.)** DK/Ref
Donald Trump Jun 15-26, 2016	33	44	21	2

ASK FORM 2 [N= 2,550]:
CHNGDC_KH   Do you think Kamala Harris would change the way things work in Washington…
[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS CHNGDC_DT; ALWAYS ASK OPTION 3 LAST]

	For the better	For the worse	Not change things much either way	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	29	38	33	1

2016 PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON

	Change for the better	Change for the worse	Wouldn't change things much either way	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Hillary Clinton Jun 15-26, 2016	20	25	53	1

ASK ALL:
TCFACTS   When it comes to important issues facing the country, would you say most Trump and Harris supporters… **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]**

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024		Oct 6-12 2020[22]	Sep 27-Oct 10 2016
16	Can agree on the basic facts, even if they often disagree over plans and policies	13	19
82	Not only disagree over plans and policies, but they also cannot agree on the basic facts	85	79
2	No answer*	2	2

[ASK CONCEIMP_KH AND CONCDEDO_KH TOGETHER AS A BLOCK; ASK CONCEIMP_DT AND CONCDEDO_DT TOGETHER AS A BLOCK; IF FORM 1, ASK CONCEIMP_KH AND CONCDEDO_KH BLOCK FIRST; IF FORM 2, ASK CONCEIMP_DT AND CONCDEDO_DT BLOCK FIRST]

ASK ALL:
CONCDEIMP_KH   If Donald Trump wins the election – by receiving enough votes cast by eligible voters in enough states – how important do you think it is for Kamala Harris to publicly acknowledge him as the legitimate president of the country?

BASED ON FORM 1 [N=2,560]

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	
52	Very important
26	Somewhat important
14	Not too important
7	Not at all important
1	No answer*

---

22 2020 question asked about "Trump and Biden supporters"; 2016 question wording asked about "Trump and Clinton supporters."

ASK ALL:
CONCDEDO_KH   If Donald Trump wins the election, do you think Kamala Harris will accept the results and publicly acknowledge that Trump won?

BASED ON FORM 1 [N=2,560]

Sep 30-
Oct 6,
<u>2024</u>
71   Yes
28   No
1   No answer*

[IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1), ASK CONCEIMP_KH AND CONCDEDO_KH FIRST; IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2), ASK CONCEIMP_DT AND CONCDEDO_DT FIRST]

ASK ALL:
CONCDEIMP_DT   If Kamala Harris wins the election – by receiving enough votes cast by eligible voters in enough states – how important do you think it is for Donald Trump to publicly acknowledge her as the legitimate president of the country?

BASED ON FORM 2 [N=2,550]

Sep 30-
Oct 6,
<u>2024</u>
46   Very important
23   Somewhat important
15   Not too important
15   Not at all important
1   No answer*

ASK ALL:
CONCDEDO_DT   If Kamala Harris wins the election, do you think Donald Trump will accept the results and publicly acknowledge that Harris won?

BASED ON FORM 2 [N=2,550]

Sep 30-
Oct 6,
<u>2024</u>
24   Yes
74   No
2   No answer*

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK IF VOTED OR PLAN TO VOTE (PLAN1=1,2) [N=4,302]:
FIRSTVOTE24 Is this the first year you have ever voted, or have you voted in elections before this year?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=3,854]

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024		Sep 30-Oct 5 2020
5	First year voting	6
95	Have voted before	94
*	No answer*	*

FIRSTVOTE24 TREND FOR COMPARISON:
Is this the first year you have ever voted, or have you voted in elections before this year?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS WHO PLAN TO VOTE:

	Oct 10-16, 2022	Nov 7-16, 2018
First year voting	3	3
Have voted before	97	97
No answer	*	--

[DISPLAY CMPGNTRAIT_PROUD, CMPGNTRAIT_NEG, CMPGNTRAIT_POLCY, CMPGNTRAIT_ENTRN ON SAME PAGE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE. DO NOT RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS WITHIN EACH QUESTION]

ASK ALL:
CMPGNTRAIT_PROUD   So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign…

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,025]:

	Makes you feel proud of the country	Does not make you feel proud of the country	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	19	79	2
Jul 1-7, 2024	12	87	1

ASK ALL:
CMPGNTRAIT_NEG   So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is…

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,025]:

	Too negative	Not too negative	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	71	27	2
Jul 1-7, 2024	68	30	2

CMPGNTRAIT_NEG CONTINUED …
2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:
For each of the following, please select which is a better description of the 2020 presidential election campaign.

BASED ON VOTERS:
CMPGNTRAIT_POST_NEG

	Too negative	Not too negative	No answer
Nov 12-17, 2020	76	23	1
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	61	37	2

ASK ALL:
CMPGNTRAIT_POLCY   So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is…

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,025]:

	Focused on important policy debates	Not focused on important policy debates	No Answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	37	62	1
Jul 1-7, 2024	23	76	1

2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:
For each of the following, please select which is a better description of the 2020 presidential election campaign.

CMPGNTRAIT_POST_POLCY

	Focused on important policy debates	Not focused on important policy debates	No answer
Nov 12-17, 2020	27	72	1
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	25	73	2

ASK ALL:
CMPGNTRAIT_INT   So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is…

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,025]:

	Interesting	Dull	No Answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	68	30	2

2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:
For each of the following, please select which is a better description of the 2020 presidential election campaign.

CMPGNTRAIT_POST_INT

	Interesting	Dull	No answer
Nov 12-17, 2020	64	34	2
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020[23]	39	59	2

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[23] CMPGNTRAIT July 2020 trend based on registered voters.

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PRESGOODHARRIS, PRESGOODTRUMP; DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE]
ASK ALL:
PRESGOODTRUMP   Regardless of who you currently support in the election, do you think Donald Trump would be a...

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024		Apr 8-14 2024	Mar 1-7 2021[24]	Jun 16-22, 2020[25]
19	Great president	17	17	16
20	Good president	22	18	18
14	Average president	16	12	11
11	Poor president	13	12	12
35	Terrible president	32	41	41
1	No answer*	*	*	1

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:
What kind of president do you think Donald Trump will be - a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president?

	Great president	Good president	Average president	Poor president	Terrible president	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016	14	22	18	13	25	8
Oct 20-25, 2016[26] (RVs)	9	17	16	11	44	2
Aug 9-16, 2016 (RVs)	9	18	15	12	43	3
Mar 17-26, 2016 (RVs)	10	16	12	15	44	3
Jan 7-14, 2016	10	19	13	15	39	5

ASK ALL:
PRESGOODHARRIS   Regardless of who you currently support in the election, do you think Kamala Harris would be a...

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	
12	Great president
23	Good president
21	Average president
14	Poor president
29	Terrible president
1	No answer*

TREND FOR COMPARISON BIDEN
Regardless of who you currently support in the election, do you think Joe Biden is a...

	Apr 8-14, 2024	Jun 16-22, 2020[27]
Great president	6	5
Good president	19	21
Average president	26	32
Poor president	18	15
Terrible president	31	26
No answer	*	1

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[24] In the March 2021 survey, the question read, "During his time in office, do you think Donald Trump was a..."

[25] In the June 2020 survey, the question read, "Regardless of who you currently support in the election, do you think Donald Trump is a..."

[26] In Oct. 20-25, 2016, and earlier, the question was asked in a list with other candidates: "Regardless of who you currently support in the election, what kind of president do you think Donald Trump would be - a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president?" And volunteered responses of "Never heard of" included in the "Don't know/Refused" category.

[27] In the June 2020 survey, the question read, "Regardless of who you currently support in the election, do you think Joe Biden would be a..."

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:
KHCONTINJBPOL   If Kamala Harris were to win the presidency, do you think she would… **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]**

ASK IF KHCONTINJBPOL=1-2 [N= 5,031]:
KHCONTINJBPOL2   And, do you think that if Kamala Harris were to [IF KHCONTINJBPOL=1, continue Biden's polices / IF KHCONTINJBPOL=2, take the country in a different direction] would it be a…

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,025]:

	Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024
58	Continue Joe Biden's policies
16	*Good thing for the country*
41	*Bad thing for the country*
*	*Neither/Other*
41	Take the country in a different direction
30	*Good thing for the country*
10	*Bad thing for the country*
*	*Neither/Other*
1	No answer*

KHCONTINJBPOL/KHCONTINJBPOL2 PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON
Q.24   If Hillary Clinton were to win the presidency, do you think she would continue Barack Obama's policies, or would she take the country in a different direction? [If Depends, ask:] Just in general, do you think Hillary Clinton would continue Barack Obama's policies or take the country in a different direction?

Q.25   And, do you think that if Hillary Clinton were to [IF Q.24=1, READ: continue Obama's polices / IF Q.24=2, READ: Take the country in a different direction] would it be a good thing for the country or a bad thing for the country?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS :

	Aug 9-16 2016
67	Continue Obama's policies
28	*Good thing for the country*
37	*Bad thing for the country*
2	*Neither/Other/Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)***
27	Take the country in a different direction
14	*Good thing for the country*
11	*Bad thing for the country*
3	*Neither/Other/Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)***
6	Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF KHCLEAR AND DTCLEAR]

ASK ALL:
DTCLEAR   Just your impression from what you have heard and read, do you think Donald Trump has clearly explained his policies and plans when it comes to… **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	Yes, he's clearly explained <u>his</u> policies	No, he hasn't clearly explained <u>his</u> policies	No <u>answer</u>*
ECON Strengthening the economy			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	51	48	2
ILIMM Addressing illegal immigration			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	69	30	1
ABRT Abortion	60	39	1
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024			
ASK FORM 1 [N=2,553]:			
UKR The war between Ukraine and Russia			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	48	50	2
ISLHM The war between Israel and Hamas			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	45	52	2
ASK FORM 2 [N=2,557]:			
FP U.S. foreign policy			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	53	45	2
HLTH Health care			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	34	64	2

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF KHCLEAR AND DTCLEAR]

ASK ALL:
KHCLEAR   Just your impression from what you have heard and read, do you think Kamala Harris has clearly explained her policies and plans when it comes to… **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

	Yes, she's clearly explained her policies	No, she hasn't clearly explained her policies	No <u>answer</u>*
ECON Strengthening the economy			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	42	56	2
ILIMM Addressing illegal immigration			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	38	60	2
ABRT Abortion			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	72	26	2

KHCLEAR CONTINUED …	Yes, she's clearly explained her policies	No, she hasn't clearly explained her policies	No answer*
ASK FORM 1 [N=2,553]:			
UKR The war between Ukraine and Russia			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	39	58	3
ISLHM The war between Israel and Hamas			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	32	65	3
ASK FORM 2 [N=2,557]:			
FP U.S. foreign policy			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	35	62	3
HLTH Health care			
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	44	54	2

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:
INCREMENTAL   Thinking about major problems facing the country and how best to solve them...

In general, which do you think would be more effective? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024		Jan 16-21 2024	Apr 29-May 13 2019	Oct 25-Nov 8 2016
70	Using proven approaches that solve problems gradually, even if change may take a while	73	77	65
28	Using new approaches that may be able to solve problems quickly, but also may risk making things worse	26	21	33
2	No answer*	1	2	2

ASK ALL:
GOVPROTCT   Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	It's not the government's job to protect people from themselves	Sometimes laws to protect people from themselves are necessary	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	37	61	1
Apr 25-May 1, 2022	39	59	2
Jul 8-18, 2021	38	60	2

ASK ALL:
USSUCSS   In your view, has the U.S. been successful more because of… **[RANDOMIZE]**

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024		Jul 27-Aug 2 2020	Sep 3-15, 2019	Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016
47	Its ability to change	53	52	54
50	Its reliance on long-standing principles	45	46	43
3	No Answer*	2	2	3

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK FORM 1 ONLY IF TRUMP/LEAN TRUMP (X_FORM=1 AND (VOTEGEN24=1 OR VOTEGEN24_LEAN=1)):
DT_REPRE   Which comes closer to your view about what Donald Trump's approach should be if he is reelected? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Donald Trump should primarily focus on addressing the concerns of…

BASED ON FORM 1 TRUMP SUPPORTERS [N=769]:

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024		Sep 30-Oct 5 2020
86	All Americans, even if it means disappointing some of his supporters	86
14	Those who voted for him, without worrying too much about the concerns of those who didn't vote for him	13
1	No answer*	1

ASK FORM 1 ONLY IF HARRIS/LEAN HARRIS (X_FORM=1 AND (VOTEGEN24=2 OR VOTEGEN24_LEAN=2)):

KH_REPRE   Which comes closer to your view about what Kamala Harris' approach should be if she is elected? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Kamala Harris should primarily focus on addressing the concerns of…

BASED ON FORM 1 HARRIS SUPPORTERS [N=1146]:

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	
89	All Americans, even if it means disappointing some of her supporters
10	Those who voted for her, without worrying too much about the concerns of those who didn't vote for her
1	No answer*

KH_REPRE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED
Joe Biden should primarily focus on addressing the concerns of…

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS :

	Sep 30- Oct 5 2020
All Americans, even if it means disappointing some of his supporters	89
Those who voted for him, without worrying too much about the concerns of those who didn't vote for him	10
No answer	1

RANDOMIZE COMPDTD AND COMPKHR; DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE

ASK FORM 2 [N=2,550]:

COMPDTD   If <u>Donald Trump</u> wins the presidential election, how likely do you think it is that he will work with <u>Democrats</u> in Washington on important issues facing the country?

Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024		Nov 29-Dec 12, 2016[28]	Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016
9	Very likely	10	11
28	Somewhat likely	41	32
25	Somewhat unlikely	29	25
37	Very unlikely	20	31
1	No answer*	1	1

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[28] In the December 2016 survey, the question read: "How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will work with DEMOCRATS in Washington on important issues facing the country?"

ASK FORM 2 [N=2,550]:
COMPKHR   If <u>Kamala Harris</u> wins the presidential election, how likely do you think it is that she will work with <u>Republicans</u> in Washington on important issues facing the country?

Sep 30-Oct 6,
<u>2024</u>
18	Very likely
37	Somewhat likely
22	Somewhat unlikely
23	Very unlikely
1	No answer*

TREND FOR COMPARISON
If HILLARY CLINTON wins the presidential election, how likely do you think it is that she will work with REPUBLICANS in Washington on important issues facing the country?

Oct 25-
Nov 8
<u>2016</u>
17	Very likely
35	Somewhat likely
22	Somewhat unlikely
24	Very unlikely
2	No Answer

ASK IF ABSOLUTELY OR PROBABLY REGISTERED TO VOTE, OR PLAN TO REGISTER TO VOTE (REG=1,2 OR PLANREG=1) [N=4,562]:
VOTE_MOTIV   Thinking about voting in the presidential election, would you say that you are personally...

	Extremely motivated to vote	Very motivated to vote	Somewhat motivated to vote	Not too motivated to vote	Not at all motivated to vote	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	55	21	14	6	4	*
Aug 5-11, 2024	66	14	10	6	4	*
Jul 1-7, 2024	56	16	12	9	6	*

TREND FOR COMPARISON:
ASK IF REGISTERED, PROBABLY REGISTERED OR PLAN TO REGISTER (REG=1,2 OR PLANREG=1):
VOTE_MOTIV   *Thinking about voting in congressional elections this year, would you say that you are personally...*

	Extremely motivated to vote	Very motivated to vote	Somewhat motivated to vote	Not too motivated to vote	Not at all motivated to vote	No answer
Oct 10-16, 2022	44	22	19	8	6	*

VOTE_MOTIV TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED …
ASK IF REGISTERED, PROBABLY REGISTERED OR PLAN TO REGISTER (REG=1,2 OR PLANREG=1):
VOTE_MOTIV   *Thinking about voting in the presidential election, would you say that you are personally...*

	Extremely motivated to vote	Very motivated to vote	Somewhat motivated to vote	Not too motivated to vote	Not at all motivated to vote	No answer
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	61	19	12	5	3	*

ASK ALL:
PROBPOLVIOL   How much of a problem do you think the threat of violence against political leaders and their families is in our country today?

Sep 30-Oct 6,
<u>2024</u>
61   Major problem
33   Minor problem
5   Not a problem
1   No answer*

ASK ALL:
WINCLEAR
Thinking about the presidential election that will take place in November, do you think that… **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 AND 2-1]**
ASK IF THINK IT'S CLEAR WHO WILL WIN [N=789]:
WINCLEARWHO
Which candidate do you think is going to win? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 AND 2-1 WITH 3 LAST]**
ASK IF THINK IT'S NOT CLEAR WHO WILL WIN OR REFUSED [N=4,279]:
WINCLEARWHO2
Just your best guess, who do you think is going to win? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 AND 2-1 WITH 3 LAST]**

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=4,025]:

Sep 30-Oct 6, <u>2024</u>		Aug 26-Sep 2, <u>2024</u>
14	NET It's already clear	20
7	*Donald Trump*	*11*
6	*Kamala Harris*	*8*
*	*Another candidate*	*
*	*Refused*	*
86	NET It's not yet clear	80
37	*Donald Trump*	*35*
46	*Kamala Harris*	*42*
1	*Another candidate*	*1*
2	*Refused*	*2*
44	NET Donald Trump	46
52	NET Kamala Harris	50
1	NET Another candidate	2
1	No answer*	*

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:
PARTY   In politics today, do you consider yourself a…
ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3, 4 OR REFUSED):
PARTYLN   As of today do you lean more to…[29]

Republican	Democrat	Independent	Something else	No answer*	Lean Rep	Lean Dem
28	29	29	13	1	20	19