

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures. Going forward, totals will be based on unrounded topline figures, so combined totals might be different than in previous years.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?							
		TOTAL Satisfied	TOTAL Not satisfied	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	33	67	10	23	29	37	1	100
	Spring, 2019	47	50	12	35	20	30	3	100

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. the United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	18	80	4	14	25	55	2	100
	Spring, 2019	19	72	4	16	20	53	8	100
	Spring, 2017	18	79	4	14	21	58	4	100
	Spring, 2015	29	58	7	22	26	32	12	100
	Spring, 2014	19	73	4	15	14	59	8	100
	Spring, 2013	21	70	4	17	18	52	9	100
	Spring, 2012	15	72	4	11	12	60	14	100
	Spring, 2011	10	77	2	8	15	62	13	100
	Spring, 2010	17	74	2	15	15	59	9	100
	Spring, 2009	15	69	2	12	12	57	16	100
	Spring, 2008	12	77	4	8	7	70	11	100
	Spring, 2007	9	84	2	7	8	75	8	100
	Spring, 2006	12	76	2	10	9	67	12	100
	Spring, 2005	23	67	4	19	13	54	10	100
	Spring, 2004	29	64	6	24	18	45	7	100
	May, 2003	15	82	2	13	15	68	3	100
March, 2003	12	83	3	9	17	67	5	100	
Summer, 2002	30	54	6	24	13	41	16	100	

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. China							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	26	66	5	21	26	41	8	100
	Spring, 2019	37	43	8	29	18	26	20	100
	Spring, 2017	32	54	7	26	23	31	14	100
	Spring, 2015	18	59	4	14	25	34	23	100
	Spring, 2014	21	68	4	17	15	53	11	100
	Spring, 2013	27	55	6	21	18	37	18	100
	Spring, 2012	23	58	5	17	14	45	19	100
	Spring, 2011	18	66	2	16	22	44	17	100
	Spring, 2010	20	60	3	17	16	45	19	100
	Spring, 2009	16	57	3	13	12	45	27	100
	Spring, 2008	24	50	6	18	11	39	26	100
	Spring, 2007	25	53	4	21	17	36	22	100
	Spring, 2006	33	43	7	26	12	32	24	100
	Spring, 2005	40	38	9	31	15	24	22	100

		Q4c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. the European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	46	50	12	34	24	26	4	100
	Spring, 2019	34	55	7	27	19	37	11	100
	Spring, 2017	31	64	6	25	24	40	5	100
	Spring, 2015	33	48	8	25	21	28	18	100
	Spring, 2014	25	66	9	16	13	53	9	100
	Spring, 2013	25	60	4	22	23	37	15	100
	Spring, 2012	22	60	5	16	14	46	19	100
	Spring, 2011	22	64	5	18	19	45	14	100
	Spring, 2010	29	57	4	24	12	45	14	100
	Spring, 2009	21	59	4	18	9	50	20	100
	Spring, 2007	27	58	5	22	14	44	15	100
	Spring, 2004	58	35	22	36	15	20	7	100

		Q4d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. the United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	33	60	6	27	26	34	7	100
	Spring, 2019	28	55	4	24	20	34	17	100
	Spring, 2013	24	56	4	20	23	33	20	100
	Spring, 2012	17	60	4	13	15	46	22	100
	Spring, 2011	23	61	5	18	21	40	16	100
	Spring, 2009	18	56	3	15	11	46	26	100
	Spring, 2007	23	57	3	20	18	39	20	100
	Spring, 2004	29	50	5	24	19	32	20	100
	Spring, 2004	52	35	13	38	16	19	14	100

		Q4e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	42	46	13	29	23	23	12	100
	Spring, 2019	21	55	3	18	21	34	24	100
	Spring, 2017	23	58	3	20	27	31	19	100
	Spring, 2015	24	50	5	18	21	29	26	100
	Spring, 2014	19	70	5	14	17	53	11	100
	Spring, 2013	25	53	5	20	21	32	22	100
	Spring, 2012	15	59	3	12	16	43	26	100
	Spring, 2011	18	65	2	16	21	43	17	100

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	30	65	6	24	26	38	5	100
	Spring, 2019	39	48	10	29	19	28	13	100
	Spring, 2017	31	62	6	26	25	37	6	100
	Spring, 2015	15	65	2	13	28	36	20	100
	Spring, 2014	15	73	3	13	16	57	11	100
	Spring, 2013	19	66	1	18	23	43	15	100
	Spring, 2012	16	63	3	13	15	48	20	100
	Spring, 2011	17	67	3	15	23	44	16	100
	Spring, 2010	17	66	1	15	17	48	18	100
	Spring, 2009	13	63	2	11	14	49	24	100
	Spring, 2007	17	65	1	16	16	48	18	100

		Q5j. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? j. Recep Tayyip Erdoğan							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	43	55	25	18	14	41	2	100
	Spring, 2017	75	20	52	24	10	11	4	100
	Spring, 2015	39	51	23	16	18	33	10	100
	Spring, 2014	51	44	32	19	12	32	5	100
	Spring, 2013	62	34	38	24	18	16	4	100
	Spring, 2012	59	33	40	19	15	18	7	100

		Q5k. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? k. Kemal Kılıçdaroğlu							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	27	71	7	19	22	48	2	100
	Spring, 2015	23	62	7	16	25	38	15	100
	Spring, 2014	24	71	12	12	20	51	5	100

		Q8a. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	8	87	1	7	23	65	5	100

		Q8b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Former U.S. President Donald Trump							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	10	86	1	9	21	64	4	100
	Spring, 2019	10	83	2	9	14	70	7	100
	Spring, 2017	11	82	2	9	19	63	8	100

		Q8c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	15	68	2	14	24	44	17	100
	Spring, 2019	29	44	3	26	12	31	27	100
	Spring, 2014	11	58	3	7	15	44	31	100

		Q8d. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	29	66	5	24	23	43	5	100
	Spring, 2019	35	53	7	28	15	38	11	100
	Spring, 2017	20	74	4	16	25	49	6	100
	Spring, 2015	29	60	6	23	33	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	11	75	4	7	19	56	14	100
	Spring, 2012	15	70	3	11	15	55	15	100
	Spring, 2008	9	70	2	7	8	62	21	100
	Spring, 2007	9	71	1	9	11	60	20	100
	Spring, 2006	9	69	1	8	6	62	22	100

		Q8e. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	11	80	1	10	25	55	9	100
	Spring, 2019	14	68	2	12	18	50	19	100

		Q8f. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	31	60	5	27	22	37	9	100

		Q71a. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong, or are there no conflicts at all between these groups? a. People who support different political parties							
		TOTAL Yes conflicts exist	TOTAL No conflicts	Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not conflicts	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	77	22	43	34	21	1	1	100

		Q71b. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong, or are there no conflicts at all between these groups? b. People who live in cities and people who live in rural areas							
		TOTAL Yes conflicts exist	TOTAL No conflicts	Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not conflicts	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	26	72	11	15	38	34	2	100

		Q71c. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong, or are there no conflicts at all between these groups? c. People with different ethnic backgrounds							
		TOTAL Yes conflicts exist	TOTAL No conflicts	Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not conflicts	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	59	39	22	37	34	5	2	100

		Q71d. In your opinion, in (survey country), are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong, or are there no conflicts at all between these groups? d. People who practice different religions							
		TOTAL Yes conflicts exist	TOTAL No conflicts	Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not conflicts	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	47	51	15	32	42	9	2	100

		Q72a. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? a. A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	79	16	50	29	12	5	4	100
	Spring, 2017	84	12	53	31	8	4	4	100

		Q72b. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? b. A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	80	17	42	38	11	5	3	100
	Spring, 2017	80	16	43	37	9	7	4	100

		Q72c. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? c. A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	34	62	15	19	21	41	4	100
	Spring, 2017	40	53	20	20	19	35	6	100

		Q72d. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? d. Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	59	35	20	39	21	15	5	100
	Spring, 2017	52	38	21	31	20	18	10	100

		Q72e. For each political system, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country? e. The military rules the country							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	14	83	4	10	25	58	3	100
	Spring, 2017	9	87	2	7	13	74	4	100

		Q73a. Do each of the following groups or organizations have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad influence in (survey country)? a. The military							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	62	35	33	29	19	15	4	100
	Spring, 2017	77	20	43	35	15	5	3	100
	Spring, 2015	52	37	22	30	18	19	10	100
	Spring, 2014	55	41	28	27	13	28	4	100
	Spring, 2010	72	23	30	42	13	9	6	100
	Spring, 2007	85	10	57	28	5	5	5	100
	Summer, 2002	80	16	43	36	7	8	5	100

		Q73b. Do each of the following groups or organizations have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad influence in (survey country)? b. The media – such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	33	63	8	26	37	26	4	100
	Spring, 2017	57	40	21	36	26	15	3	100
	Spring, 2015	38	50	14	24	27	24	11	100
	Spring, 2014	31	64	13	19	26	39	4	100
	Spring, 2010	29	63	5	25	29	34	7	100
	Spring, 2007	26	68	6	20	30	38	6	100
	Summer, 2002	47	49	15	32	18	31	4	100

		Q73c. Do each of the following groups or organizations have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad influence in (survey country)? c. The court system							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	42	56	14	28	29	26	2	100
	Spring, 2017	58	37	23	34	19	18	5	100
	Spring, 2015	41	48	18	23	23	25	11	100
	Spring, 2014	38	58	14	23	22	36	5	100

		Q73e. Do each of the following groups or organizations have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad influence in (survey country)? e. Religious leaders							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	38	58	14	24	22	35	4	100
	Spring, 2017	58	35	29	29	18	18	7	100
	Spring, 2015	41	41	19	22	18	23	18	100
	Spring, 2014	37	57	15	22	21	37	6	100
	Spring, 2010	40	40	8	33	16	25	19	100
	Spring, 2007	61	29	18	43	15	14	10	100
	Summer, 2002	32	53	7	25	22	32	15	100

		Q73f. Do each of the following groups or organizations have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad influence in (survey country)? f. The police							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	78	20	37	40	14	7	2	100
	Spring, 2017	80	18	46	34	11	7	2	100
	Spring, 2015	46	43	16	30	18	26	10	100
	Spring, 2014	54	41	27	28	15	27	4	100
	Spring, 2010	68	27	21	47	13	14	5	100

		Q73g. Do each of the following groups or organizations have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad influence in (survey country)? g. Large companies from other countries							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	27	62	5	22	32	30	10	100
	Summer, 2002	42	40	16	25	16	24	18	100

		Q73h. Do each of the following groups or organizations have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad influence in (survey country)? h. Banks and other major financial institutions							
		TOTAL Good	TOTAL Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	21	73	4	17	35	39	6	100
	Spring, 2014	37	56	15	23	21	35	6	100

		Q75. How much do you trust the national government to do what is right for (survey country) – a lot, some, not too much or not at all?							
		TOTAL A lot/Some	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A lot	Somewhat	Not much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	46	51	24	22	22	29	3	100

		Q93. Thinking about the May 2023 elections in (survey country), how confident are you that they were conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?							
		TOTAL Confident	TOTAL Not confident	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	44	53	25	18	21	32	3	100

		Q94. How confident are you that Turkey's government will take the necessary measures to prepare for future natural disasters – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?							
		TOTAL Confident	TOTAL Not confident	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	37	61	18	19	22	40	1	100

		Q95. How do you feel about Turkey becoming a member of the EU? Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose our country becoming a member of the EU?							
		TOTAL Favor	TOTAL Oppose	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	56	36	22	34	22	14	8	100
	Spring, 2017	40	51	9	31	25	26	9	100
	Spring, 2015	55	33	15	40	23	9	12	100
	Spring, 2014	54	36	24	29	13	24	10	100
	Spring, 2011	51	42	23	29	26	16	6	100
	Spring, 2010	54	40	16	38	18	22	7	100
	Spring, 2005	68	27	31	37	12	15	5	100