**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 167 POLITICS SURVEY APRIL 2025
FINAL TOPLINE
APRIL 7-13, 2025
N=3,589**

Note: This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the questionnaire.

American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet). American Trends Panel surveys conducted prior to October 2016 were conducted primarily online, with some respondents completing by mail. For additional details, visit the Methodology.

* "No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say that they don't know how to answer. In cases where "not sure" was offered as an explicit option to web and telephone respondents, the "no answer" category includes only web skips and telephone refusals.

ASK ALL:
POL1DT   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?
ASK IF ANSWERED POL1DT (POL1DT=1,2) [N=3,562]:
POL1DTSTR   Do you **[IF POL1DT=1: approve; IF POL1DT=2: disapprove]** of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president…

	NET Approve	*Very strongly*	*Not so strongly*	*No answer**	**NET Disapprove**	*Very strongly*	*Not so strongly*	*No answer**	No answer*
Trump's second term									
Apr 7-13, 2025	**40**	*31*	*9*	*	**59**	*48*	*10*	*	1
Jan 27-Feb 2, 2025	**47**	*37*	*9*	*	**51**	*40*	*11*	*	2
Trump's first term									
Jan 8-12, 2021	**29**	*21*	*7*	*	**68**	*56*	*12*	*	3
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	**38**	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	**59**	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	3
June 16-22, 2020	**39**	*29*	*9*	*1*	**59**	*48*	*11*	*	2
Apr 7-12, 2020	**44**	*33*	*10*	*1*	**53**	*42*	*11*	*	3
Mar 19-24, 2020	**45**	*34*	*10*	*1*	**52**	*40*	*11*	*	2
Jan 6-19, 2020	**40**	*31*	*9*	*	**58**	*46*	*11*	*1*	1
Sep 3-15, 2019	**40**	*31*	*9*	*	**58**	*46*	*11*	*1*	1
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	**40**	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	**59**	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	1
Apr 29-May 13, 2019	**40**	*29*	*10*	*	**59**	*48*	*10*	*	1
Feb 4-17, 2019	**38**	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	**61**	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	1
Nov 7-13, 2018	**41**	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	**58**	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	1
Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018	**38**	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	**61**	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	2
Jul 30-Aug 12, 2018	**40**	*31*	*9*	*	**59**	*48*	*10*	*	2
Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018	**38**	*29*	*9*	*	**60**	*48*	*12*	*	2
Aug 8-21, 2017	**36**	*26*	*10*	*	**63**	*49*	*13*	*	1
Apr 4-18, 2017	**39**	*27*	*12*	*	**61**	*45*	*15*	*	1
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017[1]	**44**	*30*	*13*	*	**56**	*43*	*12*	*	1

See past presidents' approval trends: [Joe Biden](), [Barack Obama](), [George W. Bush](), [Bill Clinton]()

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[5] The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

ASK ALL:
LIFEFIFTY   In general, would you say life in America today is better, worse, or about the same as it was 50 years ago for people like you?

Apr 7-13, 2025		Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	July 8-18 2021
27	Better	23	36
56	Worse	58	43
17	About the same	19	20
1	No answer*	*	1

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:
In general, would you say life in America today is better, worse, or about the same as it was fifty years ago for people like you?

	Jun 27-Jul 9 2017	Aug 9-16 2016	Mar 17-26 2016
Better	37	36	35
Worse	41	44	43
About the same	18	16	15
Don't know/Refused (**VOL.)**	4	4	7

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,797]:
USCONF_FUT   How much confidence do you have in the future of the United States?

	Quite a lot	Some	Very little	None at all	No answer*
Apr 7-13, 2025	21	39	32	8	*
May 13-19, 2024	15	50	30	5	*
Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	12	48	33	6	*
Apr 25-May 1, 2022	17	51	28	4	*
Apr 5-11 2021	18	51	25	5	*
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	18	48	29	5	*

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,792]:
WISDOM_PPL   In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the wisdom of the American people when it comes to making political decisions?

Apr 7-13, 2025		Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	Mar 7-13, 2022	Apr 5-11, 2021
3	A very great deal	3	4	5
21	A good deal	20	29	33
62	Not very much	63	57	55
14	None at all	13	10	7
*	No answer*	1	1	*

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:
In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the wisdom of the American people when it comes to making political decisions? A very great deal, a good deal, not very much, or none at all?

	Very great deal	Good deal	Not very much	None at all	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Mar 20-25, 2019	7	31	47	12	2
Mar 7-14, 2018	10	32	44	12	2
Mar 17-26, 2016	9	25	51	14	2
Aug 27-Sep 13, 2015	9	26	49	14	2
January 2007	13	44	34	8	1
October 1997	11	53	32	3	1
Gallup: September 1964	14	63	19	1	3

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:
DTCONF   Thinking about Donald Trump's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Donald Trump can do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	No answer*
ECON	Make good decisions about economic policy					
	Apr 7-13, 2025	24	21	17	38	*
	Nov 12-17, 2024	35	24	14	26	1
	Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	34	21	15	28	1
	Jul 1-7. 2024	30	24	15	29	1
	Nov 12-17, 2020	32	21	17	29	*
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	28	22	18	31	1
	June 16-22, 2020	29	21	16	33	1
	Jan 6-19, 2020	32	21	18	29	1
	Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	29	21	15	35	*
IMMI	Make wise decisions about immigration policy					
	Apr 7-13, 2025	31	17	15	36	*
	Nov 12-17, 2024	35	18	15	31	*
	Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	35	17	14	34	*
	Jul 1-7. 2024	30	20	13	35	1
	Jan 6-19, 2020	26	17	17	40	*
	July 22-Aug 4, 2019	25	16	15	43	*

DTCONF CONTINUED …	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	No answer*
ASK FORM 1 [N=1,797]					
TRAD Negotiate favorable trade agreements with other countries					
Apr 7-13, 2025	26	19	20	35	1
Jan 6-19, 2020	28	23	19	30	1
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	26	23	21	30	1
ABCN Make good decisions about abortion policy					
Apr 7-13, 2025	20	22	17	39	1
Nov 12-17, 2024	22	23	18	36	1
Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	19	24	17	39	1
Jul 1-7, 2024	17	25	17	38	2
CLSR Bring the country closer together					
Apr 7-13, 2025	11	22	20	47	1
Nov 12-17, 2024	16	24	20	39	*
Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	15	21	19	44	1
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	11	18	20	51	1
June 16-22, 2020	11	19	19	50	1
HECR Effectively handle a public health emergency					
Apr 7-13, 2025	21	24	16	38	*
ASK FORM 2 [N=1,792]					
FRGN Make good decisions about foreign policy					
Apr 7-13, 2025	24	20	17	39	*
Nov 12-17, 2024	31	21	17	30	1
Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	32	19	16	33	*
Jul 1-7, 2024	26	22	15	35	2
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	24	19	17	39	1
June 16-22, 2020	22	21	16	41	1
HCP Make good decisions about health care policy					
Apr 7-13, 2025	16	25	19	39	*
Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	23	26	17	34	1
Jan 6-19, 2020	19	24	20	36	1
TAX Make good decisions about tax policy					
Apr 7-13, 2025	23	22	18	37	*
EXEC Manage the Executive Branch effectively					
Apr 7-13, 2025	22	22	18	38	1
PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:					
Trump First Term					
Jan 9-14, 2019	23	18	15	41	3
Apr 25-May 1, 2018	21	24	18	34	3
Jan 10-15, 2018	22	19	16	40	3
Oct 25-30, 2017	23	19	15	42	1
Apr 5-11, 2017	28	22	16	33	1
Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016	26	26	20	26	2
Bush					
Gallup/CNN/USA Today:					
January 2001	33	44	15	7	1

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF NEW_ADMIN_ECON AND NEW_ADMIN_GLOB SUCH THAT FORM 1 GETS NEW_ADMIN_ECON FIRST AND NEW_ADMIN_GLOB SECOND WHILE FORM 2 GETS NEW_ADMIN_GLOB FIRST AND NEW_ADMIN_ECON SECOND]

ASK ALL:
NEW_ADMIN_ECON   Compared with the Biden administration, do you think the policies of the Trump administration are making the country's economy...

Apr 7-13
<u>2025</u>

37	Stronger
49	Weaker
13	Not much different
1	No answer*

TREND FOR COMPARISON:
TRMP_BDN_ECON   Compared with the Trump administration, do you think the policies of the Biden administration are making the country's economy…

	Apr 5-11 <u>2021</u>
Stronger	43
Weaker	36
Not much different	20
No answer	1

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF NEW_ADMIN_ECON AND NEW_ADMIN_GLOB SUCH THAT FORM 1 GETS NEW_ADMIN_ECON FIRST AND NEW_ADMIN_GLOB SECOND WHILE FORM 2 GETS NEW_ADMIN_GLOB FIRST AND NEW_ADMIN_ECON SECOND]

ASK ALL:
NEW_ADMIN_GLOB   Compared with the Biden administration, do you think the policies of the Trump administration are putting the United States in...

Apr 7-13
<u>2025</u>

38	A stronger position internationally
50	A weaker position internationally
11	About the same position internationally
1	No answer*

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:
Compared with the Obama administration, do you think the policies of the Trump administration have put the United States in…

	Apr 5-11 <u>2017</u>
A stronger position internationally	31
A weaker position internationally	45
About the same position internationally	20
Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**	4

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=1,792]:
DTTRUST   Compared with what previous presidents said while in office, would you say you trust what Donald Trump says…

Apr 7-13 2025		Jan 6-19 2020
32	More than previous presidents	26
48	Less than previous presidents	52
19	About the same as you trusted what previous presidents said	22
1	No answer*	1

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,797]:
PRES_ETHICAL_ADMIN Overall, how would you rate the ethical standards of top Trump administration officials?

Apr 7-13, 2025	
16	Excellent
21	Good
19	Only fair
43	Poor
1	No answer*

TREND FOR COMPARISON:
Overall, how would you rate the ethical standards of top Biden administration officials?

	Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	Apr 5-11 2021
Excellent	9	16
Good	27	36
Only fair	28	22
Poor	32	25
No answer	2	1

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:
Overall, how would you rate the ethical standards of top ____ administration officials – excellent, good, not good or poor?

	Excellent	Good	Not good	Poor	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Trump					
Jan 9-14, 2019	7	32	20	39	2
Apr 25-May 1, 2018	9	30	21	36	3
Obama					
Gallup: June 1-4, 2013	8	42	17	32	2
Bush					
CNN: June 2006	8	36	25	25	7
Gallup/CNN/USA Today: October 2005	11	40	19	29	1
Gallup/CNN/USA Today: July 2005	8	47	24	18	3
Gallup/CNN/USA Today: July 2002	15	59	15	8	3
Clinton					
Gallup/CNN/USA Today: September 1996 *(RVs)*	5	41	25	25	5
Gallup/CNN/USA Today: March 1994	5	53	20	21	3

PRES_ETHICAL_ADMIN PHONE TREND CONTINUED …

	Excellent	Good	Not good	Poor	(VOL.) DK/Ref
Bush					
WaPo: May 1989[2]	5	54	20	7	13
Reagan					
ABC News/WaPo: October 1984 *(RVs)*	7	60	17	12	4
ABC News/WaPo: September 1984 *(RVs)*	6	58	19	15	3
ABC News/WaPo: August 1983	5	59	22	9	4

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

[IF X_FORM=1, ASK ADMIN_LK FIRST THEN ADMIN_DSLK; IF X_FORM=2 ASK ADMIN_DSLK FIRST THEN ADMIN_LK]

ASK ALL:
ADMIN_LK   What do you like <u>most</u> about the actions the Trump administration has taken so far?

BASED ON FORM 1 [N=1,797]:

Apr 7-13,
<u>2025</u>

30	**"Nothing"**
20	**Immigration actions**
7	*Deportations*
5	*Border security*
11	**How Trump governs**
9	**Reducing government/DOGE**
6	**Tariffs/Trade**
4	**Puts America first/American people first**
3	**Stopping wokeness/DEI/gender identity, etc.**
3	**Economic actions**
2	**Foreign policy**
1	**Eliminating corruption**
4	**Other**
21	**Don't know/Refused**

Total exceeds 100% because of multiple responses

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[2] In the May 1989 Washington Post survey, volunteered responses were: 4% too soon to tell; 1% some are, some are not; 8% don't know/refused.

[IF X_FORM=1, ASK ADMIN_LK FIRST THEN ADMIN_DSLK; IF X_FORM=2 ASK ADMIN_DSLK FIRST THEN ADMIN_LK]

ASK ALL:
ADMIN_DSLK   What do you like <u>least</u> about the actions the Trump administration has taken so far?

BASED ON FORM 2 [N=1,792]:

	Apr 7-13, <u>2025</u>
22	**How Trump governs**
6	*Overall approach*
3	*Moving too quickly/carelessly*
3	*Authoritarian/Dictator*
3	*Only cares about himself*
3	*Ignores courts/procedures*
2	*Cabinet/adviser picks*
2	*Retaliation/attacks on institutions*
15	**Tariffs/Trade**
11	**Immigration actions**
5	*Deportations*
1	*Safety/treatment of immigrants*
11	**Reducing government/DOGE**
7	*Cuts to federal workforce/departments and agencies*
4	*DOGE/Elon Musk*
10	**"Nothing"**
6	**"Everything"**
6	**Economic actions**
5	*Stock market/Economy*
2	*Cost of living/Inflation*
4	**Foreign policy**
2	*Approach to specific countries*
2	**General expressions of dislike**
2	**Hasn't fulfilled promises**
9	**Other**
21	**Don't know/Refused**

Total exceeds 100% because of multiple responses

ASK ALL:

DT_REPRE   Do you think Donald Trump should primarily focus on addressing the concerns of... **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1**

Apr 7-13, 2025	
87	All Americans, even if it means disappointing some of his supporters
12	Those who voted for him, without worrying too much about the concerns of those who didn't vote for him
1	No answer*

TREND FOR COMPARISON:
Which comes closer to your view about what Donald Trump's approach should be if he is reelected?

Donald Trump should primarily focus on addressing the concerns of…

BASED ON TRUMP SUPPORTERS:

	Sept 30-Oct 6, 2024	Sep 30-Oct 5 2020
All Americans, even if it means disappointing some of his supporters	86	86
Those who voted for him, without worrying too much about the concerns of those who didn't vote for him	14	13
No answer*	1	1

[RANDOMIZE ECON1-ECON1B AND PERSFNC-PERSFNCB IN BLOCKS, SUCH THAT ECON1 ALWAYS APPEARS BEFORE ECON1B AND PERSFNC ALWAYS APPEARS BEFORE PERSFNCB]

ASK ALL:

ECON1   Thinking about the nation's economy…
How would you rate economic conditions in this country today?

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	No answer*
Apr 7-13, 2025	2	20	42	34	*
Jan 27-Feb 2, 2025	2	22	45	31	*
Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	2	22	37	38	*
May 13-19, 2024	2	21	41	36	1
Jan 16-21, 2024	3	25	41	31	*
Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	1	18	46	35	1
Jan 18-24, 2023	1	20	47	32	*
Oct 10-16, 2022	2	16	46	36	*
Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	1	12	38	49	*
Jan 10-17, 2022	2	25	47	24	1
Sep 13-19, 2021	2	24	50	24	*
Apr 20-29, 2021	2	35	49	14	*
Mar 1-7, 2021	2	21	53	24	*
Nov 12-17, 2020	5	31	44	20	*
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	4	29	42	25	*
Jun 16-22, 2020	4	22	44	30	1
Apr 7-12, 2020	4	19	38	38	1
Jan 6-19, 2020	16	42	33	9	*
Sep 16-29, 2019	10	46	35	8	*
Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	14	43	32	11	*
Nov 7-16, 2018	13	46	31	9	1

ECON1 CONTINUED …

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	No answer*
Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018	12	45	32	11	*
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017	2	37	43	17	0
Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016	2	30	47	21	*
Apr 29-May 27, 2014	1	18	50	30	1

ASK ALL:
ECON1B   A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be…

	Better	Worse	About the same as now	No answer*
Apr 7-13, 2025	36	45	19	1
Jan 27-Feb 2, 2025	40	37	23	*
Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	38	21	39	2
May 13-19, 2024	24	32	43	1
Jan 16-21, 2024	26	33	41	1
Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	17	46	36	*
Jan 18-24, 2023	23	40	36	1
Oct 10-16, 2022	23	41	35	1
Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	22	47	30	1
Jan 10-17, 2022	27	35	37	1
Sep 13-19, 2021	29	37	34	1
Apr 20-29, 2021	45	28	27	1
Mar 1-7, 2021	44	31	24	*
Nov 12-17, 2020	42	32	24	2
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	52	17	30	1
Jun 16-22, 2020	50	22	27	1
Apr 7-12, 2020	55	22	22	1
Jan 6-19, 2020	29	26	45	1
Sep 16-29, 2019	20	32	48	*
Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	28	28	44	*

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:
ECONCONC   How concerned, if at all, are you personally about each of the following economic issues in the country today? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	No answer*
UNEM	People who want to work being unable to find jobs					
	Apr 7-13, 2025	41	33	19	7	*
	Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	40	35	19	5	*
	Jan 16-21, 2024	31	35	25	8	*
	Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	27	34	27	11	*
	Jan 18-24, 2023	30	34	26	10	*
	Oct 10-16, 2022	29	31	28	11	1
	Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	27	32	28	12	1
	Sep 13-19, 2021	29	32	23	15	*

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,797]

PRICE	The price of food and consumer goods					
	Apr 7-13, 2025	67	25	6	2	*
	Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	74	20	4	1	*
	Jan 16-21, 2024	72	21	5	1	*
	Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	72	22	4	1	*
	Jan 18-24, 2023	75	20	4	1	*
	Oct 10-16, 2022	73	22	4	1	*
	TREND FOR COMPARISON: *Rising prices for food and consumer goods*					
	Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	75	21	3	1	*
	Sep 13-19, 2021	63	30	6	1	*

REAL	The cost of housing					
	Apr 7-13, 2025	61	26	10	3	*
	Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	69	22	6	2	*
	Jan 16-21, 2024	64	25	9	1	1
	Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	61	27	9	2	*
	Jan 18-24, 2023	60	27	10	2	*
	Oct 10-16, 2022	60	27	10	3	*
	Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	60	27	10	3	*

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,792]:

STCK	How the stock market is doing					
	Apr 7-13, 2025	36	34	21	8	1
	Aug 26-Sep 2, 2024	24	38	28	10	*
	Jan 16-21, 2024	18	38	32	11	1
	Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	24	41	25	10	1
	Jan 18-24, 2023	26	38	26	9	1
	Oct 10-16, 2022	32	37	21	9	1
	Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	31	36	22	10	1

ECONCONC CONTINUED …

		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	No answer*
ENG2	The price of gasoline and energy					
	Apr 7-13, 2025	46	35	16	3	*
	Jan 16-21, 2024	51	34	13	2	*
	Jan 18-24, 2023	60	30	8	1	*
	Oct 10-16, 2022	69	24	6	1	*

TREND FOR COMPARISON:
Rising prices for gasoline and energy

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	No answer*
Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	75	19	4	2	*

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:
INSTFAV   Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

		--------Favorable-------			------Unfavorable------			
		NET	*Very*	*Mostly*	**NET**	*Very*	*Mostly*	No answer*
CONG	Congress							
	Apr 7-13, 2025	**34**	*4*	*31*	**64**	*20*	*43*	*2*
	Jul 1-7, 2024	**30**	*2*	*27*	**68**	*19*	*48*	*3*
	Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	**23**	*2*	*21*	**74**	*22*	*52*	*3*
	Jul 10-16, 2023	**26**	*1*	*24*	**72**	*17*	*54*	*2*
	Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	**26**	*2*	*24*	**72**	*19*	*53*	*2*
	Aug 1-14, 2022	**31**	*3*	*27*	**66**	*19*	*47*	*3*
	Jan 10-17, 2022	**28**	*2*	*26*	**70**	*22*	*48*	*2*
	Apr 5-11, 2021	**36**	*3*	*33*	**61**	*17*	*44*	*2*
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	**35**	*4*	*31*	**63**	*17*	*45*	*2*
	Jan 6-19, 2020	**33**	*3*	*30*	**65**	*20*	*45*	*2*
	Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	**35**	*3*	*32*	**64**	*19*	*45*	*1*

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*		
Jul 23-Aug 4, 2020	27	*6*	*21*	68	*29*	*39*	*	4
Jan 8-13, 2020	34	*6*	*27*	62	*25*	*36*	*	5
Jul 10-15, 2019	36	*6*	*30*	59	*23*	*36*	0	5
Mar 7-14, 2018	30	*4*	*26*	67	*27*	*40*	*	3
Apr 5-11, 2017	34	*5*	*29*	62	*24*	*38*	*	4
Jun 15-26, 2016	31	*10*	*22*	63	*29*	*34*	*	5
Sep 22-27, 2015	27	*4*	*23*	69	*29*	*40*	0	4
Jul 14-20, 2015	25	*5*	*20*	69	*31*	*38*	*	5
Mar 25-29, 2015	22	*4*	*18*	72	*34*	*38*	*	5
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	22	*4*	*18*	71	*34*	*37*	*	7
Jul 8-14, 2014	28	*5*	*23*	69	*28*	*41*	*	4

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED…

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*		
Feb 12-Feb 26, 2014	23	*5*	*18*	72	*35*	*37*	*	5
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	27	*6*	*21*	67	*32*	*35*	*	6
Oct 9-13, 2013	23	*4*	*19*	73	32	42	0	4
Jul 17-21, 2013	21	*3*	*18*	70	33	37	*	9
Jan 9-13, 2013	23	*4*	*19*	68	32	36	*	9
Dec 5-9, 2012	27	*4*	*22*	67	24	43	1	6
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	27	*5*	*22*	65	30	35	*	8
Jan 11-16, 2012	23	*5*	*18*	69	33	36	*	8
Aug 17-21, 2011	25	*4*	*21*	70	*30*	*40*	4	6
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	34	*4*	*30*	57	*21*	*36*	1	8
Jul 1-5, 2010	33	*6*	*27*	56	*23*	*33*	*	11
Apr 1-5, 2010	25	*3*	*22*	65	*30*	*36*	*	9
Mar 18-21, 2010	26	*3*	*23*	62	*23*	*39*	*	12
Feb 3-9, 2010	41	*3*	*38*	50	*17*	*34*	0	9
Aug 20-27, 2009	37	*4*	*33*	52	*20*	*32*	*	11
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	50	*10*	*40*	43	*15*	*28*	*	7
Jan 7-11, 2009	40	*5*	*35*	52	*20*	*32*	*	8
Late May 2008	41	*6*	*35*	51	*17*	*34*	0	8
July 2007	41	*6*	*35*	51	*16*	*35*	0	8
Early January 2007	53	*11*	*42*	38	*9*	*29*	1	8
Late October 2006	41	*5*	*36*	46	*15*	*31*	*	13
February 2006	44	*6*	*38*	47	*14*	*33*	0	9
Late October 2005	45	*7*	*38*	45	*13*	*32*	*	10
July 2005	49	*6*	*43*	40	*11*	*29*	*	11
June 2005	49	*6*	*43*	40	*10*	*30*	*	11
June 2004	56	*7*	*49*	33	*7*	*26*	*	11
July 2001	57	*7*	*50*	32	*8*	*24*	*	11
March 2001	56	*6*	*50*	36	*10*	*26*	1	7
January 2001	64	*10*	*54*	23	*5*	*18*	1	12
September 2000 (RVs)	61	*8*	*53*	32	*5*	*27*	*	7
August 1999	63	*8*	*55*	34	*7*	*27*	*	3
June 1999	56	*9*	*47*	39	*9*	*30*	*	5
February 1999	52	*4*	*48*	44	*8*	*36*	0	4
January 1999	48	*7*	*41*	45	*15*	*30*	0	7
Early December 1998	52	*11*	*41*	41	*12*	*29*	0	7
Early October 1998 (RVs)	62	*7*	*55*	33	*8*	*25*	0	5
Early September 1998	66	*7*	*59*	27	*5*	*22*	0	7
October 1997	53	*5*	*48*	44	*11*	*33*	0	3
August 1997	50	*6*	*44*	44	*11*	*33*	0	6
June 1997	52	*4*	*48*	42	*8*	*34*	0	6
May 1997	49	*5*	*44*	42	*10*	*32*	*	9
February 1997	52	*6*	*46*	40	*9*	*31*	*	8
January 1997	56	*6*	*50*	40	*8*	*32*	*	4
June 1996	45	*6*	*39*	50	*12*	*38*	*	5
April 1996	45	*6*	*39*	50	*13*	*37*	0	5
January 1996	42	*4*	*38*	54	*16*	*38*	*	4
October 1995	42	*4*	*38*	55	*13*	*42*	0	3

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never	(VOL.) Can't rate/
	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	heard of	Ref
August 1995	45	*5*	*40*	47	*13*	*34*	*	7
June 1995	53	*8*	*45*	42	*11*	*31*	*	5
February 1995	54	*10*	*44*	37	*10*	*27*	0	9
July 1994	53	*7*	*46*	43	*9*	*34*	*	4
May 1993	43	*8*	*35*	48	*13*	*35*	0	9
November 1991	51	*7*	*44*	43	*9*	*34*	0	6
March 1991	66	*16*	*50*	26	*7*	*19*	0	8
May 1990	59	*6*	*53*	34	*9*	*25*	1	6
May 1988	64	*8*	*56*	28	*5*	*23*	0	8
January 1988	64	*6*	*58*	29	*4*	*25*	0	7
May 1987	74	*10*	*64*	20	*4*	*16*	*	6
January 1987	59	*7*	*52*	31	*8*	*23*	0	10
July 1985	67	*9*	*58*	26	*5*	*21*	*	7

INSTFAV CONTINUED ...

	---------**Favorable**-------			-------**Unfavorable**-------			No answer*
	NET	*Very*	*Mostly*	**NET**	*Very*	*Mostly*	
COURT The Supreme Court							
Apr 7-13, 2025	**51**	*7*	*43*	**47**	*16*	*31*	2
Jul 1-7, 2024	**47**	10	38	**51**	23	28	2
Jul 10-16, 2023	**44**	*7*	*38*	**54**	*21*	*33*	2
Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	**48**	*5*	*44*	**50**	*16*	*34*	2
Aug 1-14, 2022	**48**	*9*	*39*	**49**	*21*	*28*	3
Jan 10-17, 2022	**54**	*5*	*49*	**44**	*10*	*34*	2
Apr 5-11, 2021	**65**	*7*	*58*	**33**	*7*	*26*	2
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	**70**	*9*	*61*	**29**	*5*	*23*	2
Jan 6-19, 2020	**66**	*8*	*58*	**32**	*7*	*25*	2
Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	**69**	*8*	*61*	**30**	*7*	*23*	1

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never	(VOL.) Can't rate/
	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	heard of	Ref
Jul 23-Aug 4, 2020	62	*10*	*51*	32	*11*	*21*	1	6
Jan 8-13, 2020	66	*12*	*54*	27	*7*	*19*	1	7
Jul 10-15, 2019	62	*14*	*48*	31	*9*	*22*	*	7
Jan 9-14, 2019	70	16	55	23	*7*	16	*	6
Mar 7-14, 2018	66	*11*	*55*	28	*8*	*20*	*	5
Aug 9-16, 2016	60	*11*	*48*	32	*10*	*22*	*	8
Jun 15-26, 2016	62	*16*	*47*	29	*9*	*20*	1	8
Sep 22-27, 2015	50	*8*	*42*	42	*17*	*25*	1	7
Jul 14-20, 2015	48	*9*	*39*	43	*17*	*26*	*	9
Mar 25-29, 2015	50	*8*	*42*	39	*12*	*26*	1	11
Jul 8-14, 2014	52	*8*	*44*	38	*14*	*24*	1	9
Apr 23-27, 2014	56	*11*	*44*	35	*12*	*23*	*	9
Jul 17-21, 2013	48	*7*	*41*	38	*14*	*24*	1	13
Mar 13-17, 2013	52	*7*	*45*	31	*10*	*21*	2	15
Dec 5-9, 2012	53	*8*	*45*	36	*12*	*24*	1	10

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never	(VOL.) Can't rate/
	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	heard of	Ref
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	51	*10*	*41*	37	*14*	*23*	1	11
Apr 4-15, 2012	52	*11*	*41*	29	*10*	*20*	*	18
Jul 1-5, 2010	58	*9*	*49*	25	*8*	*17*	1	16
Feb 3-9, 2010	58	*8*	*50*	27	*8*	*19*	*	15
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	64	*8*	*56*	21	*6*	*15*	0	15
April 2008	65	*15*	*50*	25	*7*	*18*	*	10
July 2007	57	*12*	*45*	29	*9*	*20*	0	14
January 2007	72	*18*	*54*	17	*3*	*14*	2	9
July 2006	63	*7*	*56*	27	*8*	*19*	1	9
February 2006	60	*16*	*44*	28	*10*	*18*	*	12
Late October 2005	62	*12*	*50*	27	*10*	*17*	*	11
July 2005	61	*12*	*49*	28	*10*	*18*	*	11
June 2005	57	*8*	*49*	30	*8*	*22*	*	13
July 2001	70	*15*	*55*	20	*6*	*14*	*	10
March 2001	72	*15*	*57*	20	*5*	*15*	*	8
January 2001	68	*18*	*50*	21	*8*	*13*	1	10
October 1997	77	*13*	*64*	18	*6*	*12*	*	5
May 1997	72	*16*	*56*	22	*5*	*17*	0	6
July 1994	80	*18*	*62*	16	*3*	*13*	*	4
May 1993	73	*17*	*56*	18	*4*	*14*	0	9
November 1991	72	*18*	*54*	21	*5*	*16*	0	7
May 1990	65	*10*	*55*	25	*7*	*18*	1	9
January 1988	79	*14*	*65*	13	*2*	*11*	*	8
May 1987	76	*13*	*63*	17	*2*	*15*	*	7
Roper: March 1985	64	*17*	*47*	28	*7*	*21*	--	8

INSTFAV CONTINUED ...

		---------Favorable-------			-------Unfavorable-------			No
		NET	*Very*	*Mostly*	**NET**	*Very*	*Mostly*	answer*
REP	The Republican Party							
	Apr 7-13, 2025	**43**	*12*	*31*	**56**	*33*	*23*	2
	Jul 1-7, 2024	**39**	*7*	*32*	**58**	*30*	*29*	2
	Apr 1-7, 2024	**37**	*7*	*31*	**61**	*29*	*32*	2
	Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	**35**	*5*	*29*	**64**	*30*	*34*	2
	Jul 10-16, 2023	**36**	*6*	*30*	**63**	*31*	*32*	2
	Mar 20-26, 2023	**39**	*7*	*32*	**59**	*26*	*32*	3
	Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	**37**	*7*	*30*	**61**	*32*	*29*	2
	Mar 21-27, 2022	**40**	*8*	*32*	**58**	*26*	*33*	2
	Jan 10-17, 2022	**35**	*7*	*28*	**63**	*31*	*32*	2
	Mar 1-7, 2021	**38**	*7*	*31*	**60**	*29*	*31*	2
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	**41**	*11*	*30*	**57**	*31*	*27*	1
	Jan 6-19, 2020[3]	**41**	*9*	*32*	**57**	*26*	*31*	2
	Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	**41**	*10*	*31*	**57**	*27*	*30*	2

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[3] In the January 2020 survey, favorability of the Democratic Party and the Republican Party was asked in two different formats. There were no significant differences between the two formats, so results for the questions were combined.

INSTFAV CONTINUED …

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never	(VOL.) Can't rate/
	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	heard of	Ref
July 23-Aug 4, 2020	42	*15*	*26*	55	*33*	*23*	*	3
Jan 8-13, 2020	45	*14*	*31*	51	*26*	*24*	*	4
Sep 5-16, 2019	41	*11*	*30*	52	*26*	*26*	1	5
July 10-15, 2019	45	*12*	*33*	52	*27*	*24*	*	3
Jan 9-14, 2019	42	*12*	*30*	54	*24*	*30*	*	3
Sep 18-24, 2018	43	*10*	*33*	52	*26*	*27*	*	4
Mar 7-14, 2018	41	*10*	*31*	55	*25*	*30*	*	4
Jun 8-18, 2017	40	*10*	*31*	54	*27*	*26*	*	5
Apr 5-11, 2017	40	*10*	*30*	57	*27*	*30*	0	3
Jan 4-9, 2017	47	*12*	*35*	49	*20*	*29*	*	5
Oct 20-25, 2016	40	*10*	*31*	55	*23*	*33*	*	5
Aug 9-16, 2016	38	*9*	*29*	56	*26*	*31*	0	6
Jun 15-26, 2016	35	*9*	*26*	60	*30*	*29*	*	5
Apr 12-19, 2016	33	*9*	*24*	62	*32*	*30*	*	5/
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	37	*6*	*31*	58	*26*	*32*	*	5
Jul 14-20, 2015	32	*7*	*26*	60	*28*	*32*	*	7
Jan 7-11, 2015	41	*9*	*32*	53	*24*	*29*	*	6
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	37	*9*	*28*	57	*26*	*32*	*	6
Oct 14-20, 2014	38	*7*	*31*	54	*25*	*29*	*	8
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	37	*7*	*30*	55	*24*	*31*	*	7
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	35	*8*	*27*	59	*28*	*31*	0	6
Oct 9-13, 2013	38	*5*	*32*	58	*26*	*32*	*	4
Jul 17-21, 2013	33	*7*	*25*	58	*25*	*34*	*	9
Jun 12-16, 2013	40	*8*	*32*	55	*23*	*33*	*	5
Jan 9-13, 2013	33	*6*	*28*	58	*27*	*31*	1	8
Dec 5-9, 2012	36	*7*	*28*	59	*23*	*36*	*	5
Sep 12-16, 2012	42	*12*	*30*	50	*25*	*26*	*	8
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	36	*9*	*27*	56	*28*	*28*	*	8
Mar 7-11, 2012	36	*7*	*30*	56	*27*	*29*	*	8
Jan 11-16, 2012	35	*7*	*27*	58	*28*	*30*	*	7
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	36	*7*	*29*	55	*27*	*28*	*	9
Aug 17-21, 2011	34	*5*	*29*	59	*27*	*32*	*	7
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	42	*9*	*32*	51	*22*	*28*	1	7
Feb 2-7, 2011	43	*8*	*35*	48	*19*	*29*	*	9
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	43	*8*	*35*	49	*21*	*28*	*	8
July 1-5, 2010	39	*10*	*29*	49	*24*	*25*	*	12
April 1-5, 2010	37	*8*	*29*	53	*26*	*27*	*	9
Mar 18-21, 2010	37	*5*	*32*	51	*20*	*31*	*	12
Feb 3-9, 2010	46	*5*	*41*	46	*14*	*32*	0	8
Aug 20-27, 2009	40	*6*	*34*	50	*19*	*31*	*	10
Aug 11-17, 2009	40	*7*	*33*	50	*18*	*32*	*	10
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	40	*7*	*33*	51	*17*	*34*	0	9
Jan 7-11, 2009	40	*5*	*35*	55	*21*	*34*	*	5
Late October 2008	40	*10*	*30*	50	*23*	*27*	*	10
Mid-September 2008	47	*11*	*36*	46	*22*	*24*	*	7
August 2008	43	*9*	*34*	49	*18*	*31*	1	7
Late May 2008	39	*7*	*32*	53	*20*	*33*	*	8
July 2007	39	*7*	*32*	53	*22*	*31*	0	8
Early January 2007	41	*9*	*32*	48	*21*	*27*	1	10
Late October 2006	41	*9*	*32*	50	*20*	*30*	*	9
July 2006	40	*10*	*30*	52	*23*	*29*	1	7
April 2006	40	*10*	*30*	50	*21*	*29*	*	10
February 2006	44	*11*	*33*	50	*24*	*26*	*	6

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	Total	Very	Mostly	Total	Very	Mostly		
Late October 2005	42	12	30	49	24	25	*	9
July 2005	48	13	35	43	18	25	*	9
June 2005	48	11	37	44	20	24	0	8
December 2004	52	15	37	42	17	25	0	6
June 2004	51	12	39	40	14	26	0	9
Early February 2004	52	14	38	42	16	26	*	6
June 2003	58	14	44	33	10	23	0	9
April 2003	63	14	49	31	10	21	*	6
December 2002	59	18	41	33	11	22	*	8
July 2001	48	11	37	42	15	27	*	10
January 2001	56	13	43	35	13	22	*	9
September 2000 (RVs)	53	11	42	40	12	28	0	7
August 1999	53	8	45	43	12	31	*	4
February 1999	44	7	37	51	15	36	0	5
January 1999	44	10	34	50	23	27	0	6
Early December 1998	46	11	35	47	20	27	*	7
Early October 1998 (RVs)	52	9	43	42	14	28	0	6
Early September 1998	56	9	47	37	11	26	*	7
March 1998	50	10	40	43	12	31	*	7
August 1997	47	9	38	47	11	36	*	6
June 1997	51	8	43	42	11	31	1	6
January 1997	52	8	44	43	10	33	*	5
October 1995	52	10	42	44	16	28	*	4
December 1994	67	21	46	27	8	19	*	6
July 1994	63	12	51	33	8	25	*	4
May 1993	54	12	42	35	10	25	0	11
July 1992	46	9	37	48	17	31	*	6

INSTFAV CONTINUED ...

		---------Favorable-------			-------Unfavorable-------		No answer*
		NET	Very	Mostly	**NET**	Very	Mostly	
DEM	The Democratic Party							
	Apr 7-13, 2025	**38**	7	31	**60**	27	34	2
	Jul 1-7, 2024	**38**	7	31	**60**	30	29	2
	Apr 1-7, 2024	**38**	8	30	**60**	31	30	2
	Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	**37**	7	30	**61**	29	32	2
	Jul 10-16, 2023	**37**	6	32	**61**	30	31	1
	Mar 20-26, 2023	**40**	6	34	**58**	29	28	3
	Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	**41**	8	33	**57**	30	27	2
	Mar 21-27, 2022	**43**	7	36	**55**	28	27	2
	Jan 10-17, 2022	**43**	7	35	**55**	28	28	2
	Mar 1-7, 2021	**47**	10	37	**51**	24	26	2
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	**46**	11	35	**53**	29	24	1
	Jan 6-19, 2020[4]	**44**	8	36	**54**	26	28	2
	Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	**47**	10	37	**51**	27	24	1

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	Total	Very	Mostly	Total	Very	Mostly		
July 23-Aug 4, 2020	42	10	32	55	33	22	*	3
Jan 8-13, 2020	46	11	34	50	29	21	*	4
Sep 5-16, 2019	47	11	35	48	27	22	*	5

[4] In the January 2020 survey, favorability of the Democratic Party and the Republican Party was asked in two different formats. There were no significant differences between the two formats, so results for the questions were combined.

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED …

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/ Ref
	Total	_Very_	_Mostly_	Total	_Very_	_Mostly_		
July 10-15, 2019	45	10	35	52	27	24	0	3
Jan 9-14, 2019	49	12	38	47	25	21	*	4
Sep 18-24, 2018	53	13	40	42	20	22	*	4
Mar 7-14, 2018	42	8	35	54	24	30	*	4
Jun 8-18, 2017	44	12	32	50	24	26	*	5
Apr 5-11, 2017	45	11	34	51	26	25	*	4
Jan 4-9, 2017	51	13	38	45	18	26	*	4
Oct 20-25, 2016	52	15	37	45	22	22	*	4
Aug 9-16, 2016	49	15	35	46	22	24	*	5
Jun 15-26, 2016	49	17	33	46	23	23	*	5
Apr 12-19, 2016	45	14	31	50	27	23	*	4
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	45	10	35	50	24	26	*	5
Jul 14-20, 2015	48	12	36	47	22	25	0	5
Jan 7-11, 2015	46	12	34	48	21	28	*	6
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	41	11	30	54	26	28	*	5
Oct 15-20, 2014	47	11	35	46	21	25	*	7
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	46	12	34	47	23	24	*	7
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	47	15	32	48	24	24	*	5
Oct 9-13, 2013	47	9	39	48	22	27	0	4
Jul 17-21, 2013	41	10	31	50	23	28	*	9
Jun 12-16, 2013	51	14	37	45	19	26	0	5
Jan 9-13, 2013	47	13	34	46	18	28	*	7
Dec 5-9, 2012	48	11	37	47	23	25	1	4
Sep 12-16, 2012	53	21	32	40	18	22	*	7
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	47	14	33	45	21	24	*	8
Mar 7-11, 2012	49	14	36	43	18	25	*	7
Jan 11-16, 2012	43	13	29	51	23	28	*	7
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	46	13	32	45	19	26	*	9
Aug 17-21, 2011	43	9	34	50	21	29	*	7
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	48	14	34	45	18	27	*	6
Feb 2-7, 2011	47	13	35	46	17	29	*	6
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	50	13	36	44	20	24	*	7
July 1-5, 2010	44	12	31	45	22	23	*	11
April 1-5, 2010	38	9	29	52	27	25	*	9
Mar 18-21, 2010	40	8	32	49	25	24	*	11
Feb 3-9, 2010	48	9	39	44	17	27	*	8
Aug 20-27, 2009	48	11	37	43	19	24	*	10
Aug 11-17, 2009	49	12	37	40	16	25	*	10
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	59	15	44	34	13	21	*	7
Jan 7-11, 2009	62	19	43	32	12	20	*	6
Late October 2008	57	19	38	33	15	18	*	10
Mid-September 2008	55	18	37	39	14	25	*	6
August 2008	57	16	41	37	13	24	*	6
Late May 2008	57	14	43	37	14	23	*	6
July 2007	51	13	38	41	14	27	0	8
Early January 2007	54	15	39	35	12	23	*	11
Late October 2006	53	13	40	36	11	25	*	11
July 2006	47	13	34	44	13	31	2	7
April 2006	47	12	35	42	14	28	*	11
February 2006	48	14	34	44	17	27	0	8
Late October 2005	49	14	35	41	15	26	*	10
July 2005	50	15	35	41	14	27	*	9
June 2005	52	12	40	39	13	26	*	9
December 2004	53	13	40	41	14	27	*	6
June 2004	54	12	42	36	11	25	0	10

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED …

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.) Never	(VOL.) Can't rate/
	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	Total	*Very*	*Mostly*	heard of	Ref
Early February 2004	58	*14*	*44*	37	*9*	*28*	*	5
June 2003	54	*11*	*43*	38	*10*	*28*	0	8
April 2003	57	*13*	*44*	36	*11*	*25*	*	7
December 2002	54	*15*	*39*	37	*10*	*27*	*	9
July 2001	58	*18*	*40*	34	*10*	*24*	*	8
January 2001	60	*18*	*42*	30	*9*	*21*	1	9
September 2000 (RVs)	60	*16*	*44*	35	*12*	*23*	*	5
August 1999	59	*14*	*45*	37	*9*	*28*	*	4
February 1999	58	*11*	*47*	37	*11*	*26*	0	5
January 1999	55	*14*	*41*	38	*12*	*26*	0	7
Early December 1998	59	*18*	*41*	34	*10*	*24*	0	7
Early October 1998 (RVs)	56	*11*	*45*	38	*9*	*29*	*	6
Early September 1998	60	*13*	*47*	33	*8*	*25*	*	7
March 1998	58	*15*	*43*	36	*10*	*26*	*	6
August 1997	52	*11*	*41*	42	*10*	*32*	0	6
June 1997	61	*10*	*51*	33	*8*	*25*	*	6
January 1997	60	*13*	*47*	35	*7*	*28*	*	5
October 1995	49	*9*	*40*	48	*11*	*37*	0	3
December 1994	50	*13*	*37*	44	*13*	*31*	*	6
July 1994	62	*13*	*49*	34	*7*	*27*	*	4
May 1993	57	*14*	*43*	34	*9*	*25*	0	9
July 1992	61	*17*	*44*	33	*9*	*24*	*	6

ASK ALL:
FEDCRT_IMPT   How important is it for judges in U.S. federal courts to be fair and impartial in how they decide cases? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 BASED ON ROTATION_GEN]**

Apr 7-13,
 2025
77	Extremely important
15	Very important
6	Somewhat important
1	Not too important
1	Not at all important
1	No answer*

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,797]:
FEDCRT_CONF   How confident are you that judges in U.S. federal courts are fair and impartial in how they decide cases? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 BASED ON ROTATION_GEN]**

Apr 7-13,
 2025
5	Extremely confident
11	Very confident
39	Somewhat confident
29	Not too confident
15	Not at all confident
1	No answer*

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,792]:
FEDCRT_CONF_NS   How confident are you that judges in U.S. federal courts are fair and impartial in how they decide cases? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 BASED ON ROTATION_GEN, HOLDING 6 LAST]**

Apr 7-13,
2025[5]
4	Extremely confident
12	Very confident
33	Somewhat confident
27	Not too confident
15	Not at all confident
8	Not sure
*	No answer*

ASK ALL:
TARIFF_APP   Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump administration substantially increasing tariffs on goods imported from most countries that trade with the U.S.? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1]**

Apr 7-13,
2025
17	Strongly approve
22	Somewhat approve
17	Somewhat disapprove
43	Strongly disapprove
1	No answer*

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,797]:
TRUMPAPPROV_DEI   Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump administration's actions to end diversity, equity and inclusion (also known as DEI) policies in the federal government? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS TARIFF_APP]**

Apr 7-13,
2025
28	Strongly approve
16	Somewhat approve
18	Somewhat disapprove
35	Strongly disapprove
3	No answer*

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[5] FEDCRT_CONF_NS was asked for experimental purposes. Report based on results from FEDCRT_CONF.

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,792]:
TRUMPAPPROV_DEI_NS Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump administration's actions to end diversity, equity and inclusion (also known as DEI) policies in the federal government? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 LAST IN SAME ORDER AS TARIFF_APP, HOLDING OPTION 5 LAST]**

Apr 7-13,
2025[6]

27	Strongly approve
15	Somewhat approve
13	Somewhat disapprove
34	Strongly disapprove
11	Not sure
*	No answer*

ASK ALL:
POLSTOR_FOLL   How closely have you been following news about each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5- BASED ON ROTATION_GEN**

		Extremely closely	Very closely	Somewhat closely	Not too closely	Not at all closely	No answer*
ASK FORM 1 [N=1,797]:							
LAW	The Trump administration's executive orders sanctioning several big law firms						
	Apr 7-13, 2025	9	13	26	31	20	*
DOGE	The actions of the Trump administration's Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE) team						
	Apr 7-13, 2025	18	24	34	14	10	*
DPRT	Deportations of people who are living in the U.S. illegally						
	Apr 7-13, 2025	18	27	35	14	5	*
TARF	The Trump administration's tariffs						
	Apr 7-13, 2025	21	28	34	11	5	*
PROT	Protests against Tesla car dealerships and owners						
	Apr 7-13, 2025	12	17	35	22	14	*
ASK FORM 2 [N=1,792]:							
MEAS	Measles outbreaks around the country						
	Apr 7-13, 2025	11	16	30	27	16	1
CUTS	Cuts to federal government agencies and departments						
	Apr 7-13, 2025	19	25	37	13	6	1

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[6] TRUMPAPPROV_DEI_NS was asked for experimental purposes. Report based on results from TRUMPAPPROV_DEI.

POLSTOR_FOLL CONTINUED …

		Extremely closely	Very closely	Somewhat closely	Not too closely	Not at all closely	No answer*
BORD	Security along the U.S. border with Mexico						
	Apr 7-13, 2025	14	20	38	19	8	1
LEGAL	Legal challenges to Trump administration actions						
	Apr 7-13, 2025	12	21	32	24	10	1
SEC	Some Trump administration communications related to national security taking place on unofficial messaging platforms, such as Signal or Gmail						
	Apr 7-13, 2025	13	18	29	23	16	1

ASK ALL:
DT_REDUCTIONS   As you may know, the Trump administration has been ordering cuts to federal departments and agencies. From what you've read and heard, do you approve or disapprove of the cuts the administration is making? **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS TARIFF_APP**

Apr 7-13,
2025
21	Strongly approve
22	Somewhat approve
19	Somewhat disapprove
36	Strongly disapprove
1	No answer*

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF DT_RED_CARE and DT_RED_RUN]

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,797]:
DT_RED_CARE   When it comes to cuts the Trump administration is making to federal departments and agencies, do you think the administration's approach is... **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING RESPONSE 3 LAST]**

Apr 7-13,
2025
5	Too careful
59	Too careless
34	About right
2	No answer*

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,797]:

DT_RED_RUN   When it comes to cuts the Trump administration is making to federal departments and agencies, do you think the administration's approach will... **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING RESPONSE 3 LAST]**

Apr 7-13,
<u>2025</u>
36	Make government run <u>better</u>
51	Make government run <u>worse</u>
11	Not have much of an impact
2	No answer*

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF DT_RED_NEED AND DT_RED_SAV]

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,792]:

DT_RED_NEED   When it comes to cuts the Trump administration is making to federal departments and agencies, do you think the administration's approach will... **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING RESPONSE 3 LAST]**

Apr 7-13,
<u>2025</u>
34	Make government <u>better</u> at meeting Americans' needs
51	Make government <u>worse</u> at meeting Americans' needs
13	Not have much of an impact
1	No answer*

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,792]:

DT_RED_SAV   When it comes to cuts the Trump administration is making to federal departments and agencies, would you say that the Trump administration's approach will... **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING RESPONSE LAST]**

Apr 7-13,
<u>2025</u>
41	<u>Save</u> Americans money in the long run
48	<u>Cost</u> Americans money in the long run
10	Not have much of an impact
1	No answer*

ASK ALL:

DTEOS_PRESPOW2   As you may know, Donald Trump has used a number of executive orders to set policy in the first few months of his presidency. Do you think Trump is doing...

Apr 7-13,
<u>2025</u>
51	Too much by executive order
5	Too little by executive order
27	About the right amount by executive order
16	Not sure
*	No answer*

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK FORM 1 [N=1,797]:

FEDCRT_PROB   As you may know, several actions of the Trump administration have been challenged in U.S. federal court.

If a federal court rules that a Trump administration action is illegal but the administration refuses to stop its action, would this be...

Apr 7-13,
2025
64	A major problem for the country
21	A minor problem for the country
13	Not a problem for the country
2	No answer*

ASK FORM 2 [N=1,792]:

FEDCRT_FOL   As you may know, several actions of the Trump administration have been challenged in U.S. federal court.

If a <u>federal court</u> rules that a Trump administration action is illegal, do you think the administration... **[ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1]**

ASK IF SAID DOES NOT HAVE TO FOLLOW RULING (FEDCRT_FOL=2) [N=345]:

SCOTUS_RULFOL   And if the U.S. Supreme Court rules that a Trump administration action is illegal, do you think the administration...

Apr 7-13,
2025
78	**Has to follow the court's ruling and stop its action**
19	**Does <u>not</u> have to follow the court's ruling and can continue its action**
10	*Has to follow U.S. Supreme Court*
9	*Does <u>not</u> have to follow U.S. Supreme Court*
*	*No answer**
3	**No answer***

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:

PARTY   In politics today, do you consider yourself a…

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3, 4 OR REFUSED):

PARTYLN   As of today do you lean more to…[7]

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	Something <u>else</u>	No <u>answer*</u>	*Lean <u>Rep</u>*	*Lean <u>Dem</u>*
28	29	29	13	1	20	*19*

Key to Pew Research trends noted in the topline:
(U)   Pew Research Center/USA Today polls

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[7] PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.