

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 159 POLITICS SURVEY NOVEMBER 2024
FINAL TOPLINE
NOVEMBER 12-17, 2024
N=9,609**

Note: This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the questionnaire.

American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet). American Trends Panel surveys conducted prior to October 2016 were conducted primarily online, with some respondents completing by mail. For additional details, refer to the methodology.

* "No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say that they don't know how to answer. In cases where "not sure" was offered as an explicit option to web and telephone respondents, the "no answer" category includes only web skips and telephone refusals.

In addition to the parameters used in weighting each wave of the American Trends Panel, the results of this survey were weighted to the 2024 presidential popular vote and turnout among the voting-eligible population (as of Nov. 18, 2024). For additional information, refer to the methodology.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ASK ALL CITIZENS (XCITIZEN=1) [N=9,302]:

VOTED Which of the following statements best describes you?

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16-27, <u>2022</u> ¹	Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>	Nov 7-16, <u>2018</u>	Nov 29- Dec 12, <u>2016</u>
22	I did not vote in the November 2024 election	32	22	23	14
13	I planned to vote but wasn't able to I definitely voted in the November 2024 election	20	9	22	8
65		47	67	55	77
1	No answer*	1	2	1	1

¹ In 2022 and 2018, this question was asked about that November's congressional election. In 2020 and 2016, this question was asked about that November's presidential election.

ASK IF VOTED (VOTED=3) [N=8,072]:

VOTEGEN_POST In the 2024 presidential election, who did you vote for? [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 FIRST FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZED OPTIONS 3,4,5,6,7 WITH OPTION 8 AND 9 ALWAYS LAST]

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>	
49	Donald Trump, the Republican
47	Kamala Harris, the Democrat
*	Robert F. Kennedy Jr., a third party candidate
*	Chase Oliver, the Libertarian Party candidate
*	Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate
*	Cornel West, a third party candidate
*	Claudia De la Cruz, the Socialism and Liberation Party candidate
*	Another candidate
2	I did not vote for a candidate for president
*	No answer*

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**ASK IF DID NOT VOTE (VOTED=1-2) [N=1,201]:**

WISH_VOTED Do you wish that you had voted in the election?

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>	Nov 7-16, <u>2018</u>	Nov 29- Dec 12 <u>2016</u>	Nov 17- Dec 15, <u>2014</u>
42	Yes	45	61	44	55
57	No	54	38	55	43
1	No answer*	1	1	*	1

ASK IF CITIZEN AND DID NOT VOTE (X_CITIZEN=1 AND VOTED=1,2) [N=1,201]:

NOVOTERSN2 There are lots of different reasons why many people don't vote. For you personally, how much of a reason, if at all, is each of the following for why you did not vote? [RANDOMIZE]

		Major <u>reason</u>	Minor <u>reason</u>	Not a <u>reason</u>	No <u>answer*</u>
DIFF	I didn't think my vote would make a difference				
	Nov 12-17, 2024	35	26	39	1
	Nov 7-16, 2018	21	23	55	1
CARE	I didn't care who won ²				
	Nov 12-17, 2024	17	21	61	1
	Nov 7-16, 2018	12	23	64	1
ELGB	I'm not registered or not eligible to vote				
	Nov 12-17, 2024	18	15	66	1
	Nov 7-16, 2018	19	10	70	1
INCV	It was too inconvenient for me to vote				
	Nov 12-17, 2024	15	22	62	1
	Nov 7-16, 2018	20	21	59	1

² In 2018, the reason was worded "I didn't care who won the congressional election in my area."

NOVOTERSN2 CONTINUED ...

		Major <u>reason</u>	Minor <u>reason</u>	Not a <u>reason</u>	No <u>answer*</u>
LIKE	I don't like politics				
	Nov 12-17, 2024	31	25	43	1
	Nov 7-16, 2018	26	23	50	1
FRGT	I forgot to vote				
	Nov 12-17, 2024	8	13	79	1
	Nov 7-16, 2018	7	15	77	1

ASK IF VOTED TRUMP (VOTEGEN_POST=1) [N=3,536]:

DTFORAGNST_POST Would you say that your vote for Trump was more a vote...

ASK IF VOTED HARRIS (VOTEGEN_POST=2) [N=4,185]:

KHFORAGNST_POST Would you say that your vote for Harris was more a vote...

BASED ON VOTERS [N=8,072]:

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		<i>Based on registered voters</i>	
		Sep 30-Oct 6, <u>2024³</u>	Aug 26-Sep 2, <u>2024</u>
49	Trump	47	49
40	For Trump	31	33
9	Against Harris	15	16
*	Refused	*	*
47	Harris	48	49
23	For Harris	23	24
24	Against Trump	25	25
*	Refused	*	*
2	Vote for Kennedy Jr./Oliver/Stein/West/De La Cruz/Another candidate	-	-
2	I did not vote for a candidate for president		
*	No answer*	*	*

2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:*Would you say that your vote for Trump was more a vote...**Would you say that your vote for Biden was more a vote...*

	<i>Based on voters</i>		<i>Based on registered voters</i>	
	Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>	Sep 30-Oct 5, <u>2020⁴</u>	Jun 16-22, <u>2020</u>	
Trump	47	42	44	
For Trump	36	30	33	
Against Biden	11	12	10	
Biden	51	52	54	
For Biden	24	19	18	
Against Trump	28	33	36	
Vote for Jorgensen/Hawkins/Another candidate	1	-	-	
No answer	*	*	-	

³ Trend for DTFORAGNST and KHFORAGNST asked prior to election combined those who said they were voting for the candidate or leaning toward the candidate. Postelection versions of these questions asked those who said they voted for Trump or Harris.

⁴ Trend for DTFORAGNST and JBFORAGNST asked prior to election combined those who said they were voting for the candidate or leaning toward the candidate. Postelection versions of these questions asked those who said they voted for Trump or Biden.

ASK IF VOTED (VOTED=3) [N=8,072]:

VOTEDECTIME As far as you can remember, when did you make up your mind about who you were going to vote for in the presidential election?

BASED ON THOSE WHO SELECTED A CANDIDATE (VOTEGEN_POST=1-8) [N=7,977]

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>	Nov 29- Dec 12 <u>2016</u> ⁵
	Last few days before Election		
4	Day	3	9
	The last week before Election		
3	Day	2	4
7	In October	5	9
6	In September	5	11
81	Before September	84	67
*	No answer*	*	*

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

When did you make up your mind definitely to vote for "Hillary Clinton;" "Donald Trump;" "Gary Johnson;" "Jill Stein," "The candidate of your choice"?

	Nov 10-14 <u>2016</u>	Nov 8-11 <u>2012</u>	Nov <u>2004</u>	Nov <u>2000</u>	Nov <u>1996</u>	Nov <u>1992</u>	Nov <u>1988</u>
On Election Day	4	4	4	5	6	9	6
On Monday (day before the election)	*	1	1	2	3	4	3
Over the last weekend	*	1	1	2	2	4	2
In the last week	2	2	3	5	6	8	4
In the last few weeks	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
During or just after the Presidential debates	10	10	11	17	--	12	--
Before debates/after the Conventions	10	9	6	9	12	6	16
Convention period (NET)	22	10	7	7	8	12	15
<i>During or after the Republican convention</i>	13	9	1	4	--	--	--
<i>During or after the Democratic convention</i>	9	1	6	3	--	--	--
This year, before the conventions	22	16	23	21	13	18	19
Before 2016	20	41	38	20	39	12	9
Other	--	0	0	--	*	8	--
Don't remember	2	1	4	6	6	5	4
Don't know/Refused	1	4	2	3	2	1	2

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

⁵ In 2016, people who said "another candidate" were not asked this question; question read "As far as you can remember, when did you make up your mind definitely to vote for 'Donald Trump;' 'Hillary Clinton;' 'Gary Johnson;' 'Jill Stein?'"

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF VTADMIN_POST_COM AND VTADMIN_POST_US]**ASK ALL:**

VTADMIN_POST_COM Do you think the elections this November in your community were run and administered...

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16-27, <u>2022</u>	Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>	Nov 7-16, <u>2018</u>
55	Very well	42	53	49
35	Somewhat well	42	32	38
7	Not too well	9	9	8
2	Not at all well	4	6	4
1	No answer*	3	1	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Do you think the elections this November in your community will be run and administered...

	Sep 30-Oct 6, <u>2024</u>	Oct 10-16, <u>2022</u>	Sep 30-Oct 5, <u>2020</u>	Sep 24-Oct 7, <u>2018</u>
Very well	43	40	36	41
Somewhat well	44	45	48	46
Not too well	8	10	11	9
Not at all well	4	4	4	3
No answer	1	1	*	1

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF VTADMIN_POST_COM AND VTADMIN_POST_US]**ASK ALL:**

VTADMIN_POST_US Do you think the elections this November in the United States were run and administered...

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16-27, <u>2022</u>	Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>	Nov 7-16, <u>2018</u>
37	Very well	25	33	21
47	Somewhat well	46	25	53
11	Not too well	18	20	18
4	Not at all well	8	22	7
1	No answer*	3	1	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Do you think the elections this November in the United States will be run and administered...

	Sep 30-Oct 6, <u>2024</u>	Oct 10-16, <u>2022</u>	Sep 30-Oct 5, <u>2020</u>	Sep 24-Oct 7, <u>2018</u>
Very well	20	20	12	20
Somewhat well	50	49	46	57
Not too well	21	23	30	18
Not at all well	8	7	12	4
No answer	1	1	1	1

ASK IF VOTED (VOTED=3) [N=8,072]:

VTEASY_POST Overall, was voting in the election this November for you personally... **[ROTATE RESPONSES OPTIONS 1-4/4-1]**

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>
79	Very easy	77
15	Somewhat easy	17
5	Somewhat difficult	5
2	Very difficult	1
*	No answer*	*

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Overall, do you personally expect voting in the November elections to be...

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:

	Sep 30- Oct 6, <u>2024</u>	Oct 10- 16 <u>2022</u>	Sep 30- Oct 5 <u>2020</u>	Jul 27- Aug 2 <u>2020</u>	Sep 24- Oct 7 <u>2018</u>
Very easy	43	45	29	23	46
Somewhat easy	38	37	36	28	39
Somewhat difficult	16	14	29	38	13
Very difficult	4	3	6	11	2
No answer	*	*	*	1	*

ASK ALL:

SATCAND_POST Now that the campaign is over, how satisfied were you with the choice of presidential candidates? Would you say that you were...

BASED ON VOTERS [N=8,072]:

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>
32	Very satisfied	30
20	Fairly satisfied	26
22	Not too satisfied	24
25	Not at all satisfied	19
*	No answer*	*

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

What is your opinion of the presidential candidates for this year? Would you say that you are...

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:

	2024 Election		2020 Election	
	Aug 26- Sep 2, <u>2024</u>	Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>	Jul 27- Aug 2, <u>2020</u>	Jun 16-22, <u>2020</u>
Very satisfied	15	11	15	16
Fairly satisfied	32	20	31	31
Not too satisfied	34	32	35	34
Not at all satisfied	17	37	19	19
No answer*	1	1	1	1

SATCAND_POST TREND FOR COMPARSION CONTINUED ...**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

Now that the campaign is over, how satisfied were you with the choice of presidential candidates?

BASED ON THOSE WHO VOTED:

	Nov 10-14, <u>2016</u>	Nov 8-11, <u>2012</u>	Nov <u>2008</u>	Nov <u>2004</u>	Nov <u>2000</u>	Nov <u>1996</u>	Nov <u>1992</u>	Nov <u>1988</u>
Very satisfied	19	37	39	33	24	18	24	26
Fairly satisfied	25	33	28	33	44	33	37	36
Not very satisfied	26	16	17	16	18	24	21	20
Not at all satisfied	29	12	14	16	9	22	16	17
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	1	3	2	2	5	3	2	1

[DISPLAY CMPGNTRAITPOST_PROUD, CMPGNTRAITPOST_NEG, CMPGNTRAITPOST_POLCY, CMPGNTRAITPOST_INT ON SAME PAGE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE. DO NOT RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS WITHIN EACH QUESTION]

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=4,801]:

CMPGNTRAITPOST_PROUD Would you say the 2024 presidential campaign was...

BASED ON VOTERS [N=4,012]:

	Made you feel proud of the country	Did not make you feel proud of the country	No answer*
Nov 12-17, 2024	29	70	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign...

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:

	Makes you feel proud of the country	Does not make you feel proud of the country	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	19	79	2
Jul 1-7, 2024	12	87	1

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=4,801]:

CMPGNTRAITPOST_NEG Would you say the 2024 presidential campaign was...

BASED ON VOTERS [N=4,012]:

	Too <u>negative</u>	Not too <u>negative</u>	No <u>answer*</u>
Nov 12-17, 2024	74	25	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON:*So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign...***BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:**

	Too <u>negative</u>	Not too <u>negative</u>	No <u>answer*</u>
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	71	27	2
Jul 1-7, 2024	68	30	2

2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:⁶

Nov 12-17, 2020	76	23	1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	61	37	2

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=4,801]:

CMPGNTRAITPOST_POLCY Would you say the 2024 presidential campaign was...

BASED ON VOTERS [N=4,012]:

	Focused on important <u>policy debates</u>	Not focused on important <u>policy debates</u>	No <u>answer*</u>
Nov 12-17, 2024	35	64	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON:*So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign...***BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:**

	Focused on important <u>policy debates</u>	Not focused on important <u>policy debates</u>	No <u>answer*</u>
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	37	62	1
Jul 1-7, 2024	23	76	1

2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:⁷

Nov 12-17, 2020	27	72	1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	25	73	2

⁶ Question asked about the 2020 presidential campaign.⁷ Question asked about the 2020 presidential campaign.

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=4,801]:

CMPGNTRAITPOST_INT Would you say the 2024 presidential campaign was...

BASED ON VOTERS [N=4,012]:

	<u>Interesting</u>	<u>Dull</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
Nov 12-17, 2024	74	24	2

TREND FOR COMPARISON:*So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign...***BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:**

	<u>Interesting</u>	<u>Dull</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	68	30	2
2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON⁸			
Nov 12-17, 2020	64	34	2
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	39	59	2

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED**ASK IF VOTED (VOTED=3) [N=8,072]:**

VOTE_HOW_POST How did you vote in the election? [RANDOMIZE]

ASK IF VOTED IN PERSON (VOTE_HOW_POST=1) [N=5,196]:

VOTEINPWHEN When did you vote?

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16-27, <u>2022</u>	Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>
65	In person at a polling place	65	54
34	<i>On Election Day</i>	44	27
32	<i>Before Election Day</i>	21	27
*	<i>Refused</i>	*	*
35	By absentee or mail-in ballot	35	46
*	No answer*	*	*

TREND FOR COMPARISON:*When did you vote in the elections this November?**How did you vote in the November election?*

	Nov 7-16, <u>2018</u>
On election day	55
Before election day	45
<i>Voted in person</i>	19
<i>Mailed in ballot</i>	25
No answer	*
No answer	*

⁸ Question asked about the 2020 presidential campaign.

VOTE_HOW_POST/VOTEINPWHEN TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

Did you vote ON Election Day or BEFORE Election DAY?

Did you vote in person or did you mail your ballot in?

	Nov 10-14 <u>2016</u>	Nov 6-9 <u>2014</u>	Nov 8-11 <u>2012</u>	Nov <u>2008</u>	Nov <u>2006</u>	Nov <u>2004</u>	Nov <u>2002</u>
On Election Day	59	71	63	66	80	80	85
Before Election Day	41	29	37	34	20	20	15
<i>Voted in person</i>	22	12	19	19	--		
<i>Mailed in ballot</i>	18	16	17	14	--		
<i>Other way/DK/Ref (VOL)</i>	1	1	*	1	--		
Don't know/Refused (VOL)	0	*	0	*	*	*	*

ASK IF VOTED BY ABSENTEE OR MAIL (VOTE_HOW_POST=2) [N=2,868]:

VOTEMAIL How did you return your absentee or mail-in ballot? [RANDOMIZE]

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16-27, <u>2022</u>	Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>
12	In person to an election official or poll worker	12	15
38	At a designated dropbox	36	41
50	By mail	52	44
*	No answer*	*	*

ASK IF VOTED BY ABSENTEE OR MAIL (VOTE_HOW_POST=2) [N=2,868]:

MAILWHEN When did you mail or return your absentee or mail-in ballot?

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>
33	In the week leading up to Election Day	23
67	Before that	76
*	No answer*	*

ASK IF VOTED IN PERSON (VOTE_HOW_POST=1) [N=5,196]:

WAITVOTE When you went to vote, approximately how long did you have to wait in line to vote?

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>	Nov 7-16, <u>2018</u>	Nov 17- Dec 15, <u>2014</u>
42	Did not wait at all ⁹	35	47	53
30	Less than 10 minutes	27	33	30
17	10 to 30 minutes	20	14	13
7	31 minutes to 1 hour	11	5	3
4	More than 1 hour	6	1	*
*	No answer*	*	*	*

⁹ In surveys prior to November 2024, the response was worded "Not at all".

ASK IF VOTED BY MAIL OR ABSENTEE (VOTE_HOW_POST=2) [N=2,868]:

MAILFIRST Is this the first time you have ever voted by mail or absentee ballot?

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>
12	Yes, this is the first time I have ever voted by mail or absentee ballot	39
88	No, I have voted by mail or absentee ballot before	61
*	No answer*	*

ASK IF VOTED IN PERSON BEFORE ELECTION DAY (VOTEINPWHEN=1) [N=2,671]:

EARLYFIRST Is this the first time you have ever voted early?

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>	
29	Yes, this is the first time I have ever voted early
71	No, I have voted early before
*	No answer*

ASK IF VOTED IN PERSON ON ELECTION DAY (VOTEINPWHEN=2) [N=2,513]:

ELECDFIRST Is this the first time you have ever voted in person on Election Day?

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>	
7	Yes, this is the first time I have ever voted in person on Election Day
93	No, I have voted in person on Election Day before
*	No answer*

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED**ASK IF VOTED (VOTED=3) [N=8,072]:**

VTCOUNT_OWN How confident are you that your vote was accurately counted?

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16-27, <u>2022</u>	Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>
59	Very confident	57	59
33	Somewhat confident	31	26
5	Not too confident	8	9
2	Not at all confident	3	6
*	No answer*	*	*

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

	Nov 10-14 <u>2016</u>	Nov 6-9 <u>2014</u>	Nov 8-11 <u>2012</u>	Nov 4-7 <u>2010</u>	Nov <u>2008</u>	Nov <u>2006</u>	Nov <u>2004</u>
Very confident	71	68	68	64	73	70	68
Somewhat confident	19	21	22	26	22	23	24
Not too confident	4	5	5	4	3	3	4
Not at all confident	5	4	3	3	2	2	3
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	1	1	1	3	*	2	1

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF VTCOUNT_POST_INP AND VTCOUNT_POST_ABS]**ASK ALL:**

VTCOUNT_POST_INP How confident are you that votes cast in person at polling places across the United States were counted as voters intended in the elections this November?

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16-27, <u>2022</u>	Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>
38	Very confident	37	42
47	Somewhat confident	43	35
11	Not too confident	13	13
4	Not at all confident	6	8
1	No answer*	1	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

How confident are you that votes cast in person at polling places across the United States will be counted as voters intend in the elections this November?

	Sep 30- Oct 6, <u>2024</u>	Oct 10-16, <u>2022</u>	Sep 30- Oct 5, <u>2020</u>
Very confident	36	34	42
Somewhat confident	46	45	44
Not too confident	13	15	10
Not at all confident	5	5	4
No answer*	1	1	1

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF VTCOUNT_POST_INP AND VTCOUNT_POST_ABS]**ASK ALL:**

VTCOUNT_POST_ABS How confident are you that votes cast by absentee or mail in ballot across the United States were counted as voters intended in the elections this November?

Nov 12-17, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16-27, <u>2022</u>	Nov 12-17, <u>2020</u>
24	Very confident	25	30
46	Somewhat confident	37	27
21	Not too confident	23	19
7	Not at all confident	13	23
1	No answer*	1	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

How confident are you that votes cast by absentee or mail-in ballot across the United States will be counted as voters intend in the elections this November?

	Sep 30- Oct 6, <u>2024</u>	Oct 10-16, <u>2022</u>	Sep 30- Oct 5, <u>2020</u>
Very confident	22	21	17
Somewhat confident	38	38	38
Not too confident	27	24	28
Not at all confident	12	16	16
No answer*	1	1	1

ASK ALL:

ELECT_CONFNOVPOS

How confident, if at all, are you that... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		Very <u>confident</u>	Somewhat <u>confident</u>	Not too <u>confident</u>	Not at all <u>confident</u>	No <u>answer*</u>
PRVFR	People who were <u>not</u> legally qualified to vote are prevented from casting a ballot Nov 12-17, 2024	27	38	26	8	1
	TREND FOR COMPARISON¹⁰:					
	Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	29	30	24	17	1
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	23	36	28	11	1
PRVSUP	People who were legally qualified and want to vote are able to cast a ballot Nov 12-17, 2024	45	42	9	3	1
	TREND FOR COMPARISON¹¹:					
	Sep 30-Oct 6, 2024	44	43	10	3	1
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	36	45	14	4	1

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3, 4 OR REFUSED):PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...¹²

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	Something <u>else</u>	No <u>answer*</u>	<i>Lean Rep</i>	<i>Lean Dem</i>
28	27	30	14	1	20	20

¹⁰ In October 2024 and October 2020, the item was worded "People who are not legally qualified to vote are prevented from casting a ballot."

¹¹ In October 2024 and October 2020, the item was worded "People who are legally qualified and want to vote are able to cast a ballot."

¹² PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.