

# Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**January 28, 2025 Release**

## Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the “How We Did This” section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- *For questions asked on ATP Wave 143, this analysis reports the opinions of 6,712 U.S. Christians – slightly more than the 6,634 included in [the previous analysis of U.S. data](#). This analysis also reports the opinions of 3,207 religiously unaffiliated adults in the U.S. – slightly more than the 3,205 included in the previous analysis. The sample size differences are attributable to small differences in the backcoding of religious identity questions across the two studies.*
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

## Questionnaire notes:

The term used for the national leader varied across different surveyed places.

- Respondents were asked about the qualities of the president in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, France, Ghana, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, South Africa, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Turkey and the United States.
- Respondents were asked about the qualities of the prime minister in Australia, Bangladesh, Canada, Greece, Hungary, India, Israel, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, the Netherlands, Poland, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Thailand and the United Kingdom.
- Respondents were asked about the qualities of the chancellor in Germany.

We asked people in each country about the importance of being a member of a particular religion as well as the influence of specific religious texts on their national laws. In each country, we selected and asked about the country's historically predominant religion and its corresponding sacred text. In Japan, Nigeria and South Korea, we asked all respondents separately about the influence of two religions and two religious texts.

- Respondents were asked about Christianity and the Bible in Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the United States.
- Respondents were asked about Islam and the Quran in Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Nigeria, Turkey and Tunisia (though in Tunisia the questions about the Quran were not asked).
- Respondents were asked about Buddhism and Buddhist dharma in Japan, Singapore, South Korea, Sri Lanka and Thailand.
- Respondents were asked about Hinduism and Hindu teachings in India.
- Respondents were asked about Judaism and Jewish scripture in Israel.
- Respondents were asked about Shinto and Shinto teachings in Japan.

*CORRECTION (June 5, 2025): A previous version of this topline incorrectly categorized the religious identity of one respondent in Australia and one in South Africa. The sample sizes for Christians in these countries have been updated throughout the topline. With the slight change in sample size, a total of four estimates for Australian Christians and six estimates for South African Christians have each shifted by 1 point. The changes do not substantively affect the findings of this report.*

| ASK ALL     |                     | Q33a. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? |                               |            |       |       |
|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|
|             |                     | Religion mostly helps society                                                      | Religion mostly hurts society | DK/Refused | Total | N=    |
| U.S.        | Total               | 72                                                                                 | 24                            | 4          | 100   | 12693 |
|             | Christian           | 87                                                                                 | 9                             | 3          | 100   | 6712  |
|             | Muslim              | 90                                                                                 | 8                             | 2          | 100   | 414   |
|             | Jewish              | 59                                                                                 | 37                            | 4          | 100   | 1941  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 41                                                                                 | 55                            | 4          | 100   | 3207  |
| Canada      | Total               | 48                                                                                 | 44                            | 8          | 100   | 1163  |
|             | Christian           | 65                                                                                 | 28                            | 6          | 100   | 568   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 25                                                                                 | 66                            | 9          | 100   | 460   |
| France      | Total               | 47                                                                                 | 45                            | 9          | 100   | 1018  |
|             | Christian           | 59                                                                                 | 35                            | 6          | 100   | 458   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 29                                                                                 | 60                            | 11         | 100   | 446   |
| Germany     | Total               | 49                                                                                 | 45                            | 6          | 100   | 1008  |
|             | Christian           | 62                                                                                 | 32                            | 6          | 100   | 491   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 32                                                                                 | 64                            | 5          | 100   | 468   |
| Greece      | Total               | 67                                                                                 | 30                            | 3          | 100   | 1015  |
|             | Christian           | 75                                                                                 | 22                            | 3          | 100   | 856   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 21                                                                                 | 74                            | 5          | 100   | 141   |
| Hungary     | Total               | 73                                                                                 | 21                            | 6          | 100   | 996   |
|             | Christian           | 81                                                                                 | 14                            | 4          | 100   | 799   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 43                                                                                 | 43                            | 14         | 100   | 178   |
| Italy       | Total               | 65                                                                                 | 31                            | 4          | 100   | 1120  |
|             | Christian           | 74                                                                                 | 22                            | 4          | 100   | 795   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 32                                                                                 | 62                            | 6          | 100   | 289   |
| Netherlands | Total               | 43                                                                                 | 54                            | 3          | 100   | 1010  |
|             | Christian           | 57                                                                                 | 41                            | 2          | 100   | 389   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 30                                                                                 | 66                            | 4          | 100   | 545   |
| Poland      | Total               | 62                                                                                 | 19                            | 19         | 100   | 1031  |
|             | Christian           | 65                                                                                 | 16                            | 19         | 100   | 979   |
| Spain       | Total               | 50                                                                                 | 41                            | 9          | 100   | 1013  |
|             | Christian           | 68                                                                                 | 24                            | 8          | 100   | 544   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 29                                                                                 | 62                            | 10         | 100   | 440   |
| Sweden      | Total               | 42                                                                                 | 51                            | 7          | 100   | 1017  |
|             | Christian           | 49                                                                                 | 45                            | 6          | 100   | 492   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 36                                                                                 | 58                            | 7          | 100   | 496   |
| UK          | Total               | 46                                                                                 | 51                            | 3          | 100   | 1017  |
|             | Christian           | 57                                                                                 | 41                            | 2          | 100   | 446   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 31                                                                                 | 67                            | 2          | 100   | 465   |

| ASK ALL     |                     | Q33a. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? |                               |            |       |      |
|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------|------|
|             |                     | Religion mostly helps society                                                      | Religion mostly hurts society | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Australia   | Total               | 45                                                                                 | 52                            | 3          | 100   | 2021 |
|             | Christian           | 69                                                                                 | 28                            | 3          | 100   | 840  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 23                                                                                 | 73                            | 3          | 100   | 1022 |
| Bangladesh  | Total               | 94                                                                                 | 3                             | 3          | 100   | 1046 |
|             | Muslim              | 94                                                                                 | 3                             | 3          | 100   | 946  |
|             | Hindu               | 95                                                                                 | 3                             | 3          | 100   | 97   |
| India       | Total               | 79                                                                                 | 17                            | 4          | 100   | 3559 |
|             | Muslim              | 83                                                                                 | 14                            | 3          | 100   | 825  |
|             | Hindu               | 78                                                                                 | 18                            | 4          | 100   | 2554 |
| Indonesia   | Total               | 100                                                                                | 0                             | 0          | 100   | 937  |
|             | Muslim              | 100                                                                                | 0                             | 0          | 100   | 858  |
| Japan       | Total               | 46                                                                                 | 42                            | 12         | 100   | 1003 |
|             | Buddhist            | 59                                                                                 | 32                            | 9          | 100   | 373  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 35                                                                                 | 52                            | 13         | 100   | 533  |
| Malaysia    | Total               | 92                                                                                 | 7                             | 1          | 100   | 1005 |
|             | Muslim              | 93                                                                                 | 6                             | 0          | 100   | 779  |
| Philippines | Total               | 85                                                                                 | 14                            | 1          | 100   | 1011 |
|             | Christian           | 85                                                                                 | 14                            | 1          | 100   | 957  |
| Singapore   | Total               | 85                                                                                 | 14                            | 1          | 100   | 1014 |
|             | Christian           | 88                                                                                 | 11                            | 1          | 100   | 208  |
|             | Muslim              | 91                                                                                 | 9                             | 0          | 100   | 212  |
|             | Buddhist            | 81                                                                                 | 18                            | 0          | 100   | 215  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 76                                                                                 | 20                            | 5          | 100   | 258  |
| South Korea | Total               | 72                                                                                 | 20                            | 8          | 100   | 1029 |
|             | Christian           | 96                                                                                 | 2                             | 2          | 100   | 337  |
|             | Buddhist            | 78                                                                                 | 15                            | 7          | 100   | 183  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 53                                                                                 | 33                            | 13         | 100   | 494  |
| Sri Lanka   | Total               | 90                                                                                 | 7                             | 2          | 100   | 2519 |
|             | Christian           | 92                                                                                 | 7                             | 2          | 100   | 218  |
|             | Muslim              | 93                                                                                 | 5                             | 2          | 100   | 184  |
|             | Buddhist            | 93                                                                                 | 5                             | 2          | 100   | 1872 |
| Thailand    | Total               | 94                                                                                 | 6                             | 0          | 100   | 1000 |
|             | Buddhist            | 93                                                                                 | 6                             | 0          | 100   | 900  |
|             |                     |                                                                                    |                               |            |       |      |
| Israel      | Total               | 67                                                                                 | 21                            | 12         | 100   | 1001 |
|             | Muslim              | 88                                                                                 | 7                             | 5          | 100   | 338  |
|             | Jewish              | 63                                                                                 | 24                            | 13         | 100   | 591  |
| Tunisia     | Total               | 98                                                                                 | 1                             | 0          | 100   | 1009 |
|             | Muslim              | 98                                                                                 | 1                             | 0          | 100   | 1008 |
| Turkey      | Total               | 84                                                                                 | 12                            | 4          | 100   | 1049 |
|             | Muslim              | 88                                                                                 | 9                             | 3          | 100   | 987  |

| ASK ALL      |                     | Q33a. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? |                               |            |       |      |
|--------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------|------|
|              |                     | Religion mostly helps society                                                      | Religion mostly hurts society | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Ghana        | Total               | 87                                                                                 | 11                            | 1          | 100   | 1035 |
|              | Christian           | 87                                                                                 | 11                            | 1          | 100   | 782  |
|              | Muslim              | 97                                                                                 | 3                             | 0          | 100   | 207  |
| Kenya        | Total               | 91                                                                                 | 9                             | 0          | 100   | 1049 |
|              | Christian           | 91                                                                                 | 9                             | 0          | 100   | 889  |
|              | Muslim              | 98                                                                                 | 2                             | 0          | 100   | 115  |
| Nigeria      | Total               | 89                                                                                 | 9                             | 2          | 100   | 1050 |
|              | Christian           | 89                                                                                 | 9                             | 2          | 100   | 641  |
|              | Muslim              | 91                                                                                 | 8                             | 1          | 100   | 395  |
| South Africa | Total               | 81                                                                                 | 13                            | 6          | 100   | 1524 |
|              | Christian           | 85                                                                                 | 10                            | 5          | 100   | 967  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 65                                                                                 | 26                            | 8          | 100   | 168  |
| Argentina    | Total               | 76                                                                                 | 20                            | 4          | 100   | 1017 |
|              | Christian           | 83                                                                                 | 15                            | 3          | 100   | 757  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 54                                                                                 | 37                            | 9          | 100   | 240  |
| Brazil       | Total               | 86                                                                                 | 11                            | 3          | 100   | 1054 |
|              | Christian           | 90                                                                                 | 8                             | 2          | 100   | 806  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 70                                                                                 | 23                            | 8          | 100   | 157  |
| Chile        | Total               | 65                                                                                 | 26                            | 9          | 100   | 1020 |
|              | Christian           | 78                                                                                 | 15                            | 7          | 100   | 703  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 41                                                                                 | 47                            | 12         | 100   | 309  |
| Colombia     | Total               | 80                                                                                 | 17                            | 3          | 100   | 1051 |
|              | Christian           | 88                                                                                 | 10                            | 2          | 100   | 847  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 55                                                                                 | 38                            | 7          | 100   | 195  |
| Mexico       | Total               | 78                                                                                 | 20                            | 2          | 100   | 1042 |
|              | Christian           | 86                                                                                 | 12                            | 2          | 100   | 822  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 51                                                                                 | 46                            | 3          | 100   | 199  |
| Peru         | Total               | 82                                                                                 | 13                            | 4          | 100   | 1050 |
|              | Christian           | 85                                                                                 | 11                            | 4          | 100   | 919  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 62                                                                                 | 31                            | 7          | 100   | 124  |

| ASK ALL     |                     | Q33b. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? |                                 |            |       |       |
|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|
|             |                     | Religion encourages tolerance                                                      | Religion encourages intolerance | DK/Refused | Total | N=    |
| U.S.        | Total               | 62                                                                                 | 33                              | 4          | 100   | 12693 |
|             | Christian           | 77                                                                                 | 19                              | 4          | 100   | 6712  |
|             | Muslim              | 83                                                                                 | 11                              | 5          | 100   | 414   |
|             | Jewish              | 52                                                                                 | 43                              | 5          | 100   | 1941  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 32                                                                                 | 64                              | 4          | 100   | 3207  |
| Canada      | Total               | 47                                                                                 | 45                              | 8          | 100   | 1163  |
|             | Christian           | 66                                                                                 | 27                              | 7          | 100   | 568   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 23                                                                                 | 68                              | 9          | 100   | 460   |
| France      | Total               | 54                                                                                 | 41                              | 5          | 100   | 1018  |
|             | Christian           | 63                                                                                 | 33                              | 4          | 100   | 458   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 37                                                                                 | 57                              | 6          | 100   | 446   |
| Germany     | Total               | 36                                                                                 | 57                              | 7          | 100   | 1008  |
|             | Christian           | 47                                                                                 | 47                              | 6          | 100   | 491   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 23                                                                                 | 73                              | 4          | 100   | 468   |
| Greece      | Total               | 62                                                                                 | 34                              | 4          | 100   | 1015  |
|             | Christian           | 67                                                                                 | 28                              | 5          | 100   | 856   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 28                                                                                 | 70                              | 2          | 100   | 141   |
| Hungary     | Total               | 72                                                                                 | 23                              | 5          | 100   | 996   |
|             | Christian           | 80                                                                                 | 16                              | 4          | 100   | 799   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 42                                                                                 | 49                              | 10         | 100   | 178   |
| Italy       | Total               | 70                                                                                 | 27                              | 3          | 100   | 1120  |
|             | Christian           | 81                                                                                 | 17                              | 2          | 100   | 795   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 33                                                                                 | 61                              | 6          | 100   | 289   |
| Netherlands | Total               | 38                                                                                 | 57                              | 4          | 100   | 1010  |
|             | Christian           | 51                                                                                 | 47                              | 2          | 100   | 389   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 25                                                                                 | 70                              | 5          | 100   | 545   |
| Poland      | Total               | 53                                                                                 | 30                              | 17         | 100   | 1031  |
|             | Christian           | 56                                                                                 | 27                              | 17         | 100   | 979   |
| Spain       | Total               | 45                                                                                 | 48                              | 7          | 100   | 1013  |
|             | Christian           | 63                                                                                 | 30                              | 7          | 100   | 544   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 22                                                                                 | 71                              | 7          | 100   | 440   |
| Sweden      | Total               | 27                                                                                 | 62                              | 10         | 100   | 1017  |
|             | Christian           | 35                                                                                 | 54                              | 11         | 100   | 492   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 20                                                                                 | 73                              | 8          | 100   | 496   |
| UK          | Total               | 41                                                                                 | 57                              | 2          | 100   | 1017  |
|             | Christian           | 51                                                                                 | 47                              | 2          | 100   | 446   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 28                                                                                 | 70                              | 1          | 100   | 465   |

| ASK ALL     |                     | Q33b. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? |                                 |            |       |      |
|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|-------|------|
|             |                     | Religion encourages tolerance                                                      | Religion encourages intolerance | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Australia   | Total               | 41                                                                                 | 56                              | 3          | 100   | 2021 |
|             | Christian           | 63                                                                                 | 35                              | 3          | 100   | 840  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 21                                                                                 | 76                              | 3          | 100   | 1022 |
| Bangladesh  | Total               | 75                                                                                 | 9                               | 16         | 100   | 1046 |
|             | Muslim              | 76                                                                                 | 7                               | 17         | 100   | 946  |
|             | Hindu               | 62                                                                                 | 31                              | 8          | 100   | 97   |
| India       | Total               | 68                                                                                 | 15                              | 17         | 100   | 3559 |
|             | Muslim              | 66                                                                                 | 15                              | 19         | 100   | 825  |
|             | Hindu               | 68                                                                                 | 15                              | 17         | 100   | 2554 |
| Indonesia   | Total               | 95                                                                                 | 4                               | 1          | 100   | 937  |
|             | Muslim              | 95                                                                                 | 4                               | 1          | 100   | 858  |
| Japan       | Total               | 61                                                                                 | 24                              | 15         | 100   | 1003 |
|             | Buddhist            | 68                                                                                 | 20                              | 11         | 100   | 373  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 54                                                                                 | 28                              | 17         | 100   | 533  |
| Malaysia    | Total               | 82                                                                                 | 18                              | 0          | 100   | 1005 |
|             | Muslim              | 83                                                                                 | 17                              | 0          | 100   | 779  |
| Philippines | Total               | 83                                                                                 | 16                              | 1          | 100   | 1011 |
|             | Christian           | 83                                                                                 | 16                              | 1          | 100   | 957  |
| Singapore   | Total               | 79                                                                                 | 19                              | 2          | 100   | 1014 |
|             | Christian           | 84                                                                                 | 15                              | 2          | 100   | 208  |
|             | Muslim              | 81                                                                                 | 12                              | 6          | 100   | 212  |
|             | Buddhist            | 78                                                                                 | 22                              | 0          | 100   | 215  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 68                                                                                 | 31                              | 1          | 100   | 258  |
| South Korea | Total               | 57                                                                                 | 32                              | 11         | 100   | 1029 |
|             | Christian           | 76                                                                                 | 16                              | 8          | 100   | 337  |
|             | Buddhist            | 62                                                                                 | 28                              | 11         | 100   | 183  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 41                                                                                 | 45                              | 14         | 100   | 494  |
| Sri Lanka   | Total               | 90                                                                                 | 8                               | 2          | 100   | 2519 |
|             | Christian           | 86                                                                                 | 11                              | 3          | 100   | 218  |
|             | Muslim              | 75                                                                                 | 20                              | 5          | 100   | 184  |
|             | Buddhist            | 96                                                                                 | 3                               | 1          | 100   | 1872 |
|             | Hindu               | 65                                                                                 | 29                              | 6          | 100   | 229  |
| Thailand    | Total               | 84                                                                                 | 15                              | 1          | 100   | 1000 |
|             | Buddhist            | 83                                                                                 | 16                              | 1          | 100   | 900  |
| Israel      | Total               | 70                                                                                 | 21                              | 9          | 100   | 1001 |
|             | Muslim              | 88                                                                                 | 8                               | 3          | 100   | 338  |
|             | Jewish              | 66                                                                                 | 25                              | 10         | 100   | 591  |
| Tunisia     | Total               | 98                                                                                 | 1                               | 0          | 100   | 1009 |
|             | Muslim              | 99                                                                                 | 1                               | 0          | 100   | 1008 |
| Turkey      | Total               | 90                                                                                 | 7                               | 3          | 100   | 1049 |
|             | Muslim              | 93                                                                                 | 6                               | 1          | 100   | 987  |

| ASK ALL      |                     | Q33b. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? |                                 |            |       |      |
|--------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|-------|------|
|              |                     | Religion encourages tolerance                                                      | Religion encourages intolerance | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Ghana        | Total               | 81                                                                                 | 16                              | 3          | 100   | 1035 |
|              | Christian           | 79                                                                                 | 18                              | 3          | 100   | 782  |
|              | Muslim              | 87                                                                                 | 10                              | 2          | 100   | 207  |
| Kenya        | Total               | 91                                                                                 | 8                               | 0          | 100   | 1049 |
|              | Christian           | 92                                                                                 | 8                               | 0          | 100   | 889  |
|              | Muslim              | 93                                                                                 | 7                               | 0          | 100   | 115  |
| Nigeria      | Total               | 85                                                                                 | 14                              | 2          | 100   | 1050 |
|              | Christian           | 82                                                                                 | 15                              | 2          | 100   | 641  |
|              | Muslim              | 89                                                                                 | 10                              | 1          | 100   | 395  |
| South Africa | Total               | 73                                                                                 | 19                              | 9          | 100   | 1524 |
|              | Christian           | 76                                                                                 | 17                              | 7          | 100   | 967  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 52                                                                                 | 31                              | 17         | 100   | 168  |
| Argentina    | Total               | 64                                                                                 | 26                              | 10         | 100   | 1017 |
|              | Christian           | 73                                                                                 | 20                              | 8          | 100   | 757  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 37                                                                                 | 46                              | 17         | 100   | 240  |
| Brazil       | Total               | 69                                                                                 | 23                              | 8          | 100   | 1054 |
|              | Christian           | 74                                                                                 | 18                              | 9          | 100   | 806  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 49                                                                                 | 45                              | 7          | 100   | 157  |
| Chile        | Total               | 55                                                                                 | 34                              | 11         | 100   | 1020 |
|              | Christian           | 69                                                                                 | 21                              | 10         | 100   | 703  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 29                                                                                 | 58                              | 13         | 100   | 309  |
| Colombia     | Total               | 71                                                                                 | 24                              | 5          | 100   | 1051 |
|              | Christian           | 77                                                                                 | 18                              | 5          | 100   | 847  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 50                                                                                 | 44                              | 6          | 100   | 195  |
| Mexico       | Total               | 69                                                                                 | 26                              | 5          | 100   | 1042 |
|              | Christian           | 76                                                                                 | 19                              | 4          | 100   | 822  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 46                                                                                 | 48                              | 6          | 100   | 199  |
| Peru         | Total               | 78                                                                                 | 17                              | 5          | 100   | 1050 |
|              | Christian           | 82                                                                                 | 14                              | 5          | 100   | 919  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 53                                                                                 | 39                              | 8          | 100   | 124  |

| ASK ALL     |                     | Q33c. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? |                                                    |            |       |       |
|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|
|             |                     | Religion encourages superstitious thinking                                         | Religion does not encourage superstitious thinking | DK/Refused | Total | N=    |
| U.S.        | Total               | 42                                                                                 | 54                                                 | 4          | 100   | 12693 |
|             | Christian           | 28                                                                                 | 68                                                 | 4          | 100   | 6712  |
|             | Muslim              | 39                                                                                 | 59                                                 | 2          | 100   | 414   |
|             | Jewish              | 55                                                                                 | 42                                                 | 3          | 100   | 1941  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 68                                                                                 | 28                                                 | 4          | 100   | 3207  |
| Canada      | Total               | 54                                                                                 | 39                                                 | 7          | 100   | 1163  |
|             | Christian           | 38                                                                                 | 56                                                 | 6          | 100   | 568   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 74                                                                                 | 19                                                 | 6          | 100   | 460   |
| France      | Total               | 57                                                                                 | 37                                                 | 5          | 100   | 1018  |
|             | Christian           | 46                                                                                 | 51                                                 | 3          | 100   | 458   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 74                                                                                 | 20                                                 | 6          | 100   | 446   |
| Germany     | Total               | 65                                                                                 | 34                                                 | 2          | 100   | 1008  |
|             | Christian           | 55                                                                                 | 44                                                 | 1          | 100   | 491   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 79                                                                                 | 19                                                 | 2          | 100   | 468   |
| Greece      | Total               | 45                                                                                 | 53                                                 | 2          | 100   | 1015  |
|             | Christian           | 38                                                                                 | 60                                                 | 2          | 100   | 856   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 84                                                                                 | 13                                                 | 3          | 100   | 141   |
| Hungary     | Total               | 41                                                                                 | 57                                                 | 2          | 100   | 996   |
|             | Christian           | 36                                                                                 | 62                                                 | 2          | 100   | 799   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 60                                                                                 | 36                                                 | 5          | 100   | 178   |
| Italy       | Total               | 41                                                                                 | 57                                                 | 2          | 100   | 1120  |
|             | Christian           | 29                                                                                 | 69                                                 | 2          | 100   | 795   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 75                                                                                 | 22                                                 | 3          | 100   | 289   |
| Netherlands | Total               | 61                                                                                 | 38                                                 | 2          | 100   | 1010  |
|             | Christian           | 52                                                                                 | 47                                                 | 1          | 100   | 389   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 66                                                                                 | 32                                                 | 2          | 100   | 545   |
| Poland      | Total               | 30                                                                                 | 56                                                 | 14         | 100   | 1031  |
|             | Christian           | 28                                                                                 | 58                                                 | 14         | 100   | 979   |
| Spain       | Total               | 57                                                                                 | 35                                                 | 8          | 100   | 1013  |
|             | Christian           | 43                                                                                 | 50                                                 | 8          | 100   | 544   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 77                                                                                 | 16                                                 | 7          | 100   | 440   |
| Sweden      | Total               | 62                                                                                 | 29                                                 | 9          | 100   | 1017  |
|             | Christian           | 51                                                                                 | 42                                                 | 7          | 100   | 492   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 72                                                                                 | 19                                                 | 9          | 100   | 496   |
| UK          | Total               | 64                                                                                 | 35                                                 | 1          | 100   | 1017  |
|             | Christian           | 46                                                                                 | 52                                                 | 1          | 100   | 446   |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 83                                                                                 | 17                                                 | 1          | 100   | 465   |

| ASK ALL     |                     | Q33c. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? |                                                    |            |       |      |
|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|------|
|             |                     | Religion encourages superstitious thinking                                         | Religion does not encourage superstitious thinking | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Australia   | Total               | 61                                                                                 | 36                                                 | 3          | 100   | 2021 |
|             | Christian           | 44                                                                                 | 54                                                 | 3          | 100   | 840  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 75                                                                                 | 23                                                 | 2          | 100   | 1022 |
| Bangladesh  | Total               | 17                                                                                 | 75                                                 | 9          | 100   | 1046 |
|             | Muslim              | 16                                                                                 | 75                                                 | 9          | 100   | 946  |
|             | Hindu               | 24                                                                                 | 70                                                 | 6          | 100   | 97   |
| India       | Total               | 39                                                                                 | 53                                                 | 8          | 100   | 3559 |
|             | Muslim              | 37                                                                                 | 55                                                 | 8          | 100   | 825  |
|             | Hindu               | 39                                                                                 | 53                                                 | 8          | 100   | 2554 |
| Indonesia   | Total               | 11                                                                                 | 89                                                 | 1          | 100   | 937  |
|             | Muslim              | 11                                                                                 | 88                                                 | 1          | 100   | 858  |
| Japan       | Total               | 46                                                                                 | 43                                                 | 10         | 100   | 1003 |
|             | Buddhist            | 43                                                                                 | 49                                                 | 8          | 100   | 373  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 51                                                                                 | 37                                                 | 11         | 100   | 533  |
| Malaysia    | Total               | 13                                                                                 | 87                                                 | 0          | 100   | 1005 |
|             | Muslim              | 9                                                                                  | 91                                                 | 0          | 100   | 779  |
| Philippines | Total               | 49                                                                                 | 50                                                 | 1          | 100   | 1011 |
|             | Christian           | 48                                                                                 | 51                                                 | 1          | 100   | 957  |
| Singapore   | Total               | 38                                                                                 | 61                                                 | 2          | 100   | 1014 |
|             | Christian           | 32                                                                                 | 64                                                 | 3          | 100   | 208  |
|             | Muslim              | 25                                                                                 | 75                                                 | 0          | 100   | 212  |
|             | Buddhist            | 38                                                                                 | 60                                                 | 2          | 100   | 215  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 60                                                                                 | 38                                                 | 2          | 100   | 258  |
|             | Total               | 50                                                                                 | 43                                                 | 7          | 100   | 1029 |
| South Korea | Christian           | 27                                                                                 | 66                                                 | 7          | 100   | 337  |
|             | Buddhist            | 42                                                                                 | 48                                                 | 10         | 100   | 183  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 69                                                                                 | 25                                                 | 6          | 100   | 494  |
|             | Total               | 30                                                                                 | 63                                                 | 6          | 100   | 2519 |
| Sri Lanka   | Christian           | 29                                                                                 | 65                                                 | 6          | 100   | 218  |
|             | Muslim              | 20                                                                                 | 73                                                 | 7          | 100   | 184  |
|             | Buddhist            | 29                                                                                 | 65                                                 | 6          | 100   | 1872 |
|             | Hindu               | 48                                                                                 | 45                                                 | 7          | 100   | 229  |
| Thailand    | Total               | 16                                                                                 | 83                                                 | 1          | 100   | 1000 |
|             | Buddhist            | 17                                                                                 | 82                                                 | 1          | 100   | 900  |
| Israel      | Total               | 38                                                                                 | 52                                                 | 9          | 100   | 1001 |
|             | Muslim              | 21                                                                                 | 71                                                 | 8          | 100   | 338  |
|             | Jewish              | 42                                                                                 | 48                                                 | 9          | 100   | 591  |
| Tunisia     | Total               | 5                                                                                  | 93                                                 | 2          | 100   | 1009 |
|             | Muslim              | 5                                                                                  | 93                                                 | 2          | 100   | 1008 |
| Turkey      | Total               | 17                                                                                 | 75                                                 | 8          | 100   | 1049 |
|             | Muslim              | 15                                                                                 | 78                                                 | 7          | 100   | 987  |

| ASK ALL      |                     | Q33c. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? |                                                    |            |       |      |
|--------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|------|
|              |                     | Religion encourages superstitious thinking                                         | Religion does not encourage superstitious thinking | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Ghana        | Total               | 39                                                                                 | 57                                                 | 4          | 100   | 1035 |
|              | Christian           | 41                                                                                 | 56                                                 | 3          | 100   | 782  |
|              | Muslim              | 28                                                                                 | 66                                                 | 6          | 100   | 207  |
| Kenya        | Total               | 38                                                                                 | 61                                                 | 1          | 100   | 1049 |
|              | Christian           | 39                                                                                 | 59                                                 | 1          | 100   | 889  |
|              | Muslim              | 25                                                                                 | 75                                                 | 0          | 100   | 115  |
| Nigeria      | Total               | 27                                                                                 | 70                                                 | 4          | 100   | 1050 |
|              | Christian           | 29                                                                                 | 68                                                 | 4          | 100   | 641  |
|              | Muslim              | 23                                                                                 | 74                                                 | 3          | 100   | 395  |
| South Africa | Total               | 53                                                                                 | 36                                                 | 11         | 100   | 1524 |
|              | Christian           | 51                                                                                 | 39                                                 | 10         | 100   | 967  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 55                                                                                 | 27                                                 | 18         | 100   | 168  |
| Argentina    | Total               | 43                                                                                 | 48                                                 | 9          | 100   | 1017 |
|              | Christian           | 38                                                                                 | 54                                                 | 8          | 100   | 757  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 60                                                                                 | 30                                                 | 9          | 100   | 240  |
| Brazil       | Total               | 44                                                                                 | 47                                                 | 9          | 100   | 1054 |
|              | Christian           | 40                                                                                 | 51                                                 | 9          | 100   | 806  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 67                                                                                 | 25                                                 | 8          | 100   | 157  |
| Chile        | Total               | 43                                                                                 | 45                                                 | 12         | 100   | 1020 |
|              | Christian           | 34                                                                                 | 54                                                 | 12         | 100   | 703  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 61                                                                                 | 27                                                 | 12         | 100   | 309  |
| Colombia     | Total               | 46                                                                                 | 46                                                 | 8          | 100   | 1051 |
|              | Christian           | 42                                                                                 | 51                                                 | 8          | 100   | 847  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 60                                                                                 | 29                                                 | 11         | 100   | 195  |
| Mexico       | Total               | 44                                                                                 | 52                                                 | 4          | 100   | 1042 |
|              | Christian           | 38                                                                                 | 58                                                 | 5          | 100   | 822  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 64                                                                                 | 32                                                 | 4          | 100   | 199  |
| Peru         | Total               | 40                                                                                 | 51                                                 | 9          | 100   | 1050 |
|              | Christian           | 38                                                                                 | 54                                                 | 9          | 100   | 919  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 60                                                                                 | 30                                                 | 10         | 100   | 124  |

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q37a. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? a. Has religious beliefs that are the same as your own |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|-------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=    |
| U.S.                      | Total               | 37                                                                                                                                                                      | 63                  | 12             | 25                 | 31                | 32                   | 0          | 100   | 12693 |
|                           | Christian           | 50                                                                                                                                                                      | 49                  | 17             | 33                 | 32                | 18                   | 0          | 100   | 6712  |
|                           | Muslim              | 40                                                                                                                                                                      | 60                  | 20             | 20                 | 36                | 24                   | 0          | 100   | 414   |
|                           | Jewish              | 13                                                                                                                                                                      | 86                  | 3              | 11                 | 32                | 54                   | 1          | 100   | 1941  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 11                                                                                                                                                                      | 89                  | 3              | 8                  | 28                | 61                   | 0          | 100   | 3207  |
| Canada                    | Total               | 23                                                                                                                                                                      | 75                  | 9              | 14                 | 22                | 53                   | 2          | 100   | 1163  |
|                           | Christian           | 36                                                                                                                                                                      | 63                  | 14             | 22                 | 28                | 34                   | 2          | 100   | 568   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 9                                                                                                                                                                       | 90                  | 3              | 5                  | 14                | 76                   | 2          | 100   | 460   |
| France                    | Total               | 17                                                                                                                                                                      | 81                  | 6              | 11                 | 28                | 54                   | 2          | 100   | 1018  |
|                           | Christian           | 26                                                                                                                                                                      | 73                  | 8              | 18                 | 41                | 33                   | 1          | 100   | 458   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 7                                                                                                                                                                       | 91                  | 3              | 4                  | 17                | 74                   | 2          | 100   | 446   |
| Germany                   | Total               | 23                                                                                                                                                                      | 75                  | 8              | 15                 | 26                | 50                   | 1          | 100   | 1008  |
|                           | Christian           | 31                                                                                                                                                                      | 67                  | 12             | 19                 | 30                | 37                   | 2          | 100   | 491   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 14                                                                                                                                                                      | 86                  | 4              | 10                 | 21                | 65                   | 1          | 100   | 468   |
| Greece                    | Total               | 42                                                                                                                                                                      | 58                  | 22             | 21                 | 22                | 36                   | 0          | 100   | 1015  |
|                           | Christian           | 48                                                                                                                                                                      | 52                  | 25             | 23                 | 24                | 28                   | 0          | 100   | 856   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 10                                                                                                                                                                      | 90                  | 3              | 7                  | 10                | 80                   | 0          | 100   | 141   |
| Hungary                   | Total               | 40                                                                                                                                                                      | 59                  | 11             | 30                 | 30                | 29                   | 1          | 100   | 996   |
|                           | Christian           | 47                                                                                                                                                                      | 53                  | 12             | 34                 | 32                | 21                   | 1          | 100   | 799   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 17                                                                                                                                                                      | 82                  | 5              | 12                 | 22                | 60                   | 1          | 100   | 178   |
| Italy                     | Total               | 30                                                                                                                                                                      | 69                  | 16             | 14                 | 27                | 42                   | 2          | 100   | 1120  |
|                           | Christian           | 36                                                                                                                                                                      | 63                  | 20             | 16                 | 30                | 33                   | 1          | 100   | 795   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 8                                                                                                                                                                       | 90                  | 2              | 6                  | 18                | 71                   | 2          | 100   | 289   |
| Netherlands               | Total               | 15                                                                                                                                                                      | 85                  | 5              | 9                  | 19                | 65                   | 1          | 100   | 1010  |
|                           | Christian           | 25                                                                                                                                                                      | 75                  | 8              | 17                 | 25                | 50                   | 0          | 100   | 389   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 7                                                                                                                                                                       | 91                  | 2              | 5                  | 13                | 78                   | 1          | 100   | 545   |
| Poland                    | Total               | 52                                                                                                                                                                      | 44                  | 15             | 37                 | 28                | 16                   | 4          | 100   | 1031  |
|                           | Christian           | 54                                                                                                                                                                      | 42                  | 16             | 38                 | 28                | 14                   | 4          | 100   | 979   |
| Spain                     | Total               | 18                                                                                                                                                                      | 80                  | 11             | 6                  | 16                | 64                   | 3          | 100   | 1013  |
|                           | Christian           | 26                                                                                                                                                                      | 72                  | 16             | 10                 | 21                | 51                   | 2          | 100   | 544   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 8                                                                                                                                                                       | 89                  | 5              | 3                  | 9                 | 80                   | 3          | 100   | 440   |
| Sweden                    | Total               | 12                                                                                                                                                                      | 86                  | 4              | 8                  | 17                | 68                   | 3          | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 20                                                                                                                                                                      | 77                  | 8              | 12                 | 23                | 55                   | 2          | 100   | 492   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 4                                                                                                                                                                       | 93                  | 1              | 4                  | 13                | 80                   | 3          | 100   | 496   |
| UK                        | Total               | 22                                                                                                                                                                      | 77                  | 7              | 14                 | 19                | 59                   | 1          | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 28                                                                                                                                                                      | 71                  | 12             | 17                 | 24                | 47                   | 1          | 100   | 446   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 12                                                                                                                                                                      | 88                  | 2              | 10                 | 13                | 75                   | 1          | 100   | 465   |

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q37a. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? a. Has religious beliefs that are the same as your own |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Australia                 | Total               | 18                                                                                                                                                                      | 82                  | 6              | 12                 | 25                | 57                   | 0          | 100   | 2021 |
|                           | Christian           | 32                                                                                                                                                                      | 68                  | 10             | 22                 | 33                | 35                   | 0          | 100   | 840  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 7                                                                                                                                                                       | 92                  | 2              | 5                  | 18                | 75                   | 0          | 100   | 1022 |
| Bangladesh                | Total               | 91                                                                                                                                                                      | 5                   | 75             | 16                 | 3                 | 2                    | 4          | 100   | 1046 |
|                           | Muslim              | 90                                                                                                                                                                      | 5                   | 75             | 16                 | 3                 | 2                    | 5          | 100   | 946  |
|                           | Hindu               | 95                                                                                                                                                                      | 5                   | 80             | 15                 | 1                 | 3                    | 0          | 100   | 97   |
| India                     | Total               | 81                                                                                                                                                                      | 13                  | 61             | 20                 | 5                 | 7                    | 6          | 100   | 3559 |
|                           | Muslim              | 80                                                                                                                                                                      | 14                  | 53             | 27                 | 6                 | 8                    | 6          | 100   | 825  |
|                           | Hindu               | 81                                                                                                                                                                      | 12                  | 63             | 19                 | 5                 | 7                    | 7          | 100   | 2554 |
| Indonesia                 | Total               | 90                                                                                                                                                                      | 10                  | 73             | 18                 | 9                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   | 937  |
|                           | Muslim              | 93                                                                                                                                                                      | 7                   | 76             | 17                 | 7                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   | 858  |
| Japan                     | Total               | 22                                                                                                                                                                      | 76                  | 4              | 18                 | 38                | 38                   | 2          | 100   | 1003 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 28                                                                                                                                                                      | 71                  | 5              | 23                 | 40                | 31                   | 1          | 100   | 373  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 17                                                                                                                                                                      | 80                  | 2              | 15                 | 37                | 44                   | 3          | 100   | 533  |
| Malaysia                  | Total               | 81                                                                                                                                                                      | 19                  | 66             | 14                 | 11                | 8                    | 0          | 100   | 1005 |
|                           | Muslim              | 91                                                                                                                                                                      | 8                   | 79             | 13                 | 6                 | 3                    | 1          | 100   | 779  |
| Philippines               | Total               | 86                                                                                                                                                                      | 14                  | 59             | 27                 | 12                | 3                    | 0          | 100   | 1011 |
|                           | Christian           | 86                                                                                                                                                                      | 14                  | 58             | 27                 | 12                | 2                    | 0          | 100   | 957  |
| Singapore                 | Total               | 36                                                                                                                                                                      | 64                  | 17             | 19                 | 28                | 36                   | 0          | 100   | 1014 |
|                           | Christian           | 42                                                                                                                                                                      | 58                  | 15             | 27                 | 23                | 36                   | 0          | 100   | 208  |
|                           | Muslim              | 51                                                                                                                                                                      | 49                  | 30             | 21                 | 30                | 19                   | 0          | 100   | 212  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 29                                                                                                                                                                      | 71                  | 14             | 15                 | 37                | 34                   | 0          | 100   | 215  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 16                                                                                                                                                                      | 84                  | 8              | 8                  | 24                | 60                   | 0          | 100   | 258  |
| South Korea               | Total               | 21                                                                                                                                                                      | 77                  | 9              | 12                 | 30                | 46                   | 2          | 100   | 1029 |
|                           | Christian           | 37                                                                                                                                                                      | 62                  | 20             | 17                 | 31                | 30                   | 1          | 100   | 337  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 24                                                                                                                                                                      | 74                  | 10             | 15                 | 42                | 32                   | 1          | 100   | 183  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 10                                                                                                                                                                      | 87                  | 2              | 8                  | 25                | 62                   | 3          | 100   | 494  |
| Sri Lanka                 | Total               | 80                                                                                                                                                                      | 18                  | 48             | 31                 | 8                 | 10                   | 2          | 100   | 2519 |
|                           | Christian           | 73                                                                                                                                                                      | 24                  | 48             | 25                 | 7                 | 16                   | 3          | 100   | 218  |
|                           | Muslim              | 75                                                                                                                                                                      | 21                  | 46             | 29                 | 5                 | 15                   | 4          | 100   | 184  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 82                                                                                                                                                                      | 16                  | 50             | 32                 | 9                 | 7                    | 2          | 100   | 1872 |
|                           | Hindu               | 73                                                                                                                                                                      | 25                  | 38             | 35                 | 9                 | 16                   | 2          | 100   | 229  |
| Thailand                  | Total               | 67                                                                                                                                                                      | 33                  | 38             | 29                 | 19                | 14                   | 0          | 100   | 1000 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 68                                                                                                                                                                      | 32                  | 40             | 28                 | 18                | 14                   | 0          | 100   | 900  |
| Israel                    | Total               | 55                                                                                                                                                                      | 43                  | 24             | 32                 | 26                | 18                   | 1          | 100   | 1001 |
|                           | Muslim              | 44                                                                                                                                                                      | 55                  | 18             | 26                 | 32                | 23                   | 1          | 100   | 338  |
|                           | Jewish              | 59                                                                                                                                                                      | 40                  | 26             | 33                 | 24                | 16                   | 1          | 100   | 591  |
| Turkey                    | Total               | 69                                                                                                                                                                      | 30                  | 49             | 20                 | 14                | 17                   | 1          | 100   | 1049 |
|                           | Muslim              | 72                                                                                                                                                                      | 27                  | 52             | 21                 | 14                | 13                   | 1          | 100   | 987  |

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q37a. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? a. Has religious beliefs that are the same as your own |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Ghana                     | Total               | 63                                                                                                                                                                      | 36                  | 39             | 23                 | 17                | 19                   | 1          | 100   | 1035 |
|                           | Christian           | 62                                                                                                                                                                      | 37                  | 39             | 23                 | 16                | 21                   | 1          | 100   | 782  |
|                           | Muslim              | 68                                                                                                                                                                      | 30                  | 41             | 27                 | 18                | 12                   | 2          | 100   | 207  |
| Kenya                     | Total               | 76                                                                                                                                                                      | 24                  | 55             | 21                 | 14                | 10                   | 0          | 100   | 1049 |
|                           | Christian           | 77                                                                                                                                                                      | 23                  | 56             | 21                 | 14                | 10                   | 0          | 100   | 889  |
|                           | Muslim              | 72                                                                                                                                                                      | 28                  | 50             | 22                 | 20                | 8                    | 0          | 100   | 115  |
| Nigeria                   | Total               | 72                                                                                                                                                                      | 28                  | 44             | 28                 | 17                | 11                   | 0          | 100   | 1050 |
|                           | Christian           | 68                                                                                                                                                                      | 32                  | 39             | 28                 | 19                | 13                   | 1          | 100   | 641  |
|                           | Muslim              | 80                                                                                                                                                                      | 20                  | 53             | 27                 | 13                | 7                    | 0          | 100   | 395  |
| South Africa              | Total               | 67                                                                                                                                                                      | 31                  | 48             | 19                 | 15                | 16                   | 2          | 100   | 1524 |
|                           | Christian           | 69                                                                                                                                                                      | 30                  | 50             | 18                 | 15                | 14                   | 2          | 100   | 967  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 53                                                                                                                                                                      | 42                  | 33             | 20                 | 20                | 22                   | 5          | 100   | 168  |
| Argentina                 | Total               | 38                                                                                                                                                                      | 61                  | 24             | 14                 | 29                | 32                   | 1          | 100   | 1017 |
|                           | Christian           | 46                                                                                                                                                                      | 53                  | 29             | 17                 | 29                | 24                   | 1          | 100   | 757  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 14                                                                                                                                                                      | 86                  | 7              | 7                  | 27                | 59                   | 1          | 100   | 240  |
| Brazil                    | Total               | 41                                                                                                                                                                      | 56                  | 23             | 19                 | 26                | 30                   | 3          | 100   | 1054 |
|                           | Christian           | 47                                                                                                                                                                      | 50                  | 26             | 21                 | 27                | 23                   | 3          | 100   | 806  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 26                                                                                                                                                                      | 73                  | 15             | 12                 | 24                | 50                   | 1          | 100   | 157  |
| Chile                     | Total               | 35                                                                                                                                                                      | 63                  | 20             | 16                 | 24                | 39                   | 1          | 100   | 1020 |
|                           | Christian           | 46                                                                                                                                                                      | 53                  | 26             | 20                 | 26                | 27                   | 1          | 100   | 703  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 15                                                                                                                                                                      | 84                  | 8              | 7                  | 21                | 63                   | 1          | 100   | 309  |
| Colombia                  | Total               | 56                                                                                                                                                                      | 44                  | 33             | 23                 | 31                | 13                   | 0          | 100   | 1051 |
|                           | Christian           | 62                                                                                                                                                                      | 38                  | 37             | 25                 | 29                | 9                    | 0          | 100   | 847  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 35                                                                                                                                                                      | 65                  | 20             | 15                 | 39                | 25                   | 0          | 100   | 195  |
| Mexico                    | Total               | 43                                                                                                                                                                      | 56                  | 22             | 21                 | 26                | 30                   | 1          | 100   | 1042 |
|                           | Christian           | 49                                                                                                                                                                      | 50                  | 25             | 24                 | 25                | 25                   | 1          | 100   | 822  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 20                                                                                                                                                                      | 78                  | 7              | 13                 | 29                | 50                   | 2          | 100   | 199  |
| Peru                      | Total               | 59                                                                                                                                                                      | 40                  | 37             | 22                 | 24                | 16                   | 1          | 100   | 1050 |
|                           | Christian           | 61                                                                                                                                                                      | 37                  | 39             | 23                 | 24                | 14                   | 1          | 100   | 919  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 42                                                                                                                                                                      | 57                  | 25             | 18                 | 27                | 30                   | 1          | 100   | 124  |

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q37b. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? b. Has strong religious beliefs, even if they are different from your own |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|-------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                                                                            | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=    |
| U.S.                      | Total               | 48                                                                                                                                                                                         | 52                  | 16             | 32                 | 27                | 24                   | 1          | 100   | 12693 |
|                           | Christian           | 63                                                                                                                                                                                         | 37                  | 22             | 41                 | 26                | 10                   | 1          | 100   | 6712  |
|                           | Muslim              | 60                                                                                                                                                                                         | 40                  | 29             | 31                 | 27                | 13                   | 0          | 100   | 414   |
|                           | Jewish              | 30                                                                                                                                                                                         | 69                  | 9              | 22                 | 30                | 38                   | 1          | 100   | 1941  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 17                                                                                                                                                                                         | 82                  | 4              | 14                 | 29                | 53                   | 0          | 100   | 3207  |
| Canada                    | Total               | 32                                                                                                                                                                                         | 65                  | 12             | 20                 | 20                | 46                   | 3          | 100   | 1163  |
|                           | Christian           | 48                                                                                                                                                                                         | 49                  | 18             | 30                 | 21                | 28                   | 4          | 100   | 568   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 11                                                                                                                                                                                         | 88                  | 3              | 8                  | 19                | 69                   | 1          | 100   | 460   |
| France                    | Total               | 18                                                                                                                                                                                         | 80                  | 7              | 11                 | 28                | 52                   | 3          | 100   | 1018  |
|                           | Christian           | 22                                                                                                                                                                                         | 75                  | 7              | 15                 | 41                | 34                   | 2          | 100   | 458   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 11                                                                                                                                                                                         | 86                  | 5              | 6                  | 17                | 69                   | 3          | 100   | 446   |
| Germany                   | Total               | 22                                                                                                                                                                                         | 77                  | 6              | 16                 | 28                | 49                   | 1          | 100   | 1008  |
|                           | Christian           | 29                                                                                                                                                                                         | 70                  | 7              | 22                 | 33                | 37                   | 1          | 100   | 491   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 14                                                                                                                                                                                         | 85                  | 6              | 8                  | 24                | 61                   | 1          | 100   | 468   |
| Greece                    | Total               | 34                                                                                                                                                                                         | 66                  | 14             | 20                 | 27                | 39                   | 0          | 100   | 1015  |
|                           | Christian           | 38                                                                                                                                                                                         | 62                  | 17             | 22                 | 29                | 32                   | 0          | 100   | 856   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 9                                                                                                                                                                                          | 91                  | 1              | 7                  | 13                | 78                   | 0          | 100   | 141   |
| Hungary                   | Total               | 46                                                                                                                                                                                         | 53                  | 13             | 33                 | 28                | 25                   | 1          | 100   | 996   |
|                           | Christian           | 54                                                                                                                                                                                         | 45                  | 15             | 39                 | 28                | 17                   | 1          | 100   | 799   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 17                                                                                                                                                                                         | 83                  | 4              | 13                 | 28                | 55                   | 0          | 100   | 178   |
| Italy                     | Total               | 34                                                                                                                                                                                         | 65                  | 13             | 21                 | 26                | 39                   | 2          | 100   | 1120  |
|                           | Christian           | 39                                                                                                                                                                                         | 59                  | 15             | 25                 | 29                | 30                   | 1          | 100   | 795   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 12                                                                                                                                                                                         | 86                  | 5              | 8                  | 19                | 67                   | 2          | 100   | 289   |
| Netherlands               | Total               | 24                                                                                                                                                                                         | 75                  | 6              | 18                 | 21                | 54                   | 1          | 100   | 1010  |
|                           | Christian           | 32                                                                                                                                                                                         | 67                  | 8              | 24                 | 30                | 37                   | 1          | 100   | 389   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 16                                                                                                                                                                                         | 83                  | 4              | 12                 | 15                | 68                   | 1          | 100   | 545   |
| Poland                    | Total               | 41                                                                                                                                                                                         | 51                  | 5              | 36                 | 33                | 18                   | 7          | 100   | 1031  |
|                           | Christian           | 43                                                                                                                                                                                         | 49                  | 6              | 37                 | 34                | 15                   | 8          | 100   | 979   |
| Spain                     | Total               | 20                                                                                                                                                                                         | 78                  | 10             | 9                  | 18                | 61                   | 2          | 100   | 1013  |
|                           | Christian           | 26                                                                                                                                                                                         | 73                  | 15             | 11                 | 22                | 51                   | 2          | 100   | 544   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 12                                                                                                                                                                                         | 86                  | 4              | 7                  | 13                | 73                   | 2          | 100   | 440   |
| Sweden                    | Total               | 6                                                                                                                                                                                          | 91                  | 2              | 4                  | 20                | 72                   | 3          | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 10                                                                                                                                                                                         | 87                  | 3              | 8                  | 23                | 63                   | 3          | 100   | 492   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 2                                                                                                                                                                                          | 96                  | 1              | 1                  | 16                | 80                   | 2          | 100   | 496   |
| UK                        | Total               | 27                                                                                                                                                                                         | 73                  | 11             | 16                 | 20                | 53                   | 0          | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 38                                                                                                                                                                                         | 62                  | 16             | 22                 | 24                | 37                   | 0          | 100   | 446   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 13                                                                                                                                                                                         | 86                  | 2              | 11                 | 15                | 71                   | 0          | 100   | 465   |

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q37b.How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? b. Has strong religious beliefs, even if they are different from your own |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                                                                           | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Australia                 | Total               | 23                                                                                                                                                                                        | 77                  | 7              | 16                 | 23                | 53                   | 0          | 100   | 2021 |
|                           | Christian           | 41                                                                                                                                                                                        | 58                  | 12             | 29                 | 31                | 28                   | 0          | 100   | 840  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 7                                                                                                                                                                                         | 93                  | 2              | 5                  | 17                | 76                   | 0          | 100   | 1022 |
| Bangladesh                | Total               | 64                                                                                                                                                                                        | 24                  | 35             | 29                 | 12                | 12                   | 12         | 100   | 1046 |
|                           | Muslim              | 63                                                                                                                                                                                        | 24                  | 34             | 29                 | 12                | 12                   | 13         | 100   | 946  |
|                           | Hindu               | 76                                                                                                                                                                                        | 21                  | 43             | 34                 | 14                | 7                    | 3          | 100   | 97   |
| India                     | Total               | 79                                                                                                                                                                                        | 13                  | 52             | 27                 | 4                 | 9                    | 8          | 100   | 3559 |
|                           | Muslim              | 71                                                                                                                                                                                        | 19                  | 44             | 27                 | 7                 | 13                   | 10         | 100   | 825  |
|                           | Hindu               | 80                                                                                                                                                                                        | 12                  | 53             | 26                 | 4                 | 8                    | 8          | 100   | 2554 |
| Indonesia                 | Total               | 86                                                                                                                                                                                        | 14                  | 56             | 30                 | 12                | 2                    | 0          | 100   | 937  |
|                           | Muslim              | 85                                                                                                                                                                                        | 14                  | 55             | 30                 | 13                | 2                    | 0          | 100   | 858  |
| Japan                     | Total               | 18                                                                                                                                                                                        | 80                  | 4              | 14                 | 44                | 36                   | 2          | 100   | 1003 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 21                                                                                                                                                                                        | 77                  | 5              | 16                 | 48                | 29                   | 1          | 100   | 373  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 15                                                                                                                                                                                        | 83                  | 2              | 12                 | 43                | 40                   | 2          | 100   | 533  |
| Malaysia                  | Total               | 77                                                                                                                                                                                        | 23                  | 51             | 26                 | 16                | 7                    | 0          | 100   | 1005 |
|                           | Muslim              | 80                                                                                                                                                                                        | 19                  | 55             | 25                 | 13                | 6                    | 1          | 100   | 779  |
| Philippines               | Total               | 86                                                                                                                                                                                        | 14                  | 51             | 34                 | 10                | 4                    | 0          | 100   | 1011 |
|                           | Christian           | 86                                                                                                                                                                                        | 14                  | 51             | 34                 | 10                | 4                    | 0          | 100   | 957  |
| Singapore                 | Total               | 45                                                                                                                                                                                        | 55                  | 20             | 24                 | 27                | 27                   | 1          | 100   | 1014 |
|                           | Christian           | 42                                                                                                                                                                                        | 57                  | 17             | 25                 | 30                | 26                   | 1          | 100   | 208  |
|                           | Muslim              | 61                                                                                                                                                                                        | 37                  | 34             | 26                 | 22                | 16                   | 2          | 100   | 212  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 42                                                                                                                                                                                        | 58                  | 15             | 27                 | 33                | 25                   | 0          | 100   | 215  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 23                                                                                                                                                                                        | 77                  | 11             | 13                 | 29                | 48                   | 0          | 100   | 258  |
| South Korea               | Total               | 27                                                                                                                                                                                        | 71                  | 11             | 16                 | 32                | 39                   | 3          | 100   | 1029 |
|                           | Christian           | 33                                                                                                                                                                                        | 64                  | 17             | 16                 | 36                | 29                   | 3          | 100   | 337  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 30                                                                                                                                                                                        | 67                  | 13             | 18                 | 34                | 33                   | 2          | 100   | 183  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 21                                                                                                                                                                                        | 77                  | 7              | 14                 | 28                | 48                   | 3          | 100   | 494  |
| Sri Lanka                 | Total               | 75                                                                                                                                                                                        | 23                  | 44             | 31                 | 11                | 11                   | 3          | 100   | 2519 |
|                           | Christian           | 80                                                                                                                                                                                        | 18                  | 47             | 33                 | 5                 | 13                   | 2          | 100   | 218  |
|                           | Muslim              | 83                                                                                                                                                                                        | 13                  | 54             | 29                 | 5                 | 8                    | 4          | 100   | 184  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 72                                                                                                                                                                                        | 26                  | 41             | 30                 | 14                | 12                   | 3          | 100   | 1872 |
|                           | Hindu               | 85                                                                                                                                                                                        | 13                  | 49             | 35                 | 6                 | 7                    | 2          | 100   | 229  |
| Thailand                  | Total               | 58                                                                                                                                                                                        | 42                  | 26             | 32                 | 27                | 15                   | 0          | 100   | 1000 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 59                                                                                                                                                                                        | 41                  | 26             | 33                 | 26                | 15                   | 0          | 100   | 900  |
| Israel                    | Total               | 29                                                                                                                                                                                        | 67                  | 9              | 20                 | 32                | 35                   | 4          | 100   | 1001 |
|                           | Muslim              | 30                                                                                                                                                                                        | 67                  | 6              | 24                 | 39                | 29                   | 3          | 100   | 338  |
|                           | Jewish              | 28                                                                                                                                                                                        | 67                  | 10             | 19                 | 30                | 37                   | 4          | 100   | 591  |
| Turkey                    | Total               | 47                                                                                                                                                                                        | 49                  | 23             | 24                 | 26                | 24                   | 3          | 100   | 1049 |
|                           | Muslim              | 50                                                                                                                                                                                        | 47                  | 24             | 25                 | 26                | 20                   | 4          | 100   | 987  |

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q37b. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? b. Has strong religious beliefs, even if they are different from your own |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                                                                            | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Ghana                     | Total               | 75                                                                                                                                                                                         | 25                  | 44             | 30                 | 16                | 8                    | 1          | 100   | 1035 |
|                           | Christian           | 74                                                                                                                                                                                         | 25                  | 44             | 30                 | 18                | 8                    | 1          | 100   | 782  |
|                           | Muslim              | 83                                                                                                                                                                                         | 16                  | 52             | 30                 | 11                | 5                    | 1          | 100   | 207  |
| Kenya                     | Total               | 80                                                                                                                                                                                         | 20                  | 54             | 25                 | 13                | 7                    | 0          | 100   | 1049 |
|                           | Christian           | 79                                                                                                                                                                                         | 20                  | 54             | 25                 | 13                | 7                    | 0          | 100   | 889  |
|                           | Muslim              | 85                                                                                                                                                                                         | 15                  | 56             | 29                 | 11                | 4                    | 0          | 100   | 115  |
| Nigeria                   | Total               | 70                                                                                                                                                                                         | 29                  | 38             | 31                 | 19                | 10                   | 2          | 100   | 1050 |
|                           | Christian           | 67                                                                                                                                                                                         | 31                  | 35             | 32                 | 21                | 10                   | 2          | 100   | 641  |
|                           | Muslim              | 75                                                                                                                                                                                         | 24                  | 45             | 31                 | 16                | 8                    | 1          | 100   | 395  |
| South Africa              | Total               | 73                                                                                                                                                                                         | 24                  | 50             | 24                 | 12                | 12                   | 3          | 100   | 1524 |
|                           | Christian           | 77                                                                                                                                                                                         | 20                  | 52             | 25                 | 11                | 9                    | 3          | 100   | 967  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 51                                                                                                                                                                                         | 44                  | 32             | 19                 | 19                | 25                   | 5          | 100   | 168  |
| Argentina                 | Total               | 40                                                                                                                                                                                         | 59                  | 22             | 17                 | 29                | 30                   | 2          | 100   | 1017 |
|                           | Christian           | 47                                                                                                                                                                                         | 52                  | 26             | 20                 | 30                | 22                   | 2          | 100   | 757  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 19                                                                                                                                                                                         | 80                  | 9              | 10                 | 25                | 54                   | 1          | 100   | 240  |
| Brazil                    | Total               | 55                                                                                                                                                                                         | 41                  | 27             | 28                 | 21                | 20                   | 3          | 100   | 1054 |
|                           | Christian           | 59                                                                                                                                                                                         | 37                  | 29             | 30                 | 22                | 16                   | 4          | 100   | 806  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 41                                                                                                                                                                                         | 58                  | 16             | 25                 | 20                | 37                   | 2          | 100   | 157  |
| Chile                     | Total               | 40                                                                                                                                                                                         | 58                  | 22             | 18                 | 22                | 36                   | 2          | 100   | 1020 |
|                           | Christian           | 50                                                                                                                                                                                         | 48                  | 30             | 20                 | 22                | 26                   | 2          | 100   | 703  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 22                                                                                                                                                                                         | 78                  | 8              | 13                 | 22                | 56                   | 0          | 100   | 309  |
| Colombia                  | Total               | 58                                                                                                                                                                                         | 42                  | 29             | 28                 | 28                | 14                   | 0          | 100   | 1051 |
|                           | Christian           | 64                                                                                                                                                                                         | 36                  | 32             | 32                 | 26                | 10                   | 0          | 100   | 847  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 37                                                                                                                                                                                         | 63                  | 19             | 17                 | 34                | 29                   | 0          | 100   | 195  |
| Mexico                    | Total               | 44                                                                                                                                                                                         | 55                  | 21             | 23                 | 28                | 27                   | 1          | 100   | 1042 |
|                           | Christian           | 50                                                                                                                                                                                         | 49                  | 24             | 25                 | 27                | 22                   | 1          | 100   | 822  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 24                                                                                                                                                                                         | 74                  | 10             | 14                 | 30                | 44                   | 2          | 100   | 199  |
| Peru                      | Total               | 56                                                                                                                                                                                         | 42                  | 36             | 21                 | 28                | 15                   | 2          | 100   | 1050 |
|                           | Christian           | 58                                                                                                                                                                                         | 41                  | 37             | 21                 | 28                | 13                   | 2          | 100   | 919  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 47                                                                                                                                                                                         | 53                  | 30             | 17                 | 25                | 28                   | 1          | 100   | 124  |

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q37c. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? c. Stands up for people with your religious beliefs |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|-------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                                                      | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=    |
| U.S.                      | Total               | 64                                                                                                                                                                   | 36                  | 31             | 33                 | 19                | 16                   | 0          | 100   | 12693 |
|                           | Christian           | 76                                                                                                                                                                   | 23                  | 40             | 36                 | 17                | 7                    | 0          | 100   | 6712  |
|                           | Muslim              | 80                                                                                                                                                                   | 20                  | 57             | 22                 | 13                | 7                    | 0          | 100   | 414   |
|                           | Jewish              | 82                                                                                                                                                                   | 17                  | 51             | 31                 | 11                | 7                    | 1          | 100   | 1941  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 38                                                                                                                                                                   | 62                  | 12             | 26                 | 24                | 38                   | 0          | 100   | 3207  |
| Canada                    | Total               | 50                                                                                                                                                                   | 46                  | 25             | 26                 | 15                | 31                   | 4          | 100   | 1163  |
|                           | Christian           | 59                                                                                                                                                                   | 38                  | 30             | 28                 | 17                | 21                   | 3          | 100   | 568   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 38                                                                                                                                                                   | 58                  | 16             | 23                 | 13                | 45                   | 4          | 100   | 460   |
| France                    | Total               | 25                                                                                                                                                                   | 73                  | 11             | 13                 | 27                | 46                   | 2          | 100   | 1018  |
|                           | Christian           | 30                                                                                                                                                                   | 68                  | 12             | 18                 | 39                | 29                   | 2          | 100   | 458   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 12                                                                                                                                                                   | 84                  | 6              | 6                  | 18                | 66                   | 3          | 100   | 446   |
| Germany                   | Total               | 42                                                                                                                                                                   | 57                  | 15             | 27                 | 25                | 32                   | 1          | 100   | 1008  |
|                           | Christian           | 51                                                                                                                                                                   | 48                  | 15             | 36                 | 28                | 21                   | 1          | 100   | 491   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 30                                                                                                                                                                   | 69                  | 11             | 19                 | 25                | 43                   | 2          | 100   | 468   |
| Greece                    | Total               | 46                                                                                                                                                                   | 54                  | 22             | 24                 | 24                | 29                   | 0          | 100   | 1015  |
|                           | Christian           | 50                                                                                                                                                                   | 50                  | 25             | 25                 | 25                | 25                   | 0          | 100   | 856   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 22                                                                                                                                                                   | 78                  | 8              | 14                 | 22                | 56                   | 0          | 100   | 141   |
| Hungary                   | Total               | 62                                                                                                                                                                   | 37                  | 22             | 40                 | 22                | 15                   | 1          | 100   | 996   |
|                           | Christian           | 68                                                                                                                                                                   | 31                  | 24             | 44                 | 20                | 10                   | 1          | 100   | 799   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 38                                                                                                                                                                   | 60                  | 13             | 25                 | 27                | 33                   | 2          | 100   | 178   |
| Italy                     | Total               | 41                                                                                                                                                                   | 58                  | 16             | 25                 | 24                | 34                   | 1          | 100   | 1120  |
|                           | Christian           | 47                                                                                                                                                                   | 51                  | 19             | 28                 | 26                | 26                   | 1          | 100   | 795   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 19                                                                                                                                                                   | 79                  | 6              | 13                 | 20                | 58                   | 2          | 100   | 289   |
| Netherlands               | Total               | 38                                                                                                                                                                   | 62                  | 16             | 21                 | 19                | 43                   | 1          | 100   | 1010  |
|                           | Christian           | 50                                                                                                                                                                   | 50                  | 21             | 29                 | 26                | 24                   | 0          | 100   | 389   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 24                                                                                                                                                                   | 75                  | 8              | 16                 | 15                | 59                   | 1          | 100   | 545   |
| Poland                    | Total               | 73                                                                                                                                                                   | 21                  | 23             | 50                 | 16                | 4                    | 6          | 100   | 1031  |
|                           | Christian           | 74                                                                                                                                                                   | 20                  | 23             | 51                 | 16                | 4                    | 7          | 100   | 979   |
| Spain                     | Total               | 33                                                                                                                                                                   | 64                  | 19             | 15                 | 13                | 51                   | 3          | 100   | 1013  |
|                           | Christian           | 39                                                                                                                                                                   | 59                  | 22             | 18                 | 16                | 43                   | 2          | 100   | 544   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 26                                                                                                                                                                   | 70                  | 15             | 11                 | 10                | 60                   | 4          | 100   | 440   |
| Sweden                    | Total               | 36                                                                                                                                                                   | 61                  | 17             | 19                 | 17                | 44                   | 3          | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 46                                                                                                                                                                   | 52                  | 20             | 26                 | 18                | 34                   | 2          | 100   | 492   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 27                                                                                                                                                                   | 70                  | 13             | 14                 | 15                | 55                   | 4          | 100   | 496   |
| UK                        | Total               | 50                                                                                                                                                                   | 48                  | 24             | 26                 | 14                | 35                   | 1          | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 56                                                                                                                                                                   | 42                  | 26             | 30                 | 14                | 29                   | 1          | 100   | 446   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 40                                                                                                                                                                   | 59                  | 17             | 23                 | 16                | 44                   | 1          | 100   | 465   |

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q37c. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? c. Stands up for people with your religious beliefs |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                                                      | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Australia                 | Total               | 47                                                                                                                                                                   | 53                  | 18             | 28                 | 20                | 33                   | 0          | 100   | 2021 |
|                           | Christian           | 64                                                                                                                                                                   | 36                  | 28             | 36                 | 19                | 17                   | 0          | 100   | 840  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 31                                                                                                                                                                   | 68                  | 10             | 22                 | 20                | 48                   | 0          | 100   | 1022 |
| Bangladesh                | Total               | 89                                                                                                                                                                   | 5                   | 72             | 17                 | 2                 | 3                    | 6          | 100   | 1046 |
|                           | Muslim              | 88                                                                                                                                                                   | 5                   | 71             | 17                 | 2                 | 3                    | 7          | 100   | 946  |
|                           | Hindu               | 99                                                                                                                                                                   | 1                   | 83             | 16                 | 0                 | 1                    | 0          | 100   | 97   |
| India                     | Total               | 81                                                                                                                                                                   | 13                  | 60             | 21                 | 5                 | 8                    | 6          | 100   | 3559 |
|                           | Muslim              | 78                                                                                                                                                                   | 16                  | 55             | 22                 | 7                 | 10                   | 6          | 100   | 825  |
|                           | Hindu               | 82                                                                                                                                                                   | 12                  | 61             | 21                 | 4                 | 8                    | 7          | 100   | 2554 |
| Indonesia                 | Total               | 90                                                                                                                                                                   | 9                   | 69             | 21                 | 9                 | 1                    | 1          | 100   | 937  |
|                           | Muslim              | 91                                                                                                                                                                   | 8                   | 70             | 21                 | 8                 | 0                    | 1          | 100   | 858  |
| Japan                     | Total               | 27                                                                                                                                                                   | 70                  | 5              | 22                 | 37                | 33                   | 3          | 100   | 1003 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 32                                                                                                                                                                   | 67                  | 8              | 24                 | 36                | 31                   | 1          | 100   | 373  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 23                                                                                                                                                                   | 74                  | 3              | 21                 | 36                | 37                   | 3          | 100   | 533  |
| Malaysia                  | Total               | 82                                                                                                                                                                   | 18                  | 62             | 20                 | 13                | 5                    | 1          | 100   | 1005 |
|                           | Muslim              | 90                                                                                                                                                                   | 9                   | 71             | 19                 | 7                 | 2                    | 1          | 100   | 779  |
| Philippines               | Total               | 88                                                                                                                                                                   | 12                  | 64             | 24                 | 9                 | 3                    | 0          | 100   | 1011 |
|                           | Christian           | 88                                                                                                                                                                   | 12                  | 64             | 24                 | 9                 | 3                    | 0          | 100   | 957  |
| Singapore                 | Total               | 50                                                                                                                                                                   | 50                  | 25             | 25                 | 30                | 20                   | 0          | 100   | 1014 |
|                           | Christian           | 53                                                                                                                                                                   | 46                  | 21             | 32                 | 28                | 18                   | 0          | 100   | 208  |
|                           | Muslim              | 71                                                                                                                                                                   | 29                  | 42             | 29                 | 20                | 8                    | 0          | 100   | 212  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 38                                                                                                                                                                   | 62                  | 13             | 26                 | 44                | 18                   | 0          | 100   | 215  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 26                                                                                                                                                                   | 73                  | 12             | 14                 | 34                | 40                   | 0          | 100   | 258  |
| South Korea               | Total               | 27                                                                                                                                                                   | 70                  | 13             | 15                 | 31                | 39                   | 3          | 100   | 1029 |
|                           | Christian           | 39                                                                                                                                                                   | 57                  | 20             | 19                 | 32                | 26                   | 4          | 100   | 337  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 22                                                                                                                                                                   | 76                  | 9              | 12                 | 44                | 32                   | 2          | 100   | 183  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 21                                                                                                                                                                   | 76                  | 9              | 13                 | 27                | 50                   | 2          | 100   | 494  |
| Sri Lanka                 | Total               | 79                                                                                                                                                                   | 19                  | 50             | 28                 | 8                 | 11                   | 2          | 100   | 2519 |
|                           | Christian           | 74                                                                                                                                                                   | 23                  | 49             | 25                 | 9                 | 15                   | 3          | 100   | 218  |
|                           | Muslim              | 77                                                                                                                                                                   | 18                  | 52             | 24                 | 5                 | 13                   | 5          | 100   | 184  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 80                                                                                                                                                                   | 18                  | 52             | 28                 | 9                 | 9                    | 2          | 100   | 1872 |
|                           | Hindu               | 76                                                                                                                                                                   | 23                  | 39             | 36                 | 6                 | 18                   | 1          | 100   | 229  |
| Thailand                  | Total               | 69                                                                                                                                                                   | 31                  | 36             | 33                 | 19                | 11                   | 0          | 100   | 1000 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 70                                                                                                                                                                   | 30                  | 37             | 33                 | 18                | 11                   | 0          | 100   | 900  |
| Israel                    | Total               | 68                                                                                                                                                                   | 30                  | 32             | 36                 | 17                | 14                   | 2          | 100   | 1001 |
|                           | Muslim              | 65                                                                                                                                                                   | 33                  | 31             | 34                 | 20                | 13                   | 1          | 100   | 338  |
|                           | Jewish              | 70                                                                                                                                                                   | 29                  | 33             | 36                 | 16                | 14                   | 1          | 100   | 591  |
| Turkey                    | Total               | 72                                                                                                                                                                   | 27                  | 49             | 22                 | 13                | 15                   | 1          | 100   | 1049 |
|                           | Muslim              | 74                                                                                                                                                                   | 25                  | 51             | 23                 | 12                | 12                   | 1          | 100   | 987  |

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q37c. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? c. Stands up for people with your religious beliefs |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                                                      | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Ghana                     | Total               | 75                                                                                                                                                                   | 25                  | 49             | 26                 | 14                | 12                   | 0          | 100   | 1035 |
|                           | Christian           | 76                                                                                                                                                                   | 24                  | 52             | 24                 | 12                | 12                   | 0          | 100   | 782  |
|                           | Muslim              | 77                                                                                                                                                                   | 22                  | 43             | 35                 | 16                | 7                    | 0          | 100   | 207  |
| Kenya                     | Total               | 80                                                                                                                                                                   | 20                  | 62             | 18                 | 12                | 8                    | 0          | 100   | 1049 |
|                           | Christian           | 81                                                                                                                                                                   | 19                  | 63             | 18                 | 11                | 8                    | 0          | 100   | 889  |
|                           | Muslim              | 73                                                                                                                                                                   | 27                  | 52             | 21                 | 20                | 7                    | 0          | 100   | 115  |
| Nigeria                   | Total               | 76                                                                                                                                                                   | 23                  | 50             | 26                 | 14                | 9                    | 1          | 100   | 1050 |
|                           | Christian           | 72                                                                                                                                                                   | 26                  | 45             | 27                 | 16                | 10                   | 1          | 100   | 641  |
|                           | Muslim              | 82                                                                                                                                                                   | 18                  | 57             | 25                 | 11                | 7                    | 0          | 100   | 395  |
| South Africa              | Total               | 76                                                                                                                                                                   | 22                  | 55             | 21                 | 11                | 11                   | 2          | 100   | 1524 |
|                           | Christian           | 77                                                                                                                                                                   | 21                  | 57             | 20                 | 11                | 10                   | 2          | 100   | 967  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 68                                                                                                                                                                   | 27                  | 41             | 27                 | 11                | 16                   | 5          | 100   | 168  |
| Argentina                 | Total               | 46                                                                                                                                                                   | 53                  | 27             | 19                 | 26                | 27                   | 1          | 100   | 1017 |
|                           | Christian           | 53                                                                                                                                                                   | 46                  | 32             | 22                 | 27                | 19                   | 1          | 100   | 757  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 24                                                                                                                                                                   | 74                  | 12             | 12                 | 24                | 50                   | 2          | 100   | 240  |
| Brazil                    | Total               | 66                                                                                                                                                                   | 32                  | 37             | 29                 | 16                | 16                   | 3          | 100   | 1054 |
|                           | Christian           | 69                                                                                                                                                                   | 28                  | 40             | 29                 | 16                | 13                   | 3          | 100   | 806  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 53                                                                                                                                                                   | 46                  | 22             | 31                 | 16                | 30                   | 1          | 100   | 157  |
| Chile                     | Total               | 49                                                                                                                                                                   | 49                  | 30             | 19                 | 18                | 31                   | 2          | 100   | 1020 |
|                           | Christian           | 60                                                                                                                                                                   | 37                  | 38             | 22                 | 16                | 21                   | 3          | 100   | 703  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 26                                                                                                                                                                   | 73                  | 14             | 12                 | 23                | 50                   | 1          | 100   | 309  |
| Colombia                  | Total               | 63                                                                                                                                                                   | 36                  | 38             | 25                 | 25                | 11                   | 0          | 100   | 1051 |
|                           | Christian           | 70                                                                                                                                                                   | 29                  | 42             | 28                 | 22                | 7                    | 0          | 100   | 847  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 41                                                                                                                                                                   | 59                  | 25             | 16                 | 34                | 25                   | 0          | 100   | 195  |
| Mexico                    | Total               | 54                                                                                                                                                                   | 45                  | 29             | 25                 | 22                | 23                   | 1          | 100   | 1042 |
|                           | Christian           | 60                                                                                                                                                                   | 39                  | 33             | 27                 | 21                | 19                   | 1          | 100   | 822  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 33                                                                                                                                                                   | 65                  | 14             | 19                 | 26                | 39                   | 2          | 100   | 199  |
| Peru                      | Total               | 67                                                                                                                                                                   | 31                  | 45             | 22                 | 19                | 12                   | 1          | 100   | 1050 |
|                           | Christian           | 69                                                                                                                                                                   | 30                  | 47             | 21                 | 19                | 10                   | 2          | 100   | 919  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 57                                                                                                                                                                   | 42                  | 30             | 27                 | 19                | 23                   | 1          | 100   | 124  |

| ASK ALL     |                     | Q34/Q36a. How important do you think it is to be a [INSERT HISTORICALLY PREDOMINANT RELIGION] to be truly (survey country nationality)? |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|------|
|             |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| U.S.        | Total               | 38                                                                                                                                      | 61                  | 18             | 20                 | 20                | 41                   | 1          | 100   | 3600 |
|             | Christian           | 52                                                                                                                                      | 46                  | 26             | 27                 | 22                | 24                   | 1          | 100   | 2189 |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 11                                                                                                                                      | 88                  | 3              | 8                  | 16                | 73                   | 1          | 100   | 1111 |
| Canada      | Total               | 21                                                                                                                                      | 76                  | 11             | 10                 | 15                | 61                   | 3          | 100   | 1163 |
|             | Christian           | 35                                                                                                                                      | 62                  | 20             | 15                 | 19                | 43                   | 3          | 100   | 568  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 5                                                                                                                                       | 94                  | 2              | 3                  | 12                | 82                   | 1          | 100   | 460  |
| France      | Total               | 14                                                                                                                                      | 84                  | 5              | 9                  | 23                | 61                   | 3          | 100   | 1018 |
|             | Christian           | 22                                                                                                                                      | 76                  | 8              | 14                 | 33                | 44                   | 1          | 100   | 458  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 8                                                                                                                                       | 89                  | 2              | 6                  | 15                | 74                   | 3          | 100   | 446  |
| Germany     | Total               | 22                                                                                                                                      | 78                  | 6              | 15                 | 17                | 61                   | 1          | 100   | 1008 |
|             | Christian           | 31                                                                                                                                      | 68                  | 10             | 20                 | 22                | 46                   | 1          | 100   | 491  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 13                                                                                                                                      | 87                  | 3              | 10                 | 11                | 76                   | 1          | 100   | 468  |
| Greece      | Total               | 37                                                                                                                                      | 63                  | 19             | 18                 | 20                | 43                   | 0          | 100   | 1015 |
|             | Christian           | 43                                                                                                                                      | 57                  | 21             | 21                 | 23                | 34                   | 0          | 100   | 856  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 3                                                                                                                                       | 97                  | 3              | 0                  | 8                 | 89                   | 0          | 100   | 141  |
| Hungary     | Total               | 44                                                                                                                                      | 55                  | 8              | 36                 | 29                | 26                   | 1          | 100   | 996  |
|             | Christian           | 53                                                                                                                                      | 46                  | 10             | 43                 | 28                | 18                   | 1          | 100   | 799  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 10                                                                                                                                      | 89                  | 2              | 8                  | 33                | 57                   | 1          | 100   | 178  |
| Italy       | Total               | 33                                                                                                                                      | 66                  | 15             | 18                 | 22                | 44                   | 1          | 100   | 1120 |
|             | Christian           | 41                                                                                                                                      | 58                  | 19             | 22                 | 25                | 33                   | 0          | 100   | 795  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 7                                                                                                                                       | 91                  | 4              | 3                  | 14                | 77                   | 2          | 100   | 289  |
| Netherlands | Total               | 27                                                                                                                                      | 72                  | 12             | 15                 | 18                | 54                   | 1          | 100   | 1010 |
|             | Christian           | 51                                                                                                                                      | 49                  | 25             | 26                 | 21                | 28                   | 1          | 100   | 389  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 12                                                                                                                                      | 88                  | 2              | 10                 | 16                | 72                   | 0          | 100   | 545  |
| Poland      | Total               | 60                                                                                                                                      | 36                  | 19             | 41                 | 20                | 16                   | 4          | 100   | 1031 |
|             | Christian           | 63                                                                                                                                      | 34                  | 19             | 43                 | 20                | 13                   | 4          | 100   | 979  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 13                                                                                                                                      | 86                  | 6              | 7                  | 15                | 71                   | 1          | 100   | 1013 |
| Spain       | Total               | 19                                                                                                                                      | 80                  | 8              | 11                 | 22                | 59                   | 0          | 100   | 544  |
|             | Christian           | 5                                                                                                                                       | 94                  | 2              | 3                  | 8                 | 85                   | 1          | 100   | 440  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 10                                                                                                                                      | 89                  | 3              | 7                  | 20                | 69                   | 1          | 100   | 1017 |
| Sweden      | Total               | 19                                                                                                                                      | 81                  | 5              | 14                 | 28                | 53                   | 0          | 100   | 492  |
|             | Christian           | 3                                                                                                                                       | 97                  | 1              | 2                  | 13                | 84                   | 1          | 100   | 496  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 22                                                                                                                                      | 77                  | 10             | 12                 | 17                | 60                   | 1          | 100   | 1017 |
| UK          | Total               | 36                                                                                                                                      | 64                  | 18             | 18                 | 21                | 43                   | 0          | 100   | 446  |
|             | Christian           | 10                                                                                                                                      | 90                  | 3              | 8                  | 12                | 77                   | 0          | 100   | 465  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated |                                                                                                                                         |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |

In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "Christian." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Tunisia and Turkey, question asked about "Muslim." In India, question asked about "Hindu." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist." In Bangladesh, Chile, Colombia, Ghana, India, Malaysia, Peru, the Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey and the U.S., respondents were asked, "Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important for being truly (survey country nationality). How important do you think each of the following is?"

| ASK ALL     |                     | Q34/Q36a. How important do you think it is to be a [INSERT HISTORICALLY PREDOMINANT RELIGION] to be truly (survey country nationality)? |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|------|
|             |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Australia   | Total               | 17                                                                                                                                      | 82                  | 7              | 11                 | 19                | 63                   | 1          | 100   | 2021 |
|             | Christian           | 35                                                                                                                                      | 64                  | 15             | 20                 | 29                | 36                   | 1          | 100   | 840  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 4                                                                                                                                       | 95                  | 1              | 4                  | 12                | 83                   | 1          | 100   | 1022 |
| Bangladesh  | Total               | 76                                                                                                                                      | 21                  | 69             | 7                  | 8                 | 13                   | 2          | 100   | 1046 |
|             | Muslim              | 82                                                                                                                                      | 16                  | 75             | 7                  | 6                 | 10                   | 2          | 100   | 946  |
|             | Hindu               | 17                                                                                                                                      | 74                  | 6              | 11                 | 34                | 41                   | 9          | 100   | 97   |
| India       | Total               | 75                                                                                                                                      | 21                  | 64             | 11                 | 5                 | 16                   | 3          | 100   | 3559 |
|             | Muslim              | 28                                                                                                                                      | 65                  | 12             | 15                 | 17                | 47                   | 8          | 100   | 825  |
|             | Hindu               | 83                                                                                                                                      | 14                  | 73             | 10                 | 3                 | 11                   | 3          | 100   | 2554 |
| Indonesia   | Total               | 93                                                                                                                                      | 7                   | 80             | 14                 | 4                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   | 937  |
|             | Muslim              | 96                                                                                                                                      | 4                   | 83             | 14                 | 4                 | 0                    | 0          | 100   | 858  |
| Japan       | Total               | 31                                                                                                                                      | 68                  | 6              | 25                 | 39                | 30                   | 1          | 100   | 1003 |
|             | Buddhist            | 45                                                                                                                                      | 55                  | 12             | 33                 | 35                | 20                   | 0          | 100   | 373  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 21                                                                                                                                      | 77                  | 1              | 20                 | 41                | 36                   | 1          | 100   | 533  |
| Malaysia    | Total               | 77                                                                                                                                      | 22                  | 62             | 15                 | 13                | 9                    | 1          | 100   | 1005 |
|             | Muslim              | 90                                                                                                                                      | 10                  | 77             | 13                 | 6                 | 4                    | 0          | 100   | 779  |
| Philippines | Total               | 90                                                                                                                                      | 10                  | 73             | 16                 | 7                 | 3                    | 0          | 100   | 1011 |
|             | Christian           | 91                                                                                                                                      | 9                   | 75             | 16                 | 7                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   | 957  |
| Singapore   | Total               | 25                                                                                                                                      | 73                  | 8              | 17                 | 24                | 49                   | 2          | 100   | 1014 |
|             | Christian           | 15                                                                                                                                      | 82                  | 6              | 10                 | 20                | 61                   | 3          | 100   | 208  |
|             | Muslim              | 22                                                                                                                                      | 73                  | 8              | 13                 | 19                | 54                   | 5          | 100   | 212  |
|             | Buddhist            | 41                                                                                                                                      | 58                  | 15             | 27                 | 27                | 32                   | 0          | 100   | 215  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 18                                                                                                                                      | 80                  | 3              | 15                 | 23                | 56                   | 3          | 100   | 258  |
| South Korea | Total               | 25                                                                                                                                      | 73                  | 14             | 11                 | 28                | 45                   | 2          | 100   | 1029 |
|             | Christian           | 58                                                                                                                                      | 41                  | 38             | 19                 | 22                | 18                   | 2          | 100   | 337  |
|             | Buddhist            | 14                                                                                                                                      | 82                  | 1              | 13                 | 45                | 37                   | 4          | 100   | 183  |
|             | Relig. unaffiliated | 7                                                                                                                                       | 92                  | 2              | 6                  | 26                | 66                   | 1          | 100   | 494  |
|             |                     |                                                                                                                                         |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |
| Sri Lanka   | Total               | 71                                                                                                                                      | 27                  | 56             | 15                 | 8                 | 19                   | 1          | 100   | 2519 |
|             | Christian           | 54                                                                                                                                      | 44                  | 28             | 26                 | 8                 | 36                   | 2          | 100   | 218  |
|             | Muslim              | 29                                                                                                                                      | 62                  | 19             | 10                 | 8                 | 54                   | 9          | 100   | 184  |
|             | Buddhist            | 82                                                                                                                                      | 17                  | 70             | 12                 | 8                 | 9                    | 0          | 100   | 1872 |
|             | Hindu               | 49                                                                                                                                      | 49                  | 24             | 25                 | 9                 | 40                   | 2          | 100   | 229  |
| Thailand    | Total               | 86                                                                                                                                      | 14                  | 61             | 25                 | 8                 | 6                    | 0          | 100   | 1000 |
|             | Buddhist            | 89                                                                                                                                      | 11                  | 65             | 24                 | 7                 | 4                    | 0          | 100   | 900  |
| Israel      | Total               | 61                                                                                                                                      | 38                  | 34             | 27                 | 24                | 14                   | 1          | 100   | 1001 |
|             | Muslim              | 51                                                                                                                                      | 42                  | 29             | 22                 | 16                | 26                   | 7          | 100   | 338  |
|             | Jewish              | 65                                                                                                                                      | 35                  | 36             | 29                 | 25                | 10                   | 0          | 100   | 591  |
| Tunisia     | Total               | 92                                                                                                                                      | 7                   | 86             | 6                  | 5                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   | 1009 |
|             | Muslim              | 92                                                                                                                                      | 7                   | 86             | 6                  | 5                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   | 1008 |
| Turkey      | Total               | 78                                                                                                                                      | 21                  | 58             | 20                 | 12                | 9                    | 1          | 100   | 1049 |
|             | Muslim              | 81                                                                                                                                      | 18                  | 61             | 21                 | 12                | 6                    | 1          | 100   | 987  |

In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "Christian." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Tunisia and Turkey, question asked about "Muslim." In India, question asked about "Hindu." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist." In Bangladesh, Chile, Colombia, Ghana, India, Malaysia, Peru, the Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey and the U.S., respondents were asked, "Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important for being truly (survey country nationality). How important do you think each of the following is?"

| ASK ALL      |                     | Q34/Q36a. How important do you think it is to be a [INSERT HISTORICALLY PREDOMINANT RELIGION] to be truly (survey country nationality)? |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |
|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|------|
|              |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Ghana        | Total               | 58                                                                                                                                      | 40                  | 46             | 12                 | 13                | 27                   | 2          | 100   | 1035 |
|              | Christian           | 67                                                                                                                                      | 33                  | 55             | 13                 | 11                | 22                   | 0          | 100   | 782  |
|              | Muslim              | 37                                                                                                                                      | 58                  | 23             | 14                 | 20                | 38                   | 6          | 100   | 207  |
| Kenya        | Total               | 79                                                                                                                                      | 21                  | 67             | 11                 | 11                | 10                   | 0          | 100   | 1049 |
|              | Christian           | 85                                                                                                                                      | 15                  | 74             | 11                 | 9                 | 5                    | 0          | 100   | 889  |
|              | Muslim              | 30                                                                                                                                      | 70                  | 17             | 13                 | 25                | 45                   | 0          | 100   | 115  |
| Nigeria      | Total               | 72                                                                                                                                      | 27                  | 49             | 23                 | 14                | 13                   | 1          | 100   | 1050 |
|              | Christian           | 76                                                                                                                                      | 24                  | 53             | 23                 | 15                | 8                    | 0          | 100   | 641  |
|              | Muslim              | 66                                                                                                                                      | 31                  | 44             | 22                 | 11                | 20                   | 3          | 100   | 395  |
| South Africa | Total               | 76                                                                                                                                      | 21                  | 56             | 20                 | 11                | 10                   | 3          | 100   | 1524 |
|              | Christian           | 82                                                                                                                                      | 15                  | 65             | 17                 | 9                 | 6                    | 2          | 100   | 967  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 53                                                                                                                                      | 39                  | 29             | 24                 | 16                | 23                   | 8          | 100   | 168  |
| Argentina    | Total               | 36                                                                                                                                      | 62                  | 23             | 14                 | 25                | 37                   | 1          | 100   | 1017 |
|              | Christian           | 44                                                                                                                                      | 55                  | 28             | 16                 | 25                | 30                   | 1          | 100   | 757  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 15                                                                                                                                      | 84                  | 7              | 8                  | 23                | 60                   | 2          | 100   | 240  |
| Brazil       | Total               | 71                                                                                                                                      | 26                  | 47             | 24                 | 13                | 13                   | 3          | 100   | 1054 |
|              | Christian           | 80                                                                                                                                      | 17                  | 55             | 25                 | 9                 | 8                    | 3          | 100   | 806  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 43                                                                                                                                      | 56                  | 20             | 23                 | 23                | 32                   | 2          | 100   | 157  |
| Chile        | Total               | 36                                                                                                                                      | 62                  | 23             | 13                 | 18                | 45                   | 1          | 100   | 1020 |
|              | Christian           | 48                                                                                                                                      | 51                  | 31             | 17                 | 16                | 35                   | 1          | 100   | 703  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 13                                                                                                                                      | 85                  | 7              | 7                  | 22                | 63                   | 2          | 100   | 309  |
| Colombia     | Total               | 57                                                                                                                                      | 43                  | 32             | 25                 | 22                | 20                   | 0          | 100   | 1051 |
|              | Christian           | 64                                                                                                                                      | 36                  | 36             | 27                 | 20                | 16                   | 0          | 100   | 847  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 36                                                                                                                                      | 64                  | 19             | 17                 | 30                | 33                   | 0          | 100   | 195  |
| Mexico       | Total               | 47                                                                                                                                      | 52                  | 27             | 21                 | 20                | 32                   | 1          | 100   | 1042 |
|              | Christian           | 54                                                                                                                                      | 45                  | 31             | 23                 | 20                | 25                   | 1          | 100   | 822  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 23                                                                                                                                      | 76                  | 9              | 14                 | 19                | 57                   | 0          | 100   | 199  |
| Peru         | Total               | 72                                                                                                                                      | 28                  | 50             | 21                 | 15                | 13                   | 1          | 100   | 1050 |
|              | Christian           | 76                                                                                                                                      | 24                  | 54             | 21                 | 13                | 11                   | 1          | 100   | 919  |
|              | Relig. unaffiliated | 42                                                                                                                                      | 58                  | 23             | 19                 | 32                | 26                   | 0          | 100   | 124  |

In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "Christian." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Tunisia and Turkey, question asked about "Muslim." In India, question asked about "Hindu." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist." In Bangladesh, Chile, Colombia, Ghana, India, Malaysia, Peru, the Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey and the U.S., respondents were asked, "Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important for being truly (survey country nationality). How important do you think each of the following is?"

| ASK ALL IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA |                     | Q35. How important do you think it is to be a [INSERT 2nd HISTORICALLY PREDOMINANT RELIGION] to be truly (survey country nationality)? |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |      |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                                           |                     | TOTAL Important                                                                                                                        | TOTAL Not Important | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Japan                                     | Total               | 30                                                                                                                                     | 67                  | 5              | 25                 | 40                | 27                   | 2          | 100   | 1003 |
|                                           | Buddhist            | 38                                                                                                                                     | 60                  | 8              | 30                 | 39                | 21                   | 2          | 100   | 373  |
|                                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 24                                                                                                                                     | 73                  | 2              | 22                 | 41                | 32                   | 2          | 100   | 533  |
| South Korea                               | Total               | 17                                                                                                                                     | 80                  | 4              | 14                 | 31                | 49                   | 2          | 100   | 1029 |
|                                           | Christian           | 17                                                                                                                                     | 79                  | 3              | 14                 | 33                | 47                   | 4          | 100   | 337  |
|                                           | Buddhist            | 43                                                                                                                                     | 57                  | 13             | 30                 | 38                | 19                   | 0          | 100   | 183  |
| Nigeria                                   | Total               | 64                                                                                                                                     | 34                  | 48             | 16                 | 20                | 14                   | 2          | 100   | 1050 |
|                                           | Christian           | 49                                                                                                                                     | 47                  | 29             | 20                 | 26                | 21                   | 4          | 100   | 641  |
|                                           | Muslim              | 90                                                                                                                                     | 10                  | 80             | 11                 | 7                 | 2                    | 0          | 100   | 395  |

In Japan, question asked about "Shinto." In Nigeria, question asked about "Muslim." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist."

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q38. How much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] should have on the laws of (survey country)? |                                   |                           |                            |                        |                     |            |       |       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|-------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL: A great deal/ A fair amount                                                                                                                    | TOTAL: Not too much/ No influence | A great deal of influence | A fair amount of influence | Not too much influence | No influence at all | DK/Refused | Total | N=    |
| U.S.                      | Total               | 49                                                                                                                                                    | 51                                | 23                        | 26                         | 18                     | 33                  | 1          | 100   | 12693 |
|                           | Christian           | 64                                                                                                                                                    | 35                                | 31                        | 32                         | 18                     | 17                  | 1          | 100   | 6712  |
|                           | Muslim              | 42                                                                                                                                                    | 57                                | 17                        | 26                         | 23                     | 34                  | 1          | 100   | 414   |
|                           | Jewish              | 20                                                                                                                                                    | 79                                | 8                         | 12                         | 22                     | 57                  | 1          | 100   | 1941  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 20                                                                                                                                                    | 80                                | 6                         | 14                         | 16                     | 63                  | 0          | 100   | 3207  |
| Canada                    | Total               | 24                                                                                                                                                    | 74                                | 10                        | 14                         | 20                     | 55                  | 2          | 100   | 1163  |
|                           | Christian           | 41                                                                                                                                                    | 57                                | 19                        | 21                         | 24                     | 33                  | 2          | 100   | 568   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 6                                                                                                                                                     | 93                                | 1                         | 5                          | 12                     | 81                  | 1          | 100   | 460   |
| France                    | Total               | 16                                                                                                                                                    | 82                                | 6                         | 10                         | 16                     | 66                  | 2          | 100   | 1018  |
|                           | Christian           | 24                                                                                                                                                    | 75                                | 8                         | 16                         | 20                     | 55                  | 1          | 100   | 458   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 7                                                                                                                                                     | 91                                | 3                         | 3                          | 10                     | 81                  | 2          | 100   | 446   |
| Germany                   | Total               | 22                                                                                                                                                    | 77                                | 5                         | 17                         | 20                     | 57                  | 1          | 100   | 1008  |
|                           | Christian           | 33                                                                                                                                                    | 67                                | 6                         | 27                         | 24                     | 44                  | 0          | 100   | 491   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 11                                                                                                                                                    | 88                                | 3                         | 7                          | 16                     | 72                  | 1          | 100   | 468   |
| Greece                    | Total               | 37                                                                                                                                                    | 62                                | 18                        | 18                         | 22                     | 40                  | 2          | 100   | 1015  |
|                           | Christian           | 42                                                                                                                                                    | 56                                | 21                        | 20                         | 23                     | 33                  | 2          | 100   | 856   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 7                                                                                                                                                     | 92                                | 1                         | 6                          | 14                     | 79                  | 1          | 100   | 141   |
| Hungary                   | Total               | 37                                                                                                                                                    | 62                                | 5                         | 32                         | 32                     | 29                  | 2          | 100   | 996   |
|                           | Christian           | 43                                                                                                                                                    | 56                                | 6                         | 37                         | 34                     | 22                  | 1          | 100   | 799   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 11                                                                                                                                                    | 85                                | 1                         | 10                         | 25                     | 60                  | 4          | 100   | 178   |
| Italy                     | Total               | 27                                                                                                                                                    | 72                                | 12                        | 15                         | 22                     | 50                  | 1          | 100   | 1120  |
|                           | Christian           | 33                                                                                                                                                    | 66                                | 15                        | 18                         | 27                     | 39                  | 1          | 100   | 795   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 5                                                                                                                                                     | 93                                | 2                         | 3                          | 8                      | 86                  | 2          | 100   | 289   |
| Netherlands               | Total               | 18                                                                                                                                                    | 82                                | 5                         | 13                         | 21                     | 60                  | 0          | 100   | 1010  |
|                           | Christian           | 30                                                                                                                                                    | 69                                | 10                        | 21                         | 31                     | 39                  | 0          | 100   | 389   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 7                                                                                                                                                     | 92                                | 1                         | 6                          | 14                     | 78                  | 0          | 100   | 545   |
| Poland                    | Total               | 35                                                                                                                                                    | 57                                | 7                         | 28                         | 29                     | 28                  | 8          | 100   | 1031  |
|                           | Christian           | 36                                                                                                                                                    | 56                                | 7                         | 29                         | 30                     | 25                  | 8          | 100   | 979   |
| Spain                     | Total               | 20                                                                                                                                                    | 78                                | 10                        | 9                          | 17                     | 61                  | 2          | 100   | 1013  |
|                           | Christian           | 30                                                                                                                                                    | 67                                | 16                        | 14                         | 21                     | 46                  | 3          | 100   | 544   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 6                                                                                                                                                     | 92                                | 3                         | 4                          | 12                     | 80                  | 2          | 100   | 440   |
| Sweden                    | Total               | 10                                                                                                                                                    | 87                                | 2                         | 8                          | 20                     | 67                  | 2          | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 15                                                                                                                                                    | 84                                | 4                         | 11                         | 30                     | 54                  | 1          | 100   | 492   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 6                                                                                                                                                     | 91                                | 1                         | 5                          | 11                     | 80                  | 3          | 100   | 496   |
| UK                        | Total               | 23                                                                                                                                                    | 76                                | 8                         | 15                         | 25                     | 51                  | 1          | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 35                                                                                                                                                    | 64                                | 14                        | 22                         | 33                     | 31                  | 0          | 100   | 446   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 9                                                                                                                                                     | 91                                | 1                         | 8                          | 19                     | 72                  | 0          | 100   | 465   |

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q38. How much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] should have on the laws of (survey country)? |                                   |                           |                            |                        |                     |            |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL: A great deal/ A fair amount                                                                                                                    | TOTAL: Not too much/ No influence | A great deal of influence | A fair amount of influence | Not too much influence | No influence at all | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Australia                 | Total               | 19                                                                                                                                                    | 80                                | 8                         | 11                         | 21                     | 59                  | 1          | 100   | 2021 |
|                           | Christian           | 39                                                                                                                                                    | 61                                | 17                        | 21                         | 29                     | 32                  | 1          | 100   | 840  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 4                                                                                                                                                     | 96                                | 1                         | 3                          | 14                     | 82                  | 0          | 100   | 1022 |
| Bangladesh                | Total               | 95                                                                                                                                                    | 3                                 | 82                        | 13                         | 2                      | 1                   | 2          | 100   | 1046 |
|                           | Muslim              | 97                                                                                                                                                    | 2                                 | 86                        | 11                         | 1                      | 1                   | 1          | 100   | 946  |
|                           | Hindu               | 77                                                                                                                                                    | 9                                 | 44                        | 33                         | 8                      | 1                   | 14         | 100   | 97   |
| India                     | Total               | 81                                                                                                                                                    | 12                                | 52                        | 29                         | 5                      | 7                   | 7          | 100   | 3559 |
|                           | Muslim              | 63                                                                                                                                                    | 23                                | 26                        | 37                         | 9                      | 14                  | 14         | 100   | 825  |
|                           | Hindu               | 84                                                                                                                                                    | 9                                 | 57                        | 28                         | 4                      | 5                   | 6          | 100   | 2554 |
| Indonesia                 | Total               | 87                                                                                                                                                    | 13                                | 59                        | 28                         | 9                      | 4                   | 0          | 100   | 937  |
|                           | Muslim              | 89                                                                                                                                                    | 11                                | 61                        | 28                         | 8                      | 3                   | 0          | 100   | 858  |
| Japan                     | Total               | 20                                                                                                                                                    | 78                                | 2                         | 18                         | 42                     | 37                  | 2          | 100   | 1003 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 28                                                                                                                                                    | 70                                | 5                         | 24                         | 44                     | 26                  | 2          | 100   | 373  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 13                                                                                                                                                    | 84                                | 0                         | 13                         | 41                     | 44                  | 2          | 100   | 533  |
| Malaysia                  | Total               | 84                                                                                                                                                    | 15                                | 62                        | 23                         | 10                     | 5                   | 0          | 100   | 1005 |
|                           | Muslim              | 92                                                                                                                                                    | 8                                 | 73                        | 19                         | 6                      | 2                   | 0          | 100   | 779  |
| Philippines               | Total               | 82                                                                                                                                                    | 18                                | 51                        | 30                         | 14                     | 4                   | 1          | 100   | 1011 |
|                           | Christian           | 82                                                                                                                                                    | 18                                | 51                        | 31                         | 14                     | 4                   | 0          | 100   | 957  |
| Singapore                 | Total               | 27                                                                                                                                                    | 70                                | 5                         | 23                         | 31                     | 38                  | 3          | 100   | 1014 |
|                           | Christian           | 13                                                                                                                                                    | 84                                | 2                         | 12                         | 36                     | 47                  | 3          | 100   | 208  |
|                           | Muslim              | 35                                                                                                                                                    | 59                                | 5                         | 29                         | 23                     | 36                  | 7          | 100   | 212  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 31                                                                                                                                                    | 68                                | 7                         | 24                         | 40                     | 28                  | 1          | 100   | 215  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 19                                                                                                                                                    | 79                                | 1                         | 18                         | 32                     | 47                  | 2          | 100   | 258  |
| South Korea               | Total               | 26                                                                                                                                                    | 70                                | 9                         | 17                         | 24                     | 46                  | 4          | 100   | 1029 |
|                           | Christian           | 51                                                                                                                                                    | 44                                | 22                        | 29                         | 23                     | 21                  | 4          | 100   | 337  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 20                                                                                                                                                    | 75                                | 2                         | 19                         | 34                     | 41                  | 5          | 100   | 183  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 11                                                                                                                                                    | 86                                | 2                         | 9                          | 21                     | 65                  | 3          | 100   | 494  |
| Sri Lanka                 | Total               | 61                                                                                                                                                    | 34                                | 23                        | 38                         | 14                     | 20                  | 6          | 100   | 2519 |
|                           | Christian           | 62                                                                                                                                                    | 26                                | 27                        | 35                         | 9                      | 17                  | 12         | 100   | 218  |
|                           | Muslim              | 54                                                                                                                                                    | 33                                | 16                        | 38                         | 12                     | 21                  | 13         | 100   | 184  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 59                                                                                                                                                    | 38                                | 22                        | 36                         | 16                     | 22                  | 4          | 100   | 1872 |
|                           | Hindu               | 78                                                                                                                                                    | 16                                | 30                        | 49                         | 5                      | 11                  | 5          | 100   | 229  |
| Thailand                  | Total               | 72                                                                                                                                                    | 28                                | 21                        | 51                         | 17                     | 11                  | 0          | 100   | 1000 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 72                                                                                                                                                    | 28                                | 22                        | 49                         | 17                     | 11                  | 0          | 100   | 900  |
| Israel                    | Total               | 40                                                                                                                                                    | 54                                | 16                        | 24                         | 21                     | 33                  | 6          | 100   | 1001 |
|                           | Muslim              | 20                                                                                                                                                    | 58                                | 5                         | 15                         | 20                     | 37                  | 22         | 100   | 338  |
|                           | Jewish              | 47                                                                                                                                                    | 52                                | 19                        | 27                         | 21                     | 31                  | 2          | 100   | 591  |
| Turkey                    | Total               | 41                                                                                                                                                    | 56                                | 12                        | 29                         | 25                     | 31                  | 3          | 100   | 1049 |
|                           | Muslim              | 41                                                                                                                                                    | 56                                | 12                        | 28                         | 26                     | 30                  | 3          | 100   | 987  |

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q38. How much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] should have on the laws of (survey country)? |                                   |                           |                            |                        |                     |            |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL: A great deal/ A fair amount                                                                                                                    | TOTAL: Not too much/ No influence | A great deal of influence | A fair amount of influence | Not too much influence | No influence at all | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Ghana                     | Total               | 67                                                                                                                                                    | 28                                | 46                        | 20                         | 15                     | 13                  | 5          | 100   | 1035 |
|                           | Christian           | 77                                                                                                                                                    | 22                                | 57                        | 20                         | 15                     | 7                   | 1          | 100   | 782  |
| Kenya                     | Muslim              | 42                                                                                                                                                    | 42                                | 16                        | 26                         | 14                     | 28                  | 17         | 100   | 207  |
|                           | Total               | 86                                                                                                                                                    | 14                                | 68                        | 18                         | 7                      | 7                   | 0          | 100   | 1049 |
| Nigeria                   | Christian           | 90                                                                                                                                                    | 10                                | 74                        | 16                         | 5                      | 5                   | 0          | 100   | 889  |
|                           | Muslim              | 59                                                                                                                                                    | 39                                | 24                        | 35                         | 17                     | 22                  | 2          | 100   | 115  |
| South Africa              | Total               | 70                                                                                                                                                    | 28                                | 40                        | 29                         | 18                     | 11                  | 2          | 100   | 1050 |
|                           | Christian           | 75                                                                                                                                                    | 22                                | 44                        | 32                         | 16                     | 6                   | 2          | 100   | 641  |
| Argentina                 | Muslim              | 60                                                                                                                                                    | 38                                | 36                        | 25                         | 20                     | 18                  | 2          | 100   | 395  |
|                           | Total               | 69                                                                                                                                                    | 28                                | 42                        | 27                         | 16                     | 12                  | 4          | 100   | 1524 |
| Brazil                    | Christian           | 74                                                                                                                                                    | 23                                | 46                        | 27                         | 12                     | 10                  | 4          | 100   | 967  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 50                                                                                                                                                    | 45                                | 30                        | 19                         | 25                     | 20                  | 6          | 100   | 168  |
| Chile                     | Total               | 45                                                                                                                                                    | 53                                | 31                        | 14                         | 22                     | 30                  | 2          | 100   | 1017 |
|                           | Christian           | 54                                                                                                                                                    | 44                                | 36                        | 18                         | 23                     | 21                  | 2          | 100   | 757  |
| Colombia                  | Relig. unaffiliated | 20                                                                                                                                                    | 77                                | 15                        | 5                          | 20                     | 58                  | 3          | 100   | 240  |
|                           | Total               | 66                                                                                                                                                    | 32                                | 52                        | 14                         | 11                     | 21                  | 3          | 100   | 1054 |
| Mexico                    | Christian           | 72                                                                                                                                                    | 25                                | 58                        | 14                         | 10                     | 16                  | 3          | 100   | 806  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 51                                                                                                                                                    | 45                                | 34                        | 17                         | 13                     | 32                  | 3          | 100   | 157  |
| Peru                      | Total               | 36                                                                                                                                                    | 62                                | 25                        | 11                         | 23                     | 39                  | 3          | 100   | 1020 |
|                           | Christian           | 46                                                                                                                                                    | 52                                | 33                        | 13                         | 24                     | 28                  | 2          | 100   | 703  |
| Poland                    | Relig. unaffiliated | 16                                                                                                                                                    | 81                                | 9                         | 6                          | 19                     | 61                  | 4          | 100   | 309  |
|                           | Total               | 69                                                                                                                                                    | 30                                | 57                        | 13                         | 18                     | 12                  | 0          | 100   | 1051 |
| South Korea               | Christian           | 76                                                                                                                                                    | 24                                | 62                        | 14                         | 15                     | 9                   | 1          | 100   | 847  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 49                                                                                                                                                    | 51                                | 41                        | 8                          | 27                     | 24                  | 0          | 100   | 195  |
| U.S.                      | Total               | 42                                                                                                                                                    | 56                                | 32                        | 10                         | 26                     | 31                  | 2          | 100   | 1042 |
|                           | Christian           | 47                                                                                                                                                    | 51                                | 36                        | 11                         | 26                     | 25                  | 2          | 100   | 822  |
| India                     | Relig. unaffiliated | 24                                                                                                                                                    | 75                                | 16                        | 8                          | 24                     | 51                  | 1          | 100   | 199  |
|                           | Total               | 66                                                                                                                                                    | 33                                | 50                        | 16                         | 22                     | 11                  | 1          | 100   | 1050 |
| Israel                    | Christian           | 69                                                                                                                                                    | 30                                | 52                        | 17                         | 22                     | 8                   | 0          | 100   | 919  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 46                                                                                                                                                    | 53                                | 34                        | 12                         | 23                     | 30                  | 1          | 100   | 124  |

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | SUMMARY, BASED ON TOTAL. How much influence do you think [historically predominant religion's religious text] should have on the laws of (country)? When [religious text] and the will of the people conflict, which should have more influence on the laws? |                                                                     |                                                                           |                           |                                |       |       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                           |                     | Great deal/fair amount of influence + Religious text more influence                                                                                                                                                                                          | Great deal/fair amount of influence + Will of people more influence | Great deal/fair amount of influence + DK/Refused which has more influence | Not too much/no influence | DK/Refused amount of influence | Total | N=    |
| U.S.                      | Total               | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 19                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 51                        | 1                              | 100   | 12693 |
|                           | Christian           | 40                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 22                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 35                        | 1                              | 100   | 6712  |
|                           | Muslim              | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 20                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 57                        | 1                              | 100   | 414   |
|                           | Jewish              | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 12                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 79                        | 1                              | 100   | 1941  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 13                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 80                        | 0                              | 100   | 3207  |
| Canada                    | Total               | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 74                        | 2                              | 100   | 1163  |
|                           | Christian           | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 16                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 57                        | 2                              | 100   | 568   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4                                                                   | 0                                                                         | 93                        | 1                              | 100   | 460   |
| France                    | Total               | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 10                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 82                        | 2                              | 100   | 1018  |
|                           | Christian           | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 13                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 75                        | 1                              | 100   | 458   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 5                                                                   | 0                                                                         | 91                        | 2                              | 100   | 446   |
| Germany                   | Total               | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 17                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 77                        | 1                              | 100   | 1008  |
|                           | Christian           | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 25                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 67                        | 0                              | 100   | 491   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 10                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 88                        | 1                              | 100   | 468   |
| Greece                    | Total               | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 13                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 62                        | 2                              | 100   | 1015  |
|                           | Christian           | 25                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 14                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 56                        | 2                              | 100   | 856   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4                                                                   | 0                                                                         | 92                        | 1                              | 100   | 141   |
| Hungary                   | Total               | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 17                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 62                        | 2                              | 100   | 996   |
|                           | Christian           | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 19                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 56                        | 1                              | 100   | 799   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 9                                                                   | 0                                                                         | 85                        | 4                              | 100   | 178   |
| Italy                     | Total               | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 13                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 72                        | 1                              | 100   | 1120  |
|                           | Christian           | 16                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 14                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 66                        | 1                              | 100   | 795   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 5                                                                   | 0                                                                         | 93                        | 2                              | 100   | 289   |
| Netherlands               | Total               | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 9                                                                   | 0                                                                         | 82                        | 0                              | 100   | 1010  |
|                           | Christian           | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 9                                                                   | 1                                                                         | 69                        | 0                              | 100   | 389   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 6                                                                   | 0                                                                         | 92                        | 0                              | 100   | 545   |
| Poland                    | Total               | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 17                                                                  | 4                                                                         | 57                        | 8                              | 100   | 1031  |
|                           | Christian           | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 18                                                                  | 5                                                                         | 56                        | 8                              | 100   | 979   |
| Spain                     | Total               | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 11                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 78                        | 2                              | 100   | 1013  |
|                           | Christian           | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 17                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 67                        | 3                              | 100   | 544   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 3                                                                   | 0                                                                         | 92                        | 2                              | 100   | 440   |
| Sweden                    | Total               | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 6                                                                   | 1                                                                         | 87                        | 2                              | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 8                                                                   | 1                                                                         | 84                        | 1                              | 100   | 492   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4                                                                   | 1                                                                         | 91                        | 3                              | 100   | 496   |
| UK                        | Total               | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 11                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 76                        | 1                              | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 16                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 64                        | 0                              | 100   | 446   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 6                                                                   | 0                                                                         | 91                        | 0                              | 100   | 465   |

In the U.S., the answer options for how much influence the Bible should have are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | SUMMARY, BASED ON TOTAL. How much influence do you think [historically predominant religion's religious text] should have on the laws of (country)? When [religious text] and the will of the people conflict, which should have more influence on the laws? |                                                                     |                                                                           |                           |                                |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | Great deal/fair amount of influence + Religious text more influence                                                                                                                                                                                          | Great deal/fair amount of influence + Will of people more influence | Great deal/fair amount of influence + DK/Refused which has more influence | Not too much/no influence | DK/Refused amount of influence | Total | N=   |
| Australia                 | Total               | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 8                                                                   | 1                                                                         | 80                        | 1                              | 100   | 2021 |
|                           | Christian           | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 15                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 61                        | 1                              | 100   | 840  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 3                                                                   | 0                                                                         | 96                        | 0                              | 100   | 1022 |
| Bangladesh                | Total               | 77                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 15                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 3                         | 2                              | 100   | 1046 |
|                           | Muslim              | 82                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 12                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 2                         | 1                              | 100   | 946  |
|                           | Hindu               | 34                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 37                                                                  | 6                                                                         | 9                         | 14                             | 100   | 97   |
| India                     | Total               | 37                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 41                                                                  | 4                                                                         | 12                        | 7                              | 100   | 3559 |
|                           | Muslim              | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 51                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 23                        | 14                             | 100   | 825  |
|                           | Hindu               | 42                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 39                                                                  | 4                                                                         | 9                         | 6                              | 100   | 2554 |
| Indonesia                 | Total               | 66                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 21                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 13                        | 0                              | 100   | 937  |
|                           | Muslim              | 70                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 19                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 11                        | 0                              | 100   | 858  |
| Japan                     | Total               | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 14                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 78                        | 2                              | 100   | 1003 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 17                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 70                        | 2                              | 100   | 373  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 11                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 84                        | 2                              | 100   | 533  |
| Malaysia                  | Total               | 58                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 26                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 15                        | 0                              | 100   | 1005 |
|                           | Muslim              | 72                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 19                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 8                         | 0                              | 100   | 779  |
| Philippines               | Total               | 37                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 45                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 18                        | 1                              | 100   | 1011 |
|                           | Christian           | 37                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 45                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 18                        | 0                              | 100   | 957  |
| Singapore                 | Total               | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 24                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 70                        | 3                              | 100   | 1014 |
|                           | Christian           | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 11                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 84                        | 3                              | 100   | 208  |
|                           | Muslim              | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 31                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 59                        | 7                              | 100   | 212  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 27                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 68                        | 1                              | 100   | 215  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 13                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 79                        | 2                              | 100   | 258  |
| South Korea               | Total               | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 70                        | 4                              | 100   | 1029 |
|                           | Christian           | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 13                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 44                        | 4                              | 100   | 337  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 12                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 75                        | 5                              | 100   | 183  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 7                                                                   | 2                                                                         | 86                        | 3                              | 100   | 494  |
| Sri Lanka                 | Total               | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 42                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 34                        | 6                              | 100   | 2519 |
|                           | Christian           | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 51                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 26                        | 12                             | 100   | 218  |
|                           | Muslim              | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 44                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 33                        | 13                             | 100   | 184  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 37                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 38                        | 4                              | 100   | 1872 |
|                           | Hindu               | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 66                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 16                        | 5                              | 100   | 229  |
| Thailand                  | Total               | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 56                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 28                        | 0                              | 100   | 1000 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 16                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 55                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 28                        | 0                              | 100   | 900  |
| Israel                    | Total               | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 19                                                                  | 4                                                                         | 54                        | 6                              | 100   | 1001 |
|                           | Muslim              | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 17                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 58                        | 22                             | 100   | 338  |
|                           | Jewish              | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 19                                                                  | 4                                                                         | 52                        | 2                              | 100   | 591  |
| Turkey                    | Total               | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 23                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 56                        | 3                              | 100   | 1049 |
|                           | Muslim              | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 22                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 56                        | 3                              | 100   | 987  |

In the U.S., the answer options for how much influence the Bible should have are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | SUMMARY. BASED ON TOTAL. How much influence do you think [historically predominant religion's religious text] should have on the laws of (country)? When [religious text] and the will of the people conflict, which should have more influence on the laws? |                                                                     |                                                                           |                           |                                |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | Great deal/fair amount of influence + Religious text more influence                                                                                                                                                                                          | Great deal/fair amount of influence + Will of people more influence | Great deal/fair amount of influence + DK/Refused which has more influence | Not too much/no influence | DK/Refused amount of influence | Total | N=   |
| Ghana                     | Total               | 54                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 28                        | 5                              | 100   | 1035 |
|                           | Christian           | 67                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 9                                                                   | 1                                                                         | 22                        | 1                              | 100   | 782  |
|                           | Muslim              | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 16                                                                  | 4                                                                         | 42                        | 17                             | 100   | 207  |
| Kenya                     | Total               | 63                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 23                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 14                        | 0                              | 100   | 1049 |
|                           | Christian           | 68                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 21                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 10                        | 0                              | 100   | 889  |
|                           | Muslim              | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 30                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 39                        | 2                              | 100   | 115  |
| Nigeria                   | Total               | 46                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 21                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 28                        | 2                              | 100   | 1050 |
|                           | Christian           | 49                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 24                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 22                        | 2                              | 100   | 641  |
|                           | Muslim              | 43                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 15                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 38                        | 2                              | 100   | 395  |
| South Africa              | Total               | 40                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 25                                                                  | 4                                                                         | 28                        | 4                              | 100   | 1524 |
|                           | Christian           | 46                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 24                                                                  | 4                                                                         | 23                        | 4                              | 100   | 967  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 30                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 17                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 45                        | 6                              | 100   | 168  |
| Argentina                 | Total               | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 20                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 53                        | 2                              | 100   | 1017 |
|                           | Christian           | 29                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 23                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 44                        | 2                              | 100   | 757  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 77                        | 3                              | 100   | 240  |
| Brazil                    | Total               | 53                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 32                        | 3                              | 100   | 1054 |
|                           | Christian           | 60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 25                        | 3                              | 100   | 806  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 9                                                                   | 4                                                                         | 45                        | 3                              | 100   | 157  |
| Chile                     | Total               | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 15                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 62                        | 3                              | 100   | 1020 |
|                           | Christian           | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 18                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 52                        | 2                              | 100   | 703  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 8                                                                   | 1                                                                         | 81                        | 4                              | 100   | 309  |
| Colombia                  | Total               | 46                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 23                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 30                        | 0                              | 100   | 1051 |
|                           | Christian           | 49                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 25                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 24                        | 1                              | 100   | 847  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 34                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 14                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 51                        | 0                              | 100   | 195  |
| Mexico                    | Total               | 26                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 16                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 56                        | 2                              | 100   | 1042 |
|                           | Christian           | 30                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 16                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 51                        | 2                              | 100   | 822  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 13                                                                  | 0                                                                         | 75                        | 1                              | 100   | 199  |
| Peru                      | Total               | 40                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 25                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 33                        | 1                              | 100   | 1050 |
|                           | Christian           | 42                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 26                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 30                        | 0                              | 100   | 919  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 26                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 18                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 53                        | 1                              | 100   | 124  |

In the U.S., the answer options for how much influence the Bible should have are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

| ASK ALL IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA |                     | Q40. How much influence do you think [INSERT 2nd historically predominant religion's primary religious text] should have on the laws of (survey country)? |                                  |                           |                            |                        |                     |            |       |      |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                                           |                     | TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Not too much/ No influence | A great deal of influence | A fair amount of influence | Not too much influence | No influence at all | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Japan                                     | Total               | 17                                                                                                                                                        | 80                               | 1                         | 16                         | 42                     | 38                  | 3          | 100   | 1003 |
|                                           | Buddhist            | 21                                                                                                                                                        | 77                               | 1                         | 20                         | 47                     | 30                  | 2          | 100   | 373  |
|                                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 14                                                                                                                                                        | 83                               | 1                         | 13                         | 40                     | 43                  | 3          | 100   | 533  |
| South Korea                               | Total               | 19                                                                                                                                                        | 75                               | 3                         | 17                         | 27                     | 48                  | 6          | 100   | 1029 |
|                                           | Christian           | 24                                                                                                                                                        | 66                               | 3                         | 21                         | 27                     | 38                  | 10         | 100   | 337  |
|                                           | Buddhist            | 36                                                                                                                                                        | 62                               | 6                         | 30                         | 33                     | 29                  | 2          | 100   | 183  |
|                                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 10                                                                                                                                                        | 86                               | 1                         | 9                          | 25                     | 61                  | 4          | 100   | 494  |
| Nigeria                                   | Total               | 58                                                                                                                                                        | 38                               | 33                        | 25                         | 23                     | 15                  | 4          | 100   | 1050 |
|                                           | Christian           | 42                                                                                                                                                        | 51                               | 17                        | 25                         | 31                     | 21                  | 6          | 100   | 641  |
|                                           | Muslim              | 84                                                                                                                                                        | 16                               | 59                        | 25                         | 11                     | 5                   | 0          | 100   | 395  |

In Japan, question asked about "Shinto teachings." In Nigeria, question asked about "the Quran." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

| ASK ALL IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA |                     | SUMMARY. BASED ON TOTAL. How much influence do you think [2nd historically predominant religion's religious text] should have on the laws of (country)? When [religious text] and the will of the people conflict, which should have more influence on the laws? |                                                                     |                                                                           |                           |                                |       |      |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|------|
|                                           |                     | Great deal/fair amount of influence + Religious text more influence                                                                                                                                                                                              | Great deal/fair amount of influence + Will of people more influence | Great deal/fair amount of influence + DK/Refused which has more influence | Not too much/no influence | DK/Refused amount of influence | Total | N=   |
| Japan                                     | Total               | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 13                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 80                        | 3                              | 100   | 1003 |
|                                           | Buddhist            | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 15                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 77                        | 2                              | 100   | 373  |
|                                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 11                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 83                        | 3                              | 100   | 533  |
| South Korea                               | Total               | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 12                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 75                        | 6                              | 100   | 1029 |
|                                           | Christian           | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 15                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 66                        | 10                             | 100   | 337  |
|                                           | Buddhist            | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 20                                                                  | 4                                                                         | 62                        | 2                              | 100   | 183  |
|                                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 7                                                                   | 1                                                                         | 86                        | 4                              | 100   | 494  |
| Nigeria                                   | Total               | 34                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 21                                                                  | 2                                                                         | 38                        | 4                              | 100   | 1050 |
|                                           | Christian           | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 25                                                                  | 3                                                                         | 51                        | 6                              | 100   | 641  |
|                                           | Muslim              | 68                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 15                                                                  | 1                                                                         | 16                        | 0                              | 100   | 395  |

In Japan, question asked about "Shinto teachings." In Nigeria, question asked about "the Quran." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q42. Regardless of how much influence you think it SHOULD have, how much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] has on the laws of (survey country) TODAY? |                                  |                           |                            |                        |                     |            |       |       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|-------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount                                                                                                                                                                              | TOTAL Not too much/ No influence | A great deal of influence | A fair amount of influence | Not too much influence | No influence at all | DK/Refused | Total | N=    |
| U.S.                      | Total               | 57                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 42                               | 16                        | 42                         | 33                     | 9                   | 1          | 100   | 12693 |
|                           | Christian           | 50                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 49                               | 11                        | 40                         | 39                     | 10                  | 1          | 100   | 6712  |
|                           | Muslim              | 50                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 49                               | 16                        | 35                         | 34                     | 15                  | 1          | 100   | 414   |
|                           | Jewish              | 73                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 27                               | 22                        | 50                         | 20                     | 7                   | 1          | 100   | 1941  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 70                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 29                               | 26                        | 45                         | 21                     | 7                   | 1          | 100   | 3207  |
| Canada                    | Total               | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 62                               | 6                         | 29                         | 45                     | 17                  | 3          | 100   | 1163  |
|                           | Christian           | 32                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 66                               | 4                         | 27                         | 48                     | 18                  | 2          | 100   | 568   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 59                               | 7                         | 31                         | 43                     | 16                  | 3          | 100   | 460   |
| France                    | Total               | 25                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 70                               | 3                         | 22                         | 32                     | 39                  | 4          | 100   | 1018  |
|                           | Christian           | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 77                               | 3                         | 17                         | 36                     | 41                  | 3          | 100   | 458   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 29                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 66                               | 4                         | 25                         | 27                     | 39                  | 4          | 100   | 446   |
| Germany                   | Total               | 40                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 59                               | 4                         | 36                         | 38                     | 21                  | 1          | 100   | 1008  |
|                           | Christian           | 39                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 60                               | 3                         | 36                         | 39                     | 21                  | 1          | 100   | 491   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 41                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 57                               | 5                         | 37                         | 40                     | 17                  | 2          | 100   | 468   |
| Greece                    | Total               | 41                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 56                               | 10                        | 31                         | 40                     | 16                  | 3          | 100   | 1015  |
|                           | Christian           | 39                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 57                               | 11                        | 29                         | 41                     | 16                  | 4          | 100   | 856   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 56                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 44                               | 10                        | 45                         | 32                     | 13                  | 0          | 100   | 141   |
| Hungary                   | Total               | 33                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 64                               | 2                         | 31                         | 38                     | 26                  | 3          | 100   | 996   |
|                           | Christian           | 37                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 60                               | 2                         | 35                         | 39                     | 21                  | 3          | 100   | 799   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 81                               | 2                         | 13                         | 35                     | 46                  | 5          | 100   | 178   |
| Italy                     | Total               | 31                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 66                               | 9                         | 22                         | 42                     | 24                  | 3          | 100   | 1120  |
|                           | Christian           | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 74                               | 6                         | 18                         | 46                     | 28                  | 3          | 100   | 795   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 51                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 46                               | 15                        | 36                         | 32                     | 15                  | 3          | 100   | 289   |
| Netherlands               | Total               | 26                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 72                               | 3                         | 23                         | 48                     | 24                  | 1          | 100   | 1010  |
|                           | Christian           | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 80                               | 4                         | 15                         | 52                     | 28                  | 1          | 100   | 389   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 31                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 67                               | 2                         | 29                         | 48                     | 19                  | 2          | 100   | 545   |
| Poland                    | Total               | 43                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 48                               | 5                         | 38                         | 33                     | 16                  | 8          | 100   | 1031  |
|                           | Christian           | 44                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 47                               | 5                         | 39                         | 33                     | 14                  | 9          | 100   | 979   |
| Spain                     | Total               | 36                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 62                               | 10                        | 27                         | 37                     | 25                  | 2          | 100   | 1013  |
|                           | Christian           | 30                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 67                               | 9                         | 21                         | 38                     | 29                  | 3          | 100   | 544   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 44                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 55                               | 11                        | 33                         | 35                     | 20                  | 1          | 100   | 440   |
| Sweden                    | Total               | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 76                               | 1                         | 19                         | 52                     | 24                  | 3          | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 76                               | 1                         | 20                         | 51                     | 25                  | 2          | 100   | 492   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 78                               | 1                         | 18                         | 54                     | 24                  | 3          | 100   | 496   |
| UK                        | Total               | 36                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 63                               | 7                         | 29                         | 43                     | 21                  | 0          | 100   | 1017  |
|                           | Christian           | 33                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 66                               | 7                         | 27                         | 44                     | 23                  | 0          | 100   | 446   |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 61                               | 6                         | 32                         | 44                     | 17                  | 1          | 100   | 465   |

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q42. Regardless of how much influence you think it SHOULD have, how much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] has on the laws of (survey country) TODAY? |                                   |                           |                            |                        |                     |            |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL: A great deal/ A fair amount                                                                                                                                                                             | TOTAL: Not too much/ No influence | A great deal of influence | A fair amount of influence | Not too much influence | No influence at all | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Australia                 | Total               | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 60                                | 6                         | 32                         | 46                     | 15                  | 2          | 100   | 2021 |
|                           | Christian           | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 64                                | 6                         | 29                         | 49                     | 15                  | 1          | 100   | 840  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 41                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 58                                | 6                         | 35                         | 43                     | 15                  | 1          | 100   | 1022 |
| Bangladesh                | Total               | 74                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 20                                | 43                        | 31                         | 16                     | 4                   | 5          | 100   | 1046 |
|                           | Muslim              | 75                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 21                                | 45                        | 30                         | 17                     | 4                   | 4          | 100   | 946  |
|                           | Hindu               | 68                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 11                                | 31                        | 37                         | 9                      | 2                   | 21         | 100   | 97   |
| India                     | Total               | 77                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 14                                | 43                        | 34                         | 7                      | 7                   | 9          | 100   | 3559 |
|                           | Muslim              | 69                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 17                                | 33                        | 36                         | 10                     | 7                   | 13         | 100   | 825  |
|                           | Hindu               | 78                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 14                                | 44                        | 34                         | 7                      | 7                   | 8          | 100   | 2554 |
| Indonesia                 | Total               | 81                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 19                                | 44                        | 36                         | 13                     | 6                   | 1          | 100   | 937  |
|                           | Muslim              | 83                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 17                                | 46                        | 37                         | 12                     | 5                   | 0          | 100   | 858  |
|                           | Hindu               | 78                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 14                                | 44                        | 34                         | 7                      | 7                   | 8          | 100   | 2554 |
| Japan                     | Total               | 33                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 60                                | 3                         | 30                         | 48                     | 12                  | 6          | 100   | 1003 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 63                                | 3                         | 31                         | 50                     | 13                  | 2          | 100   | 373  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 33                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 59                                | 2                         | 30                         | 47                     | 12                  | 8          | 100   | 533  |
| Malaysia                  | Total               | 76                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 24                                | 37                        | 39                         | 18                     | 6                   | 0          | 100   | 1005 |
|                           | Muslim              | 80                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 20                                | 41                        | 39                         | 16                     | 4                   | 0          | 100   | 779  |
|                           | Hindu               | 78                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 14                                | 44                        | 34                         | 7                      | 7                   | 8          | 100   | 2554 |
| Philippines               | Total               | 74                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 25                                | 38                        | 36                         | 21                     | 5                   | 0          | 100   | 1011 |
|                           | Christian           | 74                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 26                                | 38                        | 36                         | 21                     | 4                   | 0          | 100   | 957  |
|                           | Muslim              | 75                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 21                                | 45                        | 30                         | 17                     | 4                   | 4          | 100   | 946  |
| Singapore                 | Total               | 25                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 71                                | 5                         | 20                         | 41                     | 30                  | 4          | 100   | 1014 |
|                           | Christian           | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 80                                | 1                         | 13                         | 40                     | 40                  | 6          | 100   | 208  |
|                           | Muslim              | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 56                                | 10                        | 27                         | 30                     | 26                  | 6          | 100   | 212  |
| South Korea               | Total               | 37                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 55                                | 7                         | 30                         | 29                     | 26                  | 8          | 100   | 1029 |
|                           | Christian           | 41                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 51                                | 11                        | 29                         | 32                     | 19                  | 8          | 100   | 337  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 58                                | 4                         | 32                         | 31                     | 26                  | 7          | 100   | 183  |
| Sri Lanka                 | Total               | 34                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 57                                | 4                         | 30                         | 26                     | 31                  | 9          | 100   | 494  |
|                           | Christian           | 59                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 35                                | 25                        | 34                         | 15                     | 20                  | 6          | 100   | 2519 |
|                           | Muslim              | 61                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 29                                | 29                        | 32                         | 14                     | 15                  | 10         | 100   | 218  |
| Thailand                  | Total               | 57                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 29                                | 26                        | 31                         | 16                     | 13                  | 14         | 100   | 184  |
|                           | Buddhist            | 56                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 40                                | 23                        | 33                         | 17                     | 23                  | 4          | 100   | 1872 |
|                           | Hindu               | 82                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 13                                | 36                        | 46                         | 6                      | 7                   | 5          | 100   | 229  |
| Turkey                    | Total               | 62                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 38                                | 13                        | 49                         | 27                     | 11                  | 0          | 100   | 1000 |
|                           | Buddhist            | 61                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 39                                | 13                        | 48                         | 28                     | 11                  | 0          | 100   | 900  |
|                           | Muslim              | 49                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 44                                | 20                        | 28                         | 28                     | 17                  | 7          | 100   | 1001 |
| Israel                    | Total               | 40                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 38                                | 17                        | 23                         | 19                     | 19                  | 22         | 100   | 338  |
|                           | Jewish              | 51                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 46                                | 21                        | 30                         | 30                     | 16                  | 3          | 100   | 591  |
|                           | Muslim              | 39                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 57                                | 10                        | 29                         | 26                     | 31                  | 3          | 100   | 1049 |
| Tunisia                   | Total               | 39                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 58                                | 11                        | 28                         | 27                     | 31                  | 3          | 100   | 987  |
|                           | Muslim              | 39                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 58                                | 11                        | 28                         | 27                     | 31                  | 3          | 100   | 987  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 41                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 58                                | 6                         | 35                         | 43                     | 15                  | 1          | 100   | 1022 |

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

| ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA |                     | Q42. Regardless of how much influence you think it SHOULD have, how much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] has on the laws of (survey country) TODAY? |                                  |                           |                            |                        |                     |            |       |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                           |                     | TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount                                                                                                                                                                              | TOTAL Not too much/ No influence | A great deal of influence | A fair amount of influence | Not too much influence | No influence at all | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Ghana                     | Total               | 49                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 45                               | 27                        | 22                         | 23                     | 23                  | 5          | 100   | 1035 |
|                           | Christian           | 57                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 41                               | 33                        | 24                         | 21                     | 20                  | 2          | 100   | 782  |
| Kenya                     | Muslim              | 31                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 52                               | 15                        | 16                         | 24                     | 28                  | 17         | 100   | 207  |
|                           | Total               | 80                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 19                               | 50                        | 31                         | 10                     | 9                   | 0          | 100   | 1049 |
| Nigeria                   | Christian           | 83                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 17                               | 53                        | 30                         | 9                      | 8                   | 0          | 100   | 889  |
|                           | Muslim              | 61                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 37                               | 25                        | 36                         | 19                     | 18                  | 2          | 100   | 115  |
| South Africa              | Total               | 45                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 50                               | 19                        | 27                         | 30                     | 20                  | 5          | 100   | 1050 |
|                           | Christian           | 45                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 49                               | 15                        | 30                         | 29                     | 20                  | 6          | 100   | 641  |
| Argentina                 | Muslim              | 46                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 49                               | 24                        | 22                         | 31                     | 18                  | 4          | 100   | 395  |
|                           | Total               | 57                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 38                               | 30                        | 27                         | 21                     | 17                  | 4          | 100   | 1524 |
| Brazil                    | Christian           | 59                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 36                               | 32                        | 27                         | 19                     | 18                  | 4          | 100   | 967  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 48                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 45                               | 23                        | 25                         | 18                     | 27                  | 7          | 100   | 168  |
| Chile                     | Total               | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 67                               | 15                        | 13                         | 43                     | 25                  | 5          | 100   | 1017 |
|                           | Christian           | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 68                               | 16                        | 12                         | 45                     | 24                  | 4          | 100   | 757  |
| Colombia                  | Relig. unaffiliated | 27                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 64                               | 13                        | 14                         | 35                     | 28                  | 9          | 100   | 240  |
|                           | Total               | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 58                               | 22                        | 16                         | 34                     | 24                  | 4          | 100   | 1054 |
| Mexico                    | Christian           | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 58                               | 23                        | 16                         | 36                     | 22                  | 4          | 100   | 806  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 43                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 56                               | 24                        | 19                         | 26                     | 30                  | 1          | 100   | 157  |
| Peru                      | Total               | 27                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 69                               | 12                        | 15                         | 39                     | 30                  | 4          | 100   | 1020 |
|                           | Christian           | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 72                               | 13                        | 12                         | 41                     | 31                  | 4          | 100   | 703  |
| South Korea               | Relig. unaffiliated | 32                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 63                               | 10                        | 22                         | 35                     | 28                  | 5          | 100   | 309  |
|                           | Total               | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 61                               | 26                        | 12                         | 47                     | 14                  | 1          | 100   | 1051 |
| Japan                     | Christian           | 39                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 61                               | 29                        | 9                          | 48                     | 13                  | 1          | 100   | 847  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 39                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 60                               | 16                        | 23                         | 44                     | 16                  | 1          | 100   | 195  |
| India                     | Total               | 26                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 72                               | 19                        | 8                          | 48                     | 24                  | 2          | 100   | 1042 |
|                           | Christian           | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 71                               | 21                        | 7                          | 48                     | 23                  | 1          | 100   | 822  |
| Indonesia                 | Relig. unaffiliated | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 76                               | 12                        | 8                          | 50                     | 26                  | 4          | 100   | 199  |
|                           | Total               | 36                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 62                               | 24                        | 12                         | 45                     | 17                  | 2          | 100   | 1050 |
| Malaysia                  | Christian           | 37                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 62                               | 25                        | 11                         | 46                     | 16                  | 1          | 100   | 919  |
|                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 34                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 64                               | 20                        | 14                         | 41                     | 23                  | 2          | 100   | 124  |

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

| ASK ALL IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA |                     | Q43. Regardless of how much influence you think it SHOULD have, how much influence do you think [INSERT 2nd historically predominant religion's primary religious text] has on the laws of (survey country) TODAY? |                                  |                           |                            |                        |                     |            |       |      |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                                           |                     | TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount                                                                                                                                                                                  | TOTAL Not too much/ No influence | A great deal of influence | A fair amount of influence | Not too much influence | No influence at all | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Japan                                     | Total               | 34                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 58                               | 4                         | 30                         | 45                     | 13                  | 8          | 100   | 1003 |
|                                           | Buddhist            | 31                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 64                               | 3                         | 28                         | 51                     | 14                  | 5          | 100   | 373  |
|                                           | Relig. unaffiliated | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 55                               | 4                         | 31                         | 42                     | 13                  | 10         | 100   | 533  |
| South Korea                               | Total               | 32                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 59                               | 3                         | 29                         | 33                     | 26                  | 8          | 100   | 1029 |
|                                           | Christian           | 33                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 57                               | 4                         | 28                         | 34                     | 23                  | 10         | 100   | 337  |
|                                           | Buddhist            | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 58                               | 6                         | 30                         | 33                     | 24                  | 7          | 100   | 183  |
| Nigeria                                   | Relig. unaffiliated | 30                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 62                               | 2                         | 28                         | 32                     | 30                  | 7          | 100   | 494  |
|                                           | Total               | 49                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 45                               | 23                        | 27                         | 28                     | 17                  | 6          | 100   | 1050 |
|                                           | Christian           | 42                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 50                               | 12                        | 29                         | 29                     | 21                  | 8          | 100   | 641  |
| Indonesia                                 | Muslim              | 61                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 37                               | 40                        | 22                         | 28                     | 9                   | 2          | 100   | 395  |

In Japan, question asked about "Shinto teachings." In Nigeria, question asked about "the Quran." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist dharma"

| ASK IF MUSLIM IN BANGLADESH, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA AND TURKEY |        | ASK IF MUSLIM: Q44a. Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose making sharia the official law for Muslims in (survey country)? |              |                |                |                 |                 |            |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|----------|
|                                                                              |        | TOTAL Favor                                                                                                                                                    | TOTAL Oppose | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | DK/Refused | Total N= |
| Bangladesh                                                                   | Muslim | 90                                                                                                                                                             | 3            | 69             | 20             | 1               | 2               | 7          | 100      |
| Indonesia                                                                    | Muslim | 88                                                                                                                                                             | 11           | 52             | 37             | 9               | 2               | 1          | 100      |
| Malaysia                                                                     | Muslim | 93                                                                                                                                                             | 6            | 72             | 21             | 5               | 1               | 1          | 100      |
| Israel                                                                       | Muslim | 46                                                                                                                                                             | 45           | 21             | 25             | 26              | 19              | 9          | 100      |
| Turkey                                                                       | Muslim | 32                                                                                                                                                             | 65           | 12             | 20             | 17              | 48              | 3          | 100      |
| Nigeria                                                                      | Muslim | 76                                                                                                                                                             | 22           | 51             | 25             | 14              | 9               | 1          | 100      |

| ASK IF JEWISH IN ISRAEL |        | ASK IF JEWISH: Q44b. Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose making halakha the state law for Jews in (survey country)? |              |                |                |                 |                 |            |          |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|----------|
|                         |        | TOTAL Favor                                                                                                                                               | TOTAL Oppose | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | DK/Refused | Total N= |
| Israel                  | Jewish | 34                                                                                                                                                        | 59           | 17             | 17             | 22              | 37              | 7          | 100      |

| ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY |           | Q45. In your opinion, can (survey country) be both a (historically predominant religion of survey country; IN NIGERIA: Muslim) state and a democratic state, or not? |                       |            |       |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|------|
|                                                                                 |           | Yes, it can be both                                                                                                                                                  | No, it cannot be both | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Bangladesh                                                                      | Total     | 86                                                                                                                                                                   | 7                     | 6          | 100   | 1046 |
|                                                                                 | Muslim    | 88                                                                                                                                                                   | 6                     | 6          | 100   | 946  |
|                                                                                 | Hindu     | 74                                                                                                                                                                   | 17                    | 9          | 100   | 97   |
| Indonesia                                                                       | Total     | 70                                                                                                                                                                   | 29                    | 0          | 100   | 937  |
|                                                                                 | Muslim    | 74                                                                                                                                                                   | 26                    | 0          | 100   | 858  |
| Malaysia                                                                        | Total     | 80                                                                                                                                                                   | 19                    | 0          | 100   | 1005 |
|                                                                                 | Muslim    | 87                                                                                                                                                                   | 13                    | 0          | 100   | 779  |
| Israel                                                                          | Total     | 73                                                                                                                                                                   | 22                    | 5          | 100   | 1001 |
|                                                                                 | Muslim    | 38                                                                                                                                                                   | 52                    | 11         | 100   | 338  |
|                                                                                 | Jewish    | 82                                                                                                                                                                   | 14                    | 4          | 100   | 591  |
| Tunisia                                                                         | Total     | 82                                                                                                                                                                   | 16                    | 2          | 100   | 1009 |
|                                                                                 | Muslim    | 82                                                                                                                                                                   | 16                    | 2          | 100   | 1008 |
| Turkey                                                                          | Total     | 67                                                                                                                                                                   | 30                    | 3          | 100   | 1049 |
|                                                                                 | Muslim    | 69                                                                                                                                                                   | 28                    | 3          | 100   | 987  |
| Nigeria                                                                         | Total     | 40                                                                                                                                                                   | 55                    | 5          | 100   | 1050 |
|                                                                                 | Christian | 31                                                                                                                                                                   | 62                    | 7          | 100   | 641  |
|                                                                                 | Muslim    | 55                                                                                                                                                                   | 43                    | 3          | 100   | 395  |

All countries listed were asked about "Muslim" with the exception of Israel, which was asked about "Jewish."