Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey
May 6, 2025, release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the "How We Did This" section and our international survey methods database.
- The data for the United States comes from three different surveys: American Trends Panel (ATP) Waves 132 and 143, and the 2023-24 Religious Landscape Study (RLS).
    - Q27 and Q29a-Q29c come from ATP W132.
    - Q28, Q30a-Q30c and Q31a-Q31d come from ATP W143.
    - Q23, Q24, Q25 and Q32 come from the RLS.
- U.S. religious affiliation data also comes from the RLS. Refer to this previous Topline for additional information on religious affiliation in the U.S. and the other surveyed countries.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The Topline "total" columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this Topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

ASK ALL		Q23. How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?								
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.*	Total	64	35	38	26	17	18	1	100	36908
	Christian	86	13	55	31	11	3	1	100	23186
	Muslim	87	13	60	26	8	5	0	100	273
	Jewish	57	43	27	30	29	14	0	100	850
	Buddhist	62	38	21	41	25	13	0	100	348
	Hindu	70	30	24	46	23	7	0	100	247
	Relig. unaffiliated	19	81	4	15	28	53	0	100	10729
Canada	Total	48	51	26	22	17	33	1	100	1163
	Christian	76	24	44	32	16	8	0	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	9	91	2	7	22	69	0	100	460
France	Total	37	62	18	19	24	38	1	100	1018
	Christian	56	44	25	30	33	11	0	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	10	90	2	8	18	72	0	100	446
Germany	Total	36	64	16	20	26	38	0	100	1008
	Christian	50	50	21	29	30	21	0	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	14	86	5	9	23	63	0	100	468
Greece	Total	62	38	32	30	21	17	0	100	1015
	Christian	71	29	36	35	21	8	0	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	9	91	4	5	23	68	0	100	141
Hungary	Total	43	57	7	36	32	25	0	100	996
	Christian	52	48	9	44	34	13	0	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	93	1	6	19	74	0	100	178
Italy	Total	56	44	27	29	25	19	0	100	1120
	Christian	70	30	33	38	23	6	0	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	92	3	4	30	62	1	100	289
Netherlands	Total	37	63	20	17	23	40	0	100	1010
	Christian	61	39	37	23	30	10	0	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	12	87	2	10	20	67	1	100	545
Poland	Total	66	32	19	47	22	10	2	100	1031
	Christian	69	29	20	49	22	6	2	100	979
Spain	Total	40	60	20	20	25	35	0	100	1013
	Christian	64	35	33	32	27	9	0	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	9	91	3	6	23	68	0	100	440
Sweden	Total	20	78	7	14	30	49	1	100	1017
	Christian	38	61	12	26	42	19	1	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	4	96	1	3	19	76	1	100	496
UK	Total	44	56	20	24	18	38	0	100	1017
	Christian	64	36	29	35	22	14	0	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	14	86	2	11	19	68	0	100	465

* Previously released.

ASK ALL		Q23. How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?								
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	31	69	14	17	22	47	0	100	2021
	Christian	57	43	27	30	29	13	0	100	840
	Relig. unaffiliated	4	96	1	3	16	80	0	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	100	0	97	3	0	0	0	100	1046
	Muslim	100	0	97	3	0	0	0	100	946
	Hindu	100	0	94	6	0	0	0	100	97
India	Total	95	4	82	12	2	3	1	100	3559
	Muslim	97	3	90	6	1	2	1	100	825
	Hindu	95	4	82	13	2	2	1	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	100	0	94	6	0	0	0	100	937
	Muslim	100	0	94	6	0	0	0	100	858
Japan	Total	29	71	7	22	35	35	0	100	1003
	Buddhist	47	53	11	35	39	14	0	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	12	88	1	11	35	53	0	100	533
Malaysia	Total	94	6	86	8	5	1	0	100	1005
	Muslim	100	0	96	4	0	0	0	100	779
Philippines	Total	96	4	88	8	3	1	0	100	1011
	Christian	97	3	88	9	3	0	0	100	957
Singapore	Total	73	27	45	27	15	12	0	100	1014
	Christian	90	10	61	29	7	3	0	100	208
	Muslim	98	2	89	9	2	1	0	100	212
	Buddhist	70	30	24	46	20	10	0	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	27	73	7	20	30	42	0	100	258
South Korea	Total	43	56	18	26	29	27	0	100	1029
	Christian	81	19	43	38	17	2	0	100	337
	Buddhist	50	49	11	39	41	8	1	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	16	84	3	13	33	50	1	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	99	1	91	8	1	1	0	100	2519
	Christian	97	2	84	14	1	1	0	100	218
	Muslim	98	2	96	2	2	0	0	100	184
	Buddhist	99	1	92	7	0	0	0	100	1872
	Hindu	97	3	85	12	2	1	0	100	229
Thailand	Total	92	8	65	28	6	1	0	100	1000
	Buddhist	92	8	61	31	7	1	0	100	900
Israel	Total	60	39	37	24	23	16	0	100	1001
	Muslim	83	17	54	29	14	3	0	100	338
	Jewish	56	44	34	22	26	18	0	100	591
Tunisia	Total	99	1	94	5	1	0	0	100	1009
	Muslim	99	1	94	5	1	0	0	100	1008
Turkey	Total	88	12	65	23	7	5	0	100	1049
	Muslim	92	8	68	24	6	2	0	100	987

ASK ALL		Q23. How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?								
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**93**	**7**	**84**	**9**	**6**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**93**	**7**	**84**	**10**	**6**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**98**	**2**	**95**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**97**	**3**	**92**	**5**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**98**	**2**	**92**	**6**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**100**	**0**	**99**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**96**	**4**	**82**	**14**	**3**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**95**	**4**	**80**	**15**	**4**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**98**	**2**	**87**	**11**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**88**	**11**	**73**	**15**	**6**	**5**	**1**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**94**	**6**	**81**	**14**	**4**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**51**	**45**	**37**	**14**	**23**	**22**	**4**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**59**	**41**	**37**	**22**	**27**	**14**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**72**	**28**	**45**	**27**	**24**	**4**	**0**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**17**	**83**	**11**	**6**	**37**	**46**	**0**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**89**	**11**	**79**	**10**	**6**	**5**	**0**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**95**	**5**	**87**	**8**	**3**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**58**	**41**	**40**	**18**	**19**	**23**	**1**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**63**	**36**	**40**	**23**	**16**	**20**	**1**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**85**	**15**	**56**	**29**	**10**	**5**	**0**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**22**	**77**	**9**	**12**	**28**	**49**	**1**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**84**	**16**	**57**	**27**	**10**	**5**	**0**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**94**	**6**	**66**	**28**	**5**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**52**	**48**	**27**	**25**	**28**	**20**	**0**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**76**	**24**	**50**	**26**	**15**	**9**	**0**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**87**	**13**	**60**	**28**	**11**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**33**	**67**	**16**	**18**	**33**	**34**	**0**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**85**	**15**	**67**	**17**	**12**	**3**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**89**	**11**	**72**	**17**	**10**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**57**	**41**	**37**	**21**	**27**	**14**	**2**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q24. How often, if at all, do you go to [see footnote for full wording]?											
		TOTAL Weekly or More	TOTAL Monthly or More	Every day	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.*	Total	25	33	-	8	17	8	18	25	24	1	100	36908
	Christian	37	48	-	12	25	11	21	22	8	1	100	23186
	Muslim	39	46	-	17	22	8	22	19	14	0	100	273
	Jewish	15	23	-	8	7	8	26	31	19	0	100	850
	Buddhist	6	17	-	2	4	10	26	34	21	1	100	348
	Hindu	18	35	-	6	12	16	36	17	12	0	100	247
	Relig. unaffiliated	2	3	-	0	1	2	9	30	58	0	100	10729
Canada	Total	18	26	1	5	12	8	17	20	36	1	100	1163
	Christian	31	43	1	8	22	12	23	19	15	0	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	4	1	0	0	2	9	23	64	0	100	460
France	Total	9	16	0	3	6	6	17	24	42	1	100	1018
	Christian	15	26	0	4	11	11	28	22	23	1	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	2	0	0	1	1	7	26	65	0	100	446
Germany	Total	8	15	1	2	5	7	20	24	40	1	100	1008
	Christian	9	20	0	1	7	12	35	28	16	1	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	2	2	0	0	2	1	6	21	70	0	100	468
Greece	Total	15	32	1	3	10	17	37	15	16	0	100	1015
	Christian	17	37	2	4	12	20	40	15	8	0	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	11	68	0	100	141
Hungary	Total	6	15	1	1	4	9	28	20	36	0	100	996
	Christian	8	19	1	2	6	11	35	20	26	0	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	1	0	0	1	0	4	18	78	0	100	178
Italy	Total	20	30	2	4	13	10	32	10	28	0	100	1120
	Christian	25	39	3	6	17	13	37	9	16	0	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	1	0	0	0	1	19	12	68	0	100	289
Netherlands	Total	11	15	0	2	8	5	15	21	49	0	100	1010
	Christian	23	30	0	5	18	7	22	17	31	1	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	2	0	0	1	2	10	24	64	0	100	545
Poland	Total	34	49	0	3	31	15	22	15	12	2	100	1031
	Christian	36	52	0	3	33	16	23	15	8	1	100	979
Spain	Total	11	19	1	3	7	8	19	14	47	1	100	1013
	Christian	18	32	2	5	12	14	30	16	22	0	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	0	2	0	0	0	2	7	12	78	1	100	440
Sweden	Total	5	9	1	2	2	4	22	34	34	1	100	1017
	Christian	9	16	2	3	4	8	33	34	17	1	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	2	0	0	1	2	12	35	50	0	100	496
UK	Total	15	22	2	4	9	7	20	18	40	0	100	1017
	Christian	25	37	1	6	18	12	28	15	20	0	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	2	0	0	1	1	11	23	64	0	100	465

* Previously released. Question wording for the U.S. was: "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services in person?" Respondents in the U.S. were asked "seldom" instead of "less often than that." Respondents in the U.S. were not asked about attending "every day."

Christian respondents were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you go to church?" Muslim respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you attend mosque?" Jewish respondents were asked, "Aside from special occasions like weddings, funerals and bar mitzvahs, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services at a synagogue, minyan or Havurah?" Buddhist respondents (as well as Shinto, local/indigenous religions, Confucian and Daoist respondents in Japan; and followers of Confucianism, Muism or animism or other traditional or folk religions in South Korea) were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple, pagoda or dhamma hall?" In Thailand, Buddhist respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple?" Hindu respondents (as well as Jain respondents in India; and followers of Chinese traditional religions in Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines and Singapore) were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple?" Sikh respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to the gurudwara?" Druze respondents were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services at a khalwa?" Other respondents (including the religiously unaffiliated) were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services?"

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q24. How often, if at all, do you go to [see footnote for full wording]?											
		TOTAL Weekly or More	TOTAL Monthly or More	Every day	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	10	15	0	3	7	4	11	18	55	0	100	2021
	Christian	23	31	0	7	16	7	16	24	29	0	100	840
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	14	82	0	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	55	59	27	10	18	4	2	0	38	1	100	1046
	Muslim	53	56	26	10	17	2	1	0	42	1	100	946
	Hindu	74	96	33	17	24	21	4	0	0	0	100	97
India	Total	68	86	28	16	24	18	7	1	5	1	100	3559
	Muslim	67	69	36	12	19	2	2	1	25	4	100	825
	Hindu	68	88	28	16	24	20	8	1	2	0	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	98	99	90	4	5	1	0	0	1	0	100	937
	Muslim	99	99	94	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	100	858
Japan	Total	4	13	1	2	2	8	37	24	26	1	100	1003
	Buddhist	6	23	1	3	3	17	55	18	3	0	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	0	2	0	0	0	2	26	28	43	1	100	533
Malaysia	Total	66	77	19	28	19	11	11	9	4	0	100	1005
	Muslim	72	83	23	31	18	11	7	8	2	0	100	779
Philippines	Total	53	74	3	10	40	21	9	16	1	0	100	1011
	Christian	52	74	2	11	40	22	9	17	1	0	100	957
Singapore	Total	35	52	4	9	23	16	22	13	13	0	100	1014
	Christian	69	82	1	13	55	14	6	7	5	1	100	208
	Muslim	56	72	11	20	25	16	13	8	7	0	100	212
	Buddhist	21	44	1	6	15	23	38	12	6	0	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	3	7	1	0	3	3	20	34	40	0	100	258
South Korea	Total	25	35	4	8	14	10	18	5	42	0	100	1029
	Christian	68	81	11	20	37	14	8	3	8	0	100	337
	Buddhist	10	35	0	2	7	26	52	6	7	0	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	2	4	0	1	1	2	13	6	78	0	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	36	84	7	9	21	48	13	2	1	0	100	2519
	Christian	77	89	5	17	54	13	8	1	2	0	100	218
	Muslim	51	52	42	2	6	2	36	9	1	1	100	184
	Buddhist	24	87	3	6	15	63	11	2	0	0	100	1872
	Hindu	71	91	8	24	39	20	7	2	0	0	100	229
Thailand	Total	33	62	4	9	20	29	29	6	3	0	100	1000
	Buddhist	29	60	3	7	19	31	30	6	3	0	100	900
Israel	Total	28	35	10	8	10	7	17	18	30	0	100	1001
	Muslim	38	43	11	12	16	5	10	9	37	0	100	338
	Jewish	26	34	10	8	8	8	18	21	27	0	100	591
Turkey	Total	38	48	9	12	17	10	22	12	18	1	100	1049
	Muslim	39	50	10	12	17	10	23	11	16	0	100	987

Christian respondents were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you go to church?" Muslim respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you attend mosque?" Jewish respondents were asked, "Aside from special occasions like weddings, funerals and bar mitzvahs, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services at a synagogue, minyan or Havurah?" Buddhist respondents (as well as Shinto, local/indigenous religions, Confucian and Daoist respondents in Japan; and followers of Confucianism, Muism or animism or other traditional or folk religions in South Korea) were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple, pagoda or dhamma hall?" In Thailand, Buddhist respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple?" Hindu respondents (as well as Jain respondents in India; and followers of Chinese traditional religions in Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines and Singapore) were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple?" Sikh respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to the gurudwara?" Druze respondents were asked, “Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services at a khalwa?” Other respondents (including the religiously unaffiliated) were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services?"

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q24. How often, if at all, do you go to [see footnote for full wording]?											
		TOTAL Weekly or More	TOTAL Monthly or More	Every day	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	78	89	22	24	32	11	6	3	2	0	100	1035
	Christian	78	90	6	30	42	12	6	3	1	0	100	782
	Muslim	95	99	81	8	6	4	1	0	0	0	100	207
Kenya	Total	82	89	14	20	48	7	8	1	2	0	100	1049
	Christian	82	89	8	22	52	8	8	1	2	0	100	889
	Muslim	95	97	68	6	21	2	0	0	2	0	100	115
Nigeria	Total	90	96	36	31	23	6	3	1	0	0	100	1050
	Christian	90	97	10	46	33	7	3	0	0	0	100	641
	Muslim	93	96	79	8	6	3	2	2	0	0	100	395
South Africa	Total	50	68	8	13	29	19	15	7	9	1	100	1524
	Christian	59	80	7	16	36	20	12	4	3	1	100	967
	Relig. unaffiliated	14	21	3	6	5	7	19	19	40	1	100	168
Argentina	Total	19	30	0	8	10	12	22	22	26	0	100	1017
	Christian	23	38	1	10	12	15	26	21	15	0	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	2	3	0	0	2	1	9	27	61	0	100	240
Brazil	Total	43	62	3	18	22	20	16	11	10	0	100	1054
	Christian	49	71	3	23	23	22	17	8	4	0	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	8	16	1	1	6	8	17	25	42	0	100	157
Chile	Total	13	22	1	6	7	8	28	10	40	0	100	1020
	Christian	19	31	1	8	10	12	35	10	24	0	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	1	0	0	1	1	16	9	73	0	100	309
Colombia	Total	37	56	2	11	24	19	30	5	9	0	100	1051
	Christian	46	66	2	14	30	20	27	3	3	0	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	8	21	1	1	6	13	42	11	26	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	37	59	2	7	28	23	24	4	13	1	100	1042
	Christian	45	72	2	8	34	28	22	1	4	1	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	12	0	2	5	5	31	13	43	0	100	199
Peru	Total	31	53	2	8	21	22	33	7	7	0	100	1050
	Christian	34	58	2	9	23	25	32	5	4	0	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	6	11	0	4	2	5	39	19	30	0	100	124

Christian respondents were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you go to church?" Muslim respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you attend mosque?" Jewish respondents were asked, "Aside from special occasions like weddings, funerals and bar mitzvahs, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services at a synagogue, minyan or Havurah?" Buddhist respondents (as well as Shinto, local/indigenous religions, Confucian and Daoist respondents in Japan; and followers of Confucianism, Muism or animism or other traditional or folk religions in South Korea) were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple, pagoda or dhamma hall?" In Thailand, Buddhist respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple?" Hindu respondents (as well as Jain respondents in India; and followers of Chinese traditional religions in Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines and Singapore) were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to temple?" Sikh respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you go to the gurudwara?" Druze respondents were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services at a khalwa?" Other respondents (including the religiously unaffiliated) were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services?"

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q25. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, less often than that, OR never?											
		TOTAL Daily or More	TOTAL Less often**	Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.*	Total	44	55	28	16	13	3	8	16	16	1	100	36908
	Christian	60	39	38	22	16	3	8	10	2	1	100	23186
	Muslim	67	33	59	8	9	4	7	8	5	0	100	273
	Jewish	22	77	14	8	8	3	8	34	24	1	100	850
	Buddhist	22	78	11	11	15	7	12	27	17	1	100	348
	Hindu	46	54	14	32	12	6	14	16	6	0	100	247
	Relig. unaffiliated	12	88	7	5	7	2	7	27	45	1	100	10729
Canada	Total	30	68	15	14	8	3	6	14	37	2	100	1163
	Christian	48	51	26	22	13	4	8	14	13	1	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	93	3	4	2	2	3	16	71	1	100	460
France	Total	18	80	13	5	4	2	4	17	52	2	100	1018
	Christian	25	74	16	9	6	3	7	25	33	1	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	3	97	2	1	2	1	1	10	83	1	100	446
Germany	Total	16	83	8	9	5	4	7	20	48	1	100	1008
	Christian	20	80	8	12	7	7	11	27	28	1	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	4	96	1	2	3	1	2	14	77	0	100	468
Greece	Total	37	63	18	20	11	2	9	18	22	0	100	1015
	Christian	43	57	20	23	12	3	10	19	13	0	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	4	96	3	1	3	0	5	11	76	0	100	141
Hungary	Total	11	88	3	8	7	6	14	21	41	0	100	996
	Christian	14	86	4	10	8	7	17	24	30	0	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	99	0	1	0	0	1	10	87	0	100	178
Italy	Total	35	64	17	18	8	4	9	13	31	1	100	1120
	Christian	44	56	21	23	10	5	11	15	15	0	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	4	94	1	3	1	0	1	7	85	2	100	289
Netherlands	Total	20	79	10	10	5	2	3	9	60	1	100	1010
	Christian	38	61	18	20	9	3	5	12	31	1	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	3	96	1	2	2	0	2	6	87	1	100	545
Poland	Total	18	75	6	12	12	5	17	21	20	7	100	1031
	Christian	19	74	6	13	12	6	17	22	17	7	100	979
Spain	Total	22	77	8	14	5	2	7	14	50	1	100	1013
	Christian	35	65	12	23	8	3	11	19	24	1	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	4	96	2	2	2	1	2	7	84	1	100	440
Sweden	Total	8	91	3	5	3	2	4	16	67	1	100	1017
	Christian	14	85	5	10	5	3	6	24	46	1	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	99	0	1	1	1	2	9	87	0	100	496
UK	Total	21	79	13	8	7	3	5	15	49	1	100	1017
	Christian	30	69	15	16	11	6	9	18	25	1	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	2	97	1	2	2	0	1	13	81	0	100	465

* Previously released. Question wording for the U.S. was: "Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?" Respondents in the U.S. were asked "seldom" instead of "less often than that."

** "Less often" includes "Never."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q25. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, less often than that, OR never?											
		TOTAL Daily or More	TOTAL Less often**	Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	16	84	8	8	7	2	5	15	54	1	100	2021
	Christian	31	68	15	17	13	3	9	20	23	0	100	840
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	98	1	1	1	1	2	12	83	0	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	75	23	66	8	9	8	3	1	2	2	100	1046
	Muslim	73	24	67	7	10	8	3	1	2	2	100	946
	Hindu	87	11	64	23	3	5	1	1	0	3	100	97
India	Total	71	28	46	25	9	7	4	2	6	0	100	3559
	Muslim	86	14	66	20	5	5	1	1	2	0	100	825
	Hindu	70	30	44	26	10	7	4	3	6	0	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	95	5	87	7	3	1	0	0	0	0	100	937
	Muslim	95	5	89	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	100	858
Japan	Total	21	78	7	14	4	3	10	21	41	1	100	1003
	Buddhist	33	67	10	23	4	5	15	18	24	1	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	12	87	4	9	1	1	7	22	56	0	100	533
Malaysia	Total	80	20	70	10	4	2	3	7	4	0	100	1005
	Muslim	90	10	84	6	2	2	1	2	1	0	100	779
Philippines	Total	79	21	40	38	6	6	2	8	0	0	100	1011
	Christian	79	21	39	40	6	5	2	8	0	0	100	957
Singapore	Total	45	55	30	15	6	7	10	15	19	0	100	1014
	Christian	61	38	26	35	11	10	7	6	5	1	100	208
	Muslim	84	16	81	3	3	3	2	4	3	0	100	212
	Buddhist	25	75	6	19	8	7	20	23	18	0	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	6	94	4	2	1	4	5	28	55	0	100	258
South Korea	Total	25	75	14	11	6	5	9	10	45	0	100	1029
	Christian	59	40	37	23	13	6	8	7	6	1	100	337
	Buddhist	22	78	8	15	3	9	20	16	30	0	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	3	97	1	2	1	3	6	9	77	0	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	72	27	34	38	6	6	5	3	8	1	100	2519
	Christian	76	23	41	35	5	12	4	2	1	1	100	218
	Muslim	92	8	86	5	1	1	2	2	2	1	100	184
	Buddhist	69	30	26	43	6	5	5	3	10	1	100	1872
	Hindu	69	31	36	34	11	8	6	3	3	0	100	229
Thailand	Total	31	69	11	19	10	14	16	20	9	0	100	1000
	Buddhist	25	75	4	21	11	15	18	22	10	0	100	900
Israel	Total	34	66	24	10	5	4	3	16	38	1	100	1001
	Muslim	58	41	54	4	7	3	3	7	21	1	100	338
	Jewish	29	70	18	12	5	4	2	18	41	1	100	591
Turkey	Total	63	36	52	12	18	3	5	4	4	1	100	1049
	Muslim	66	34	54	12	19	4	5	4	2	0	100	987

** "Less often" includes "Never."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q25. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, less often than that, OR never?											
		TOTAL Daily or More	TOTAL Less often**	Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	73	27	54	20	13	5	5	2	1	0	100	1035
	Christian	70	30	47	23	16	6	5	1	1	0	100	782
	Muslim	94	6	84	10	3	3	0	0	0	0	100	207
Kenya	Total	84	16	67	17	12	2	1	1	0	0	100	1049
	Christian	83	17	65	18	13	2	1	1	0	0	100	889
	Muslim	96	4	90	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	100	115
Nigeria	Total	84	15	67	18	9	3	2	1	0	0	100	1050
	Christian	77	22	51	26	14	4	3	1	1	1	100	641
	Muslim	98	2	94	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	100	395
South Africa	Total	63	36	37	26	13	5	7	6	5	1	100	1524
	Christian	69	31	42	27	13	5	6	4	2	0	100	967
	Relig. unaffiliated	35	64	13	22	13	4	8	17	22	1	100	168
Argentina	Total	39	60	18	22	13	4	8	13	22	0	100	1017
	Christian	48	52	22	26	15	4	9	13	11	0	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	13	87	4	8	6	2	5	15	59	0	100	240
Brazil	Total	76	24	44	32	7	4	4	5	4	1	100	1054
	Christian	82	18	47	35	6	4	3	3	2	0	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	46	53	27	19	12	6	7	13	15	1	100	157
Chile	Total	41	58	15	26	11	4	8	7	30	1	100	1020
	Christian	52	47	21	31	13	4	9	8	13	1	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	19	81	4	15	5	3	5	4	63	0	100	309
Colombia	Total	71	29	35	36	11	3	6	4	5	0	100	1051
	Christian	78	22	38	40	9	3	6	2	1	0	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	47	53	25	22	15	3	7	11	17	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	44	56	15	28	13	8	12	7	15	1	100	1042
	Christian	50	49	18	33	15	9	12	6	7	1	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	16	83	6	10	8	5	14	10	46	0	100	199
Peru	Total	58	42	26	32	17	6	9	3	6	0	100	1050
	Christian	61	38	27	35	18	6	9	3	3	0	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	33	67	15	17	14	4	11	10	28	1	100	124

** "Less often" includes "Never."

ASK IF MUSLIM		SUMMARY BASED ON ALL MUSLIMS. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray (SHORTENED)? Do you pray all five salah every day, or not?											
		Several times a day, prays all five salah	Several times a day, does not pray all five salah	Several times a day, DK/Refused all five salah	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Bangladesh	Muslim	52	15	0	7	10	8	3	1	2	2	100	946
India	Muslim	51	15	0	20	5	5	1	1	2	0	100	825
Indonesia	Muslim	84	4	0	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	100	858
Malaysia	Muslim	76	7	0	6	2	2	1	2	1	0	100	779
Singapore	Muslim	67	12	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	0	100	212
Sri Lanka	Muslim	84	1	1	5	1	1	2	2	2	1	100	184
Israel	Muslim	51	2	0	4	7	3	3	7	21	1	100	338
Turkey	Muslim	31	22	0	12	19	4	5	4	2	0	100	987
Ghana	Muslim	81	2	1	10	3	3	0	0	0	0	100	207
Kenya	Muslim	79	11	0	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	100	115
Nigeria	Muslim	91	2	0	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	100	395

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q27. Do you believe in God, or not?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.*	Total	**78**	**20**	**2**	**100**	**5621**
	Christian	**96**	**2**	**1**	**100**	**3613**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**45**	**52**	**3**	**100**	**1639**
Canada	Total	**60**	**34**	**5**	**100**	**1163**
	Christian	**89**	**9**	**2**	**100**	**568**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**25**	**68**	**7**	**100**	**460**
France	Total	**53**	**42**	**6**	**100**	**1018**
	Christian	**77**	**18**	**5**	**100**	**458**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**20**	**75**	**5**	**100**	**446**
Germany	Total	**56**	**41**	**2**	**100**	**1008**
	Christian	**76**	**22**	**2**	**100**	**491**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**27**	**69**	**3**	**100**	**468**
Greece	Total	**80**	**19**	**1**	**100**	**1015**
	Christian	**89**	**10**	**1**	**100**	**856**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**28**	**70**	**2**	**100**	**141**
Hungary	Total	**63**	**33**	**5**	**100**	**996**
	Christian	**76**	**21**	**4**	**100**	**799**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**9**	**85**	**6**	**100**	**178**
Italy	Total	**74**	**23**	**3**	**100**	**1120**
	Christian	**92**	**7**	**1**	**100**	**795**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**16**	**77**	**7**	**100**	**289**
Netherlands	Total	**49**	**50**	**1**	**100**	**1010**
	Christian	**84**	**16**	**1**	**100**	**389**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**18**	**81**	**1**	**100**	**545**
Poland	Total	**83**	**8**	**9**	**100**	**1031**
	Christian	**87**	**5**	**8**	**100**	**979**
Spain	Total	**57**	**38**	**5**	**100**	**1013**
	Christian	**86**	**11**	**3**	**100**	**544**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**21**	**74**	**5**	**100**	**440**
Sweden	Total	**33**	**62**	**5**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**58**	**37**	**5**	**100**	**492**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**10**	**86**	**4**	**100**	**496**
UK	Total	**57**	**40**	**3**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**85**	**13**	**1**	**100**	**446**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**24**	**73**	**4**	**100**	**465**

* Previously released.

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q27. Do you believe in God, or not?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	**49**	**49**	**3**	**100**	**2021**
	Christian	**84**	**14**	**2**	**100**	**840**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**18**	**79**	**3**	**100**	**1022**
Bangladesh	Total	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**1046**
	Muslim	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**946**
	Hindu	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**97**
India	Total	**97**	**3**	**0**	**100**	**3559**
	Muslim	**97**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**825**
	Hindu	**98**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**2554**
Indonesia	Total	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**937**
	Muslim	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**858**
Japan	Total	**46**	**50**	**4**	**100**	**1003**
	Buddhist	**56**	**42**	**2**	**100**	**373**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**35**	**60**	**5**	**100**	**533**
Malaysia	Total	**98**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**1005**
	Muslim	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**779**
Philippines	Total	**99**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**1011**
	Christian	**99**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**957**
Singapore	Total	**82**	**17**	**1**	**100**	**1014**
	Christian	**96**	**2**	**2**	**100**	**208**
	Muslim	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**212**
	Buddhist	**78**	**20**	**2**	**100**	**215**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**45**	**54**	**1**	**100**	**258**
South Korea	Total	**47**	**52**	**1**	**100**	**1029**
	Christian	**82**	**17**	**0**	**100**	**337**
	Buddhist	**45**	**51**	**4**	**100**	**183**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**24**	**75**	**1**	**100**	**494**
Sri Lanka	Total	**83**	**16**	**1**	**100**	**2519**
	Christian	**98**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**218**
	Muslim	**99**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**184**
	Buddhist	**77**	**22**	**1**	**100**	**1872**
	Hindu	**98**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**229**
Thailand	Total	**60**	**39**	**1**	**100**	**1000**
	Buddhist	**55**	**44**	**1**	**100**	**900**
Israel	Total	**74**	**17**	**8**	**100**	**1001**
	Muslim	**93**	**2**	**4**	**100**	**338**
	Jewish	**71**	**20**	**9**	**100**	**591**
Turkey	Total	**96**	**2**	**2**	**100**	**1049**
	Muslim	**99**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**987**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q27. Do you believe in God, or not?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**99**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**99**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**99**	**0**	**1**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**95**	**3**	**1**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**99**	**1**	**1**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**77**	**18**	**5**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**90**	**8**	**2**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**99**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**62**	**32**	**6**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**98**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**92**	**8**	**0**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**89**	**9**	**2**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**99**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**69**	**27**	**4**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**97**	**3**	**1**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**86**	**12**	**2**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**94**	**5**	**1**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**99**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**76**	**22**	**3**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**97**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**99**	**1**	**0**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**83**	**16**	**1**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q28. Which of the following options comes closest to your views about life after death?								
		TOTAL Definitely/ probably life after death	TOTAL Definitely/ probably no life after death	There is definitely life after death	There is probably life after death	There is probably no life after death	There is definitely no life after death	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	70	28	43	27	20	9	2	100	12693
	Christian	83	15	56	27	11	4	2	100	6712
	Muslim	78	20	62	16	12	8	1	100	414
	Jewish	38	60	15	23	42	18	2	100	1941
	Relig. unaffiliated	42	57	15	27	38	18	2	100	3207
Canada	Total	56	37	29	27	23	14	7	100	1163
	Christian	75	22	42	33	14	8	3	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	34	58	12	22	36	22	8	100	460
France	Total	55	39	26	29	20	19	6	100	1018
	Christian	66	30	30	37	17	13	4	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	36	58	13	24	28	30	6	100	446
Germany	Total	50	48	24	26	27	21	2	100	1008
	Christian	62	36	26	36	25	12	1	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	30	68	12	18	33	35	2	100	468
Greece	Total	56	43	26	29	26	16	2	100	1015
	Christian	61	37	29	32	24	13	2	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	23	77	11	12	39	38	0	100	141
Hungary	Total	45	50	12	33	30	21	5	100	996
	Christian	51	44	15	36	30	15	5	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	19	77	2	17	31	46	3	100	178
Italy	Total	56	39	26	31	23	17	4	100	1120
	Christian	66	30	30	36	17	13	4	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	21	75	7	14	43	32	4	100	289
Netherlands	Total	51	48	25	26	28	20	1	100	1010
	Christian	68	32	36	32	21	11	0	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	33	66	11	22	36	30	1	100	545
Poland	Total	64	22	27	37	15	7	14	100	1031
	Christian	67	20	29	38	13	7	14	100	979
Spain	Total	47	47	19	27	24	23	6	100	1013
	Christian	58	37	26	32	21	16	5	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	32	61	9	23	30	32	7	100	440
Sweden	Total	38	58	14	23	36	22	4	100	1017
	Christian	50	47	18	32	31	16	3	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	26	71	9	16	42	29	4	100	496
UK	Total	53	45	25	28	29	16	2	100	1017
	Christian	66	30	33	33	23	7	3	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	33	66	8	24	39	27	1	100	465

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q28. Which of the following options comes closest to your views about life after death?								
		TOTAL Definitely/ probably life after death	TOTAL Definitely/ probably no life after death	There is definitely life after death	There is probably life after death	There is probably no life after death	There is definitely no life after death	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	49	49	22	26	27	22	2	100	2021
	Christian	69	30	37	32	20	10	1	100	840
	Relig. unaffiliated	29	69	9	19	35	34	2	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	77	18	71	6	3	15	5	100	1046
	Muslim	78	17	72	6	3	14	5	100	946
	Hindu	70	25	59	12	5	19	5	100	97
India	Total	43	47	25	17	15	33	10	100	3559
	Muslim	42	49	26	16	18	31	9	100	825
	Hindu	43	47	25	18	14	32	10	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	85	15	76	9	3	12	0	100	937
	Muslim	85	15	77	8	3	12	0	100	858
Japan	Total	47	49	11	36	34	15	4	100	1003
	Buddhist	55	41	14	41	28	13	4	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	40	57	6	34	41	16	3	100	533
Malaysia	Total	74	25	60	14	7	18	1	100	1005
	Muslim	76	23	68	8	4	18	1	100	779
Philippines	Total	78	20	58	20	6	14	2	100	1011
	Christian	78	20	58	20	6	13	2	100	957
Singapore	Total	68	28	40	29	15	13	3	100	1014
	Christian	81	17	58	22	7	10	2	100	208
	Muslim	78	19	68	10	7	12	3	100	212
	Buddhist	67	30	28	39	18	12	4	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	54	45	12	42	26	19	1	100	258
South Korea	Total	52	42	20	33	25	17	6	100	1029
	Christian	81	14	47	33	10	5	5	100	337
	Buddhist	52	38	10	42	25	12	10	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	34	61	4	30	35	26	5	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	67	26	31	36	10	16	7	100	2519
	Christian	58	36	29	29	10	26	6	100	218
	Muslim	64	32	57	7	9	23	4	100	184
	Buddhist	71	22	30	41	10	11	7	100	1872
	Hindu	51	42	20	31	11	31	7	100	229
Thailand	Total	50	48	29	20	18	30	2	100	1000
	Buddhist	46	52	24	22	19	32	2	100	900
Israel	Total	61	28	38	24	13	15	11	100	1001
	Muslim	77	21	62	15	13	8	2	100	338
	Jewish	58	28	32	26	12	16	13	100	591
Turkey	Total	84	13	60	23	6	7	3	100	1049
	Muslim	86	11	63	23	4	7	3	100	987

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q28. Which of the following options comes closest to your views about life after death?								
		TOTAL Definitely/ probably life after death	TOTAL Definitely/ probably no life after death	There is definitely life after death	There is probably life after death	There is probably no life after death	There is definitely no life after death	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	74	21	55	19	6	15	5	100	1035
	Christian	74	21	55	19	6	15	5	100	782
	Muslim	78	15	59	19	5	10	7	100	207
Kenya	Total	80	19	64	17	4	14	1	100	1049
	Christian	81	18	64	17	4	14	1	100	889
	Muslim	80	20	64	16	5	15	0	100	115
Nigeria	Total	71	25	58	13	9	16	4	100	1050
	Christian	65	30	47	18	12	18	5	100	641
	Muslim	81	18	76	5	4	14	1	100	395
South Africa	Total	59	32	38	21	11	21	9	100	1524
	Christian	60	30	38	22	11	19	10	100	967
	Relig. unaffiliated	50	38	28	22	12	26	12	100	168
Argentina	Total	65	30	30	35	11	19	5	100	1017
	Christian	71	25	36	35	9	16	4	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	45	48	12	34	18	30	7	100	240
Brazil	Total	66	28	38	27	11	17	6	100	1054
	Christian	65	29	38	27	11	18	6	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	56	36	25	31	15	22	8	100	157
Chile	Total	67	26	36	32	9	17	7	100	1020
	Christian	72	22	42	30	6	16	5	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	57	32	23	35	14	17	11	100	309
Colombia	Total	67	30	32	34	14	16	3	100	1051
	Christian	70	28	35	34	14	14	2	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	58	37	23	35	14	23	5	100	195
Mexico	Total	69	27	30	39	9	18	4	100	1042
	Christian	71	25	33	39	8	16	4	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	56	38	17	40	14	24	6	100	199
Peru	Total	68	28	36	32	10	18	4	100	1050
	Christian	69	28	36	32	10	18	3	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	65	29	33	32	13	16	6	100	124

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q29a. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? a. Parts of nature, like mountains, rivers or trees				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.*	Total	**48**	**50**	**1**	**100**	**11201**
	Christian	**43**	**55**	**2**	**100**	**7135**
	Jewish	**43**	**56**	**1**	**100**	**222**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**54**	**45**	**1**	**100**	**3317**
Canada	Total	**47**	**49**	**3**	**100**	**1163**
	Christian	**47**	**49**	**3**	**100**	**568**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**43**	**54**	**3**	**100**	**460**
France	Total	**52**	**46**	**2**	**100**	**1018**
	Christian	**51**	**46**	**3**	**100**	**458**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**50**	**50**	**1**	**100**	**446**
Germany	Total	**49**	**50**	**0**	**100**	**1008**
	Christian	**48**	**52**	**0**	**100**	**491**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**48**	**51**	**1**	**100**	**468**
Greece	Total	**48**	**50**	**1**	**100**	**1015**
	Christian	**47**	**52**	**1**	**100**	**856**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**53**	**46**	**0**	**100**	**141**
Hungary	Total	**45**	**53**	**1**	**100**	**996**
	Christian	**49**	**50**	**1**	**100**	**799**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**28**	**70**	**2**	**100**	**178**
Italy	Total	**57**	**41**	**2**	**100**	**1120**
	Christian	**59**	**38**	**2**	**100**	**795**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**45**	**53**	**2**	**100**	**289**
Netherlands	Total	**39**	**61**	**1**	**100**	**1010**
	Christian	**38**	**61**	**1**	**100**	**389**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**35**	**65**	**0**	**100**	**545**
Poland	Total	**29**	**65**	**6**	**100**	**1031**
	Christian	**28**	**65**	**7**	**100**	**979**
Spain	Total	**37**	**58**	**5**	**100**	**1013**
	Christian	**42**	**52**	**6**	**100**	**544**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**31**	**66**	**4**	**100**	**440**
Sweden	Total	**32**	**65**	**2**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**36**	**62**	**2**	**100**	**492**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**28**	**70**	**2**	**100**	**496**
UK	Total	**42**	**58**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**40**	**60**	**0**	**100**	**446**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**39**	**61**	**0**	**100**	**465**

* Previously released.

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q29a. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? a. Parts of nature, like mountains, rivers or trees				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	**48**	**52**	**1**	**100**	**2021**
	Christian	**45**	**54**	**1**	**100**	**840**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**46**	**54**	**1**	**100**	**1022**
Bangladesh	Total	**38**	**56**	**6**	**100**	**1046**
	Muslim	**35**	**59**	**6**	**100**	**946**
	Hindu	**68**	**32**	**0**	**100**	**97**
India	Total	**79**	**17**	**4**	**100**	**3559**
	Muslim	**62**	**33**	**5**	**100**	**825**
	Hindu	**82**	**14**	**3**	**100**	**2554**
Indonesia	Total	**57**	**43**	**0**	**100**	**937**
	Muslim	**56**	**44**	**0**	**100**	**858**
Japan	Total	**56**	**41**	**3**	**100**	**1003**
	Buddhist	**56**	**39**	**5**	**100**	**373**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**55**	**43**	**2**	**100**	**533**
Malaysia	Total	**56**	**44**	**0**	**100**	**1005**
	Muslim	**54**	**46**	**1**	**100**	**779**
Philippines	Total	**73**	**27**	**0**	**100**	**1011**
	Christian	**73**	**27**	**0**	**100**	**957**
Singapore	Total	**62**	**37**	**1**	**100**	**1014**
	Christian	**44**	**55**	**1**	**100**	**208**
	Muslim	**62**	**37**	**1**	**100**	**212**
	Buddhist	**74**	**24**	**2**	**100**	**215**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**52**	**48**	**0**	**100**	**258**
South Korea	Total	**36**	**59**	**4**	**100**	**1029**
	Christian	**26**	**67**	**7**	**100**	**337**
	Buddhist	**53**	**43**	**4**	**100**	**183**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**37**	**60**	**3**	**100**	**494**
Sri Lanka	Total	**63**	**31**	**6**	**100**	**2519**
	Christian	**58**	**33**	**10**	**100**	**218**
	Muslim	**47**	**45**	**8**	**100**	**184**
	Buddhist	**63**	**32**	**5**	**100**	**1872**
	Hindu	**83**	**13**	**4**	**100**	**229**
Thailand	Total	**73**	**27**	**0**	**100**	**1000**
	Buddhist	**76**	**24**	**1**	**100**	**900**
Israel	Total	**28**	**64**	**8**	**100**	**1001**
	Muslim	**31**	**67**	**3**	**100**	**338**
	Jewish	**27**	**64**	**9**	**100**	**591**
Turkey	Total	**65**	**33**	**2**	**100**	**1049**
	Muslim	**65**	**32**	**2**	**100**	**987**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q29a. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? a. Parts of nature, like mountains, rivers or trees				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**87**	**12**	**1**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**92**	**8**	**0**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**69**	**29**	**2**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**44**	**55**	**1**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**45**	**53**	**1**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**36**	**64**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**63**	**34**	**3**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**66**	**30**	**4**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**60**	**39**	**1**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**74**	**21**	**5**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**73**	**22**	**5**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**68**	**28**	**4**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**65**	**33**	**2**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**65**	**32**	**2**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**65**	**33**	**2**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**58**	**38**	**3**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**55**	**42**	**4**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**61**	**37**	**2**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**74**	**24**	**2**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**71**	**28**	**2**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**80**	**18**	**2**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**70**	**29**	**1**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**68**	**31**	**1**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**77**	**23**	**0**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**64**	**34**	**2**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**65**	**34**	**1**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**62**	**36**	**2**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**65**	**33**	**2**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**65**	**33**	**2**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**61**	**33**	**6**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q29b. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? b. Certain objects, like crystals, jewels or stones				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.*	Total	**26**	**72**	**2**	**100**	**11201**
	Christian	**23**	**76**	**2**	**100**	**7135**
	Jewish	**23**	**76**	**1**	**100**	**222**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**29**	**69**	**2**	**100**	**3317**
Canada	Total	**25**	**73**	**2**	**100**	**1163**
	Christian	**26**	**73**	**1**	**100**	**568**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**21**	**77**	**2**	**100**	**460**
France	Total	**33**	**65**	**2**	**100**	**1018**
	Christian	**36**	**63**	**1**	**100**	**458**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**30**	**67**	**2**	**100**	**446**
Germany	Total	**24**	**75**	**0**	**100**	**1008**
	Christian	**25**	**75**	**0**	**100**	**491**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**22**	**77**	**1**	**100**	**468**
Greece	Total	**12**	**87**	**1**	**100**	**1015**
	Christian	**12**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**856**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**11**	**87**	**2**	**100**	**141**
Hungary	Total	**34**	**65**	**1**	**100**	**996**
	Christian	**37**	**62**	**1**	**100**	**799**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**16**	**83**	**1**	**100**	**178**
Italy	Total	**18**	**80**	**2**	**100**	**1120**
	Christian	**18**	**80**	**2**	**100**	**795**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**16**	**82**	**2**	**100**	**289**
Netherlands	Total	**23**	**76**	**1**	**100**	**1010**
	Christian	**25**	**74**	**1**	**100**	**389**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**18**	**82**	**1**	**100**	**545**
Poland	Total	**17**	**78**	**5**	**100**	**1031**
	Christian	**18**	**77**	**5**	**100**	**979**
Spain	Total	**19**	**78**	**3**	**100**	**1013**
	Christian	**21**	**76**	**3**	**100**	**544**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**16**	**82**	**3**	**100**	**440**
Sweden	Total	**13**	**84**	**3**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**12**	**87**	**1**	**100**	**492**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**13**	**84**	**2**	**100**	**496**
UK	Total	**23**	**76**	**1**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**22**	**77**	**1**	**100**	**446**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**465**

* Previously released.

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q29b. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? b. Certain objects, like crystals, jewels or stones				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	**24**	**75**	**1**	**100**	**2021**
	Christian	**20**	**79**	**1**	**100**	**840**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**24**	**76**	**0**	**100**	**1022**
Bangladesh	Total	**25**	**66**	**9**	**100**	**1046**
	Muslim	**24**	**67**	**9**	**100**	**946**
	Hindu	**40**	**54**	**6**	**100**	**97**
India	Total	**43**	**52**	**5**	**100**	**3559**
	Muslim	**31**	**64**	**5**	**100**	**825**
	Hindu	**45**	**50**	**5**	**100**	**2554**
Indonesia	Total	**33**	**66**	**0**	**100**	**937**
	Muslim	**33**	**67**	**0**	**100**	**858**
Japan	Total	**23**	**73**	**4**	**100**	**1003**
	Buddhist	**22**	**74**	**5**	**100**	**373**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**22**	**76**	**3**	**100**	**533**
Malaysia	Total	**29**	**70**	**1**	**100**	**1005**
	Muslim	**25**	**75**	**1**	**100**	**779**
Philippines	Total	**44**	**55**	**1**	**100**	**1011**
	Christian	**44**	**56**	**1**	**100**	**957**
Singapore	Total	**36**	**63**	**1**	**100**	**1014**
	Christian	**25**	**73**	**2**	**100**	**208**
	Muslim	**30**	**68**	**2**	**100**	**212**
	Buddhist	**49**	**51**	**0**	**100**	**215**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**33**	**67**	**0**	**100**	**258**
South Korea	Total	**14**	**83**	**3**	**100**	**1029**
	Christian	**7**	**89**	**4**	**100**	**337**
	Buddhist	**24**	**73**	**3**	**100**	**183**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**15**	**83**	**2**	**100**	**494**
Sri Lanka	Total	**40**	**51**	**9**	**100**	**2519**
	Christian	**36**	**54**	**10**	**100**	**218**
	Muslim	**25**	**65**	**10**	**100**	**184**
	Buddhist	**39**	**52**	**9**	**100**	**1872**
	Hindu	**64**	**30**	**6**	**100**	**229**
Thailand	Total	**40**	**59**	**1**	**100**	**1000**
	Buddhist	**41**	**58**	**1**	**100**	**900**
Israel	Total	**23**	**70**	**8**	**100**	**1001**
	Muslim	**15**	**82**	**2**	**100**	**338**
	Jewish	**25**	**66**	**9**	**100**	**591**
Turkey	Total	**29**	**69**	**3**	**100**	**1049**
	Muslim	**28**	**68**	**3**	**100**	**987**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q29b. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? b. Certain objects, like crystals, jewels or stones				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**81**	**17**	**2**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**87**	**12**	**1**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**57**	**38**	**4**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**31**	**68**	**1**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**32**	**67**	**1**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**27**	**73**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**42**	**54**	**4**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**44**	**51**	**5**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**39**	**59**	**2**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**45**	**47**	**8**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**43**	**49**	**8**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**39**	**54**	**6**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**34**	**64**	**2**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**32**	**66**	**2**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**37**	**60**	**3**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**25**	**72**	**3**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**21**	**76**	**3**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**25**	**74**	**1**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**33**	**63**	**4**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**31**	**67**	**3**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**36**	**58**	**6**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**32**	**68**	**1**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**31**	**68**	**1**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**35**	**65**	**0**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**26**	**72**	**2**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**25**	**73**	**2**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**29**	**70**	**2**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**28**	**69**	**3**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**28**	**68**	**3**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**23**	**73**	**4**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q29c. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? c. Animals				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.*	Total	**57**	**41**	**2**	**100**	**11201**
	Christian	**54**	**44**	**2**	**100**	**7135**
	Jewish	**53**	**46**	**1**	**100**	**222**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**60**	**38**	**1**	**100**	**3317**
Canada	Total	**56**	**41**	**3**	**100**	**1163**
	Christian	**54**	**44**	**2**	**100**	**568**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**54**	**43**	**3**	**100**	**460**
France	Total	**67**	**31**	**2**	**100**	**1018**
	Christian	**65**	**33**	**2**	**100**	**458**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**65**	**34**	**1**	**100**	**446**
Germany	Total	**53**	**46**	**1**	**100**	**1008**
	Christian	**53**	**46**	**1**	**100**	**491**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**51**	**48**	**1**	**100**	**468**
Greece	Total	**82**	**18**	**0**	**100**	**1015**
	Christian	**82**	**18**	**0**	**100**	**856**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**82**	**18**	**0**	**100**	**141**
Hungary	Total	**51**	**48**	**2**	**100**	**996**
	Christian	**52**	**46**	**2**	**100**	**799**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**42**	**57**	**1**	**100**	**178**
Italy	Total	**66**	**31**	**3**	**100**	**1120**
	Christian	**66**	**30**	**4**	**100**	**795**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**65**	**33**	**2**	**100**	**289**
Netherlands	Total	**50**	**49**	**2**	**100**	**1010**
	Christian	**41**	**57**	**2**	**100**	**389**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**51**	**48**	**1**	**100**	**545**
Poland	Total	**43**	**50**	**7**	**100**	**1031**
	Christian	**43**	**50**	**7**	**100**	**979**
Spain	Total	**36**	**59**	**4**	**100**	**1013**
	Christian	**40**	**56**	**4**	**100**	**544**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**30**	**66**	**4**	**100**	**440**
Sweden	Total	**63**	**34**	**3**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**67**	**29**	**3**	**100**	**492**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**59**	**39**	**2**	**100**	**496**
UK	Total	**54**	**46**	**1**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**52**	**47**	**1**	**100**	**446**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**50**	**49**	**0**	**100**	**465**

* Previously released. U.S. respondents were asked about "animals other than humans."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q29c. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? c. Animals				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	**57**	**43**	**0**	**100**	**2021**
	Christian	**55**	**44**	**1**	**100**	**840**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**54**	**45**	**0**	**100**	**1022**
Bangladesh	Total	**40**	**53**	**7**	**100**	**1046**
	Muslim	**37**	**55**	**8**	**100**	**946**
	Hindu	**69**	**31**	**0**	**100**	**97**
India	Total	**83**	**14**	**3**	**100**	**3559**
	Muslim	**66**	**30**	**4**	**100**	**825**
	Hindu	**86**	**11**	**3**	**100**	**2554**
Indonesia	Total	**60**	**40**	**0**	**100**	**937**
	Muslim	**59**	**40**	**1**	**100**	**858**
Japan	Total	**53**	**41**	**6**	**100**	**1003**
	Buddhist	**55**	**41**	**4**	**100**	**373**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**51**	**43**	**6**	**100**	**533**
Malaysia	Total	**55**	**44**	**0**	**100**	**1005**
	Muslim	**53**	**47**	**0**	**100**	**779**
Philippines	Total	**69**	**31**	**0**	**100**	**1011**
	Christian	**68**	**31**	**0**	**100**	**957**
Singapore	Total	**58**	**41**	**1**	**100**	**1014**
	Christian	**39**	**58**	**2**	**100**	**208**
	Muslim	**60**	**39**	**1**	**100**	**212**
	Buddhist	**71**	**29**	**0**	**100**	**215**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**50**	**50**	**0**	**100**	**258**
South Korea	Total	**42**	**54**	**4**	**100**	**1029**
	Christian	**32**	**62**	**6**	**100**	**337**
	Buddhist	**49**	**46**	**5**	**100**	**183**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**46**	**51**	**2**	**100**	**494**
Sri Lanka	Total	**74**	**21**	**5**	**100**	**2519**
	Christian	**62**	**31**	**7**	**100**	**218**
	Muslim	**53**	**42**	**5**	**100**	**184**
	Buddhist	**77**	**18**	**5**	**100**	**1872**
	Hindu	**80**	**15**	**5**	**100**	**229**
Thailand	Total	**64**	**35**	**1**	**100**	**1000**
	Buddhist	**66**	**33**	**1**	**100**	**900**
Israel	Total	**70**	**28**	**2**	**100**	**1001**
	Muslim	**88**	**12**	**0**	**100**	**338**
	Jewish	**64**	**33**	**3**	**100**	**591**
Turkey	Total	**81**	**17**	**1**	**100**	**1049**
	Muslim	**81**	**18**	**2**	**100**	**987**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q29c. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? c. Animals				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**73**	**23**	**3**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**77**	**19**	**3**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**56**	**41**	**4**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**42**	**57**	**1**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**42**	**57**	**1**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**42**	**58**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**61**	**37**	**2**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**61**	**36**	**3**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**60**	**39**	**2**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**62**	**32**	**6**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**58**	**36**	**6**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**65**	**28**	**7**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**76**	**22**	**2**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**77**	**22**	**2**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**75**	**24**	**1**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**63**	**33**	**4**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**60**	**36**	**4**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**66**	**33**	**1**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**77**	**20**	**3**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**73**	**24**	**3**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**85**	**12**	**3**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**67**	**32**	**1**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**65**	**35**	**1**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**76**	**23**	**1**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**64**	**34**	**2**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**64**	**34**	**2**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**62**	**36**	**2**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**70**	**27**	**3**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**71**	**27**	**2**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**66**	**25**	**8**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q30a. Do you believe each of the following, or not? a. That spells, curses or other magic can influence people's lives				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	**30**	**69**	**2**	**100**	**12693**
	Christian	**30**	**68**	**2**	**100**	**6712**
	Muslim	**45**	**52**	**3**	**100**	**414**
	Jewish	**15**	**83**	**2**	**100**	**1941**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**26**	**73**	**1**	**100**	**3207**
Canada	Total	**29**	**67**	**3**	**100**	**1163**
	Christian	**36**	**62**	**2**	**100**	**568**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**17**	**80**	**3**	**100**	**460**
France	Total	**45**	**53**	**2**	**100**	**1018**
	Christian	**48**	**51**	**1**	**100**	**458**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**33**	**64**	**3**	**100**	**446**
Germany	Total	**28**	**71**	**1**	**100**	**1008**
	Christian	**26**	**73**	**0**	**100**	**491**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**24**	**75**	**1**	**100**	**468**
Greece	Total	**27**	**72**	**1**	**100**	**1015**
	Christian	**28**	**71**	**1**	**100**	**856**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**16**	**84**	**0**	**100**	**141**
Hungary	Total	**25**	**73**	**2**	**100**	**996**
	Christian	**28**	**70**	**2**	**100**	**799**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**10**	**89**	**1**	**100**	**178**
Italy	Total	**27**	**72**	**1**	**100**	**1120**
	Christian	**30**	**70**	**0**	**100**	**795**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**14**	**83**	**3**	**100**	**289**
Netherlands	Total	**38**	**61**	**0**	**100**	**1010**
	Christian	**48**	**51**	**0**	**100**	**389**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**28**	**72**	**0**	**100**	**545**
Poland	Total	**26**	**67**	**7**	**100**	**1031**
	Christian	**27**	**66**	**7**	**100**	**979**
Spain	Total	**32**	**65**	**3**	**100**	**1013**
	Christian	**40**	**57**	**3**	**100**	**544**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**21**	**77**	**2**	**100**	**440**
Sweden	Total	**20**	**77**	**3**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**25**	**73**	**2**	**100**	**492**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**15**	**82**	**3**	**100**	**496**
UK	Total	**32**	**67**	**1**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**34**	**65**	**0**	**100**	**446**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**24**	**75**	**1**	**100**	**465**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q30a. Do you believe each of the following, or not? a. That spells, curses or other magic can influence people's lives				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	**25**	**73**	**1**	**100**	**2021**
	Christian	**27**	**72**	**1**	**100**	**840**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**20**	**80**	**1**	**100**	**1022**
Bangladesh	Total	**44**	**54**	**2**	**100**	**1046**
	Muslim	**42**	**56**	**2**	**100**	**946**
	Hindu	**58**	**41**	**0**	**100**	**97**
India	Total	**49**	**49**	**2**	**100**	**3559**
	Muslim	**40**	**57**	**3**	**100**	**825**
	Hindu	**51**	**47**	**2**	**100**	**2554**
Indonesia	Total	**48**	**52**	**0**	**100**	**937**
	Muslim	**48**	**52**	**0**	**100**	**858**
Japan	Total	**21**	**76**	**2**	**100**	**1003**
	Buddhist	**21**	**77**	**2**	**100**	**373**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**19**	**78**	**3**	**100**	**533**
Malaysia	Total	**61**	**39**	**0**	**100**	**1005**
	Muslim	**61**	**39**	**0**	**100**	**779**
Philippines	Total	**55**	**44**	**1**	**100**	**1011**
	Christian	**56**	**44**	**1**	**100**	**957**
Singapore	Total	**52**	**47**	**1**	**100**	**1014**
	Christian	**50**	**50**	**1**	**100**	**208**
	Muslim	**58**	**40**	**2**	**100**	**212**
	Buddhist	**61**	**39**	**0**	**100**	**215**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**36**	**63**	**1**	**100**	**258**
South Korea	Total	**28**	**68**	**4**	**100**	**1029**
	Christian	**32**	**65**	**4**	**100**	**337**
	Buddhist	**30**	**64**	**6**	**100**	**183**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**24**	**72**	**5**	**100**	**494**
Sri Lanka	Total	**45**	**52**	**3**	**100**	**2519**
	Christian	**43**	**54**	**3**	**100**	**218**
	Muslim	**34**	**60**	**6**	**100**	**184**
	Buddhist	**45**	**52**	**3**	**100**	**1872**
	Hindu	**58**	**40**	**1**	**100**	**229**
Thailand	Total	**49**	**51**	**1**	**100**	**1000**
	Buddhist	**51**	**48**	**1**	**100**	**900**
Israel	Total	**31**	**61**	**8**	**100**	**1001**
	Muslim	**44**	**53**	**3**	**100**	**338**
	Jewish	**29**	**63**	**9**	**100**	**591**
Turkey	Total	**52**	**46**	**2**	**100**	**1049**
	Muslim	**53**	**45**	**2**	**100**	**987**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q30a. Do you believe each of the following, or not? a. That spells, curses or other magic can influence people's lives				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**87**	**11**	**1**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**91**	**8**	**1**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**72**	**26**	**2**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**76**	**24**	**0**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**79**	**21**	**0**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**53**	**47**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**72**	**27**	**1**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**80**	**19**	**1**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**58**	**41**	**1**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**71**	**26**	**4**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**70**	**27**	**3**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**65**	**30**	**5**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**59**	**39**	**2**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**64**	**34**	**2**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**44**	**52**	**4**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**58**	**39**	**3**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**57**	**40**	**3**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**55**	**44**	**0**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**64**	**34**	**2**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**71**	**28**	**1**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**52**	**45**	**3**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**72**	**27**	**1**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**74**	**26**	**0**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**67**	**32**	**1**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**56**	**42**	**1**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**59**	**40**	**1**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**48**	**52**	**0**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**59**	**38**	**3**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**60**	**37**	**3**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**53**	**42**	**5**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q30b. Do you believe each of the following or not? b. That the spirits of ancestors can help or harm you				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	36	62	2	100	12693
	Christian	37	61	2	100	6712
	Muslim	29	70	1	100	414
	Jewish	27	70	3	100	1941
	Relig. unaffiliated	32	66	2	100	3207
Canada	Total	39	57	3	100	1163
	Christian	44	53	3	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	31	66	3	100	460
France	Total	40	56	4	100	1018
	Christian	48	49	3	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	36	60	4	100	446
Germany	Total	32	67	1	100	1008
	Christian	35	64	1	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	26	73	1	100	468
Greece	Total	24	74	2	100	1015
	Christian	25	73	2	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	15	82	3	100	141
Hungary	Total	32	66	2	100	996
	Christian	36	62	2	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	14	84	2	100	178
Italy	Total	35	63	2	100	1120
	Christian	41	58	2	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	19	80	1	100	289
Netherlands	Total	28	71	1	100	1010
	Christian	29	69	1	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	23	76	1	100	545
Poland	Total	35	56	10	100	1031
	Christian	35	55	10	100	979
Spain	Total	32	63	5	100	1013
	Christian	39	55	6	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	23	74	3	100	440
Sweden	Total	20	77	3	100	1017
	Christian	24	75	1	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	17	80	4	100	496
UK	Total	34	65	1	100	1017
	Christian	38	62	1	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	28	71	1	100	465

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q30b. Do you believe each of the following or not? b. That the spirits of ancestors can help or harm you				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	**31**	**67**	**2**	**100**	**2021**
	Christian	**33**	**65**	**2**	**100**	**840**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**27**	**72**	**1**	**100**	**1022**
Bangladesh	Total	**20**	**76**	**4**	**100**	**1046**
	Muslim	**17**	**79**	**4**	**100**	**946**
	Hindu	**47**	**50**	**3**	**100**	**97**
India	Total	**55**	**41**	**4**	**100**	**3559**
	Muslim	**37**	**60**	**4**	**100**	**825**
	Hindu	**59**	**37**	**4**	**100**	**2554**
Indonesia	Total	**31**	**69**	**0**	**100**	**937**
	Muslim	**30**	**70**	**0**	**100**	**858**
Japan	Total	**43**	**54**	**3**	**100**	**1003**
	Buddhist	**49**	**48**	**3**	**100**	**373**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**40**	**58**	**3**	**100**	**533**
Malaysia	Total	**18**	**81**	**0**	**100**	**1005**
	Muslim	**10**	**89**	**0**	**100**	**779**
Philippines	Total	**50**	**49**	**1**	**100**	**1011**
	Christian	**50**	**49**	**1**	**100**	**957**
Singapore	Total	**38**	**61**	**1**	**100**	**1014**
	Christian	**25**	**74**	**1**	**100**	**208**
	Muslim	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**212**
	Buddhist	**57**	**43**	**1**	**100**	**215**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**38**	**60**	**2**	**100**	**258**
South Korea	Total	**28**	**69**	**3**	**100**	**1029**
	Christian	**22**	**76**	**2**	**100**	**337**
	Buddhist	**47**	**49**	**4**	**100**	**183**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**25**	**71**	**4**	**100**	**494**
Sri Lanka	Total	**48**	**48**	**4**	**100**	**2519**
	Christian	**37**	**57**	**6**	**100**	**218**
	Muslim	**27**	**67**	**6**	**100**	**184**
	Buddhist	**47**	**48**	**4**	**100**	**1872**
	Hindu	**76**	**22**	**2**	**100**	**229**
Thailand	Total	**48**	**51**	**1**	**100**	**1000**
	Buddhist	**51**	**48**	**1**	**100**	**900**
Israel	Total	**28**	**61**	**11**	**100**	**1001**
	Muslim	**17**	**67**	**16**	**100**	**338**
	Jewish	**31**	**59**	**10**	**100**	**591**
Turkey	Total	**21**	**75**	**4**	**100**	**1049**
	Muslim	**21**	**75**	**4**	**100**	**987**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q30b. Do you believe each of the following or not? b. That the spirits of ancestors can help or harm you				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**72**	**25**	**3**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**76**	**21**	**3**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**53**	**42**	**5**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**63**	**36**	**1**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**67**	**32**	**1**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**42**	**58**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**61**	**37**	**2**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**66**	**31**	**3**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**52**	**47**	**1**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**79**	**16**	**5**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**76**	**20**	**4**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**81**	**10**	**9**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**49**	**47**	**4**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**53**	**43**	**4**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**35**	**60**	**5**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**39**	**58**	**4**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**36**	**60**	**4**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**34**	**65**	**1**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**46**	**50**	**5**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**48**	**49**	**4**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**43**	**51**	**5**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**50**	**49**	**2**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**51**	**48**	**1**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**44**	**52**	**3**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**40**	**58**	**2**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**42**	**56**	**2**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**33**	**66**	**1**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**41**	**55**	**4**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**43**	**53**	**4**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**28**	**65**	**7**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q30c. Do you believe each of the following or not? c. In reincarnation – that people will be reborn in this world again and again				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	**31**	**67**	**2**	**100**	**12693**
	Christian	**28**	**70**	**2**	**100**	**6712**
	Muslim	**20**	**78**	**2**	**100**	**414**
	Jewish	**25**	**72**	**3**	**100**	**1941**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**34**	**64**	**2**	**100**	**3207**
Canada	Total	**29**	**64**	**7**	**100**	**1163**
	Christian	**31**	**63**	**6**	**100**	**568**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**26**	**69**	**6**	**100**	**460**
France	Total	**26**	**67**	**7**	**100**	**1018**
	Christian	**31**	**63**	**5**	**100**	**458**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**23**	**69**	**7**	**100**	**446**
Germany	Total	**25**	**73**	**2**	**100**	**1008**
	Christian	**29**	**70**	**2**	**100**	**491**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**21**	**78**	**1**	**100**	**468**
Greece	Total	**25**	**71**	**4**	**100**	**1015**
	Christian	**26**	**70**	**3**	**100**	**856**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**18**	**77**	**5**	**100**	**141**
Hungary	Total	**34**	**63**	**3**	**100**	**996**
	Christian	**39**	**58**	**3**	**100**	**799**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**11**	**85**	**4**	**100**	**178**
Italy	Total	**27**	**70**	**3**	**100**	**1120**
	Christian	**28**	**70**	**3**	**100**	**795**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**21**	**76**	**3**	**100**	**289**
Netherlands	Total	**24**	**74**	**1**	**100**	**1010**
	Christian	**24**	**75**	**1**	**100**	**389**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**23**	**76**	**1**	**100**	**545**
Poland	Total	**12**	**77**	**11**	**100**	**1031**
	Christian	**11**	**77**	**11**	**100**	**979**
Spain	Total	**26**	**70**	**5**	**100**	**1013**
	Christian	**33**	**64**	**4**	**100**	**544**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**17**	**79**	**5**	**100**	**440**
Sweden	Total	**12**	**83**	**5**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**10**	**84**	**6**	**100**	**492**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**13**	**84**	**3**	**100**	**496**
UK	Total	**28**	**71**	**2**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**27**	**71**	**2**	**100**	**446**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**26**	**73**	**1**	**100**	**465**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q30c. Do you believe each of the following or not? c. In reincarnation – that people will be reborn in this world again and again				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	**31**	**68**	**2**	**100**	**2021**
	Christian	**28**	**70**	**2**	**100**	**840**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**27**	**71**	**1**	**100**	**1022**
Bangladesh	Total	**19**	**75**	**5**	**100**	**1046**
	Muslim	**14**	**81**	**5**	**100**	**946**
	Hindu	**73**	**23**	**4**	**100**	**97**
India	Total	**48**	**46**	**6**	**100**	**3559**
	Muslim	**21**	**76**	**3**	**100**	**825**
	Hindu	**52**	**41**	**7**	**100**	**2554**
Indonesia	Total	**17**	**83**	**0**	**100**	**937**
	Muslim	**16**	**84**	**0**	**100**	**858**
Japan	Total	**40**	**57**	**4**	**100**	**1003**
	Buddhist	**47**	**49**	**5**	**100**	**373**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**37**	**61**	**3**	**100**	**533**
Malaysia	Total	**20**	**79**	**0**	**100**	**1005**
	Muslim	**10**	**90**	**0**	**100**	**779**
Philippines	Total	**45**	**53**	**1**	**100**	**1011**
	Christian	**46**	**53**	**1**	**100**	**957**
Singapore	Total	**41**	**57**	**2**	**100**	**1014**
	Christian	**14**	**84**	**2**	**100**	**208**
	Muslim	**13**	**84**	**3**	**100**	**212**
	Buddhist	**71**	**25**	**4**	**100**	**215**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**45**	**54**	**1**	**100**	**258**
South Korea	Total	**24**	**71**	**5**	**100**	**1029**
	Christian	**17**	**77**	**6**	**100**	**337**
	Buddhist	**37**	**57**	**6**	**100**	**183**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**24**	**73**	**3**	**100**	**494**
Sri Lanka	Total	**62**	**30**	**8**	**100**	**2519**
	Christian	**47**	**44**	**9**	**100**	**218**
	Muslim	**17**	**76**	**7**	**100**	**184**
	Buddhist	**70**	**23**	**8**	**100**	**1872**
	Hindu	**63**	**32**	**5**	**100**	**229**
Thailand	Total	**48**	**51**	**1**	**100**	**1000**
	Buddhist	**51**	**48**	**1**	**100**	**900**
Israel	Total	**36**	**51**	**13**	**100**	**1001**
	Muslim	**13**	**82**	**5**	**100**	**338**
	Jewish	**42**	**43**	**15**	**100**	**591**
Turkey	Total	**9**	**84**	**7**	**100**	**1049**
	Muslim	**8**	**85**	**7**	**100**	**987**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q30c. Do you believe each of the following or not? c. In reincarnation – that people will be reborn in this world again and again				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**52**	**41**	**7**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**55**	**38**	**7**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**41**	**53**	**6**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**66**	**33**	**1**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**69**	**30**	**1**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**45**	**55**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**48**	**47**	**5**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**58**	**36**	**6**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**32**	**66**	**2**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**47**	**44**	**9**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**48**	**45**	**7**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**40**	**44**	**16**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**42**	**52**	**6**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**44**	**50**	**6**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**36**	**58**	**7**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**33**	**62**	**5**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**27**	**67**	**5**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**34**	**64**	**2**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**44**	**50**	**6**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**42**	**53**	**5**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**49**	**45**	**6**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**42**	**55**	**3**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**41**	**57**	**2**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**46**	**48**	**6**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**42**	**55**	**3**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**42**	**55**	**3**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**43**	**55**	**2**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**42**	**53**	**5**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**43**	**53**	**4**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**37**	**57**	**6**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q31a. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? a. Fast for certain periods during holy times				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.*	Total	**21**	**78**	**1**	**100**	**12693**
	Christian	**27**	**72**	**1**	**100**	**6712**
	Muslim	**80**	**19**	**1**	**100**	**414**
	Jewish	**49**	**49**	**1**	**100**	**1941**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**4**	**96**	**0**	**100**	**3207**
Canada	Total	**16**	**83**	**1**	**100**	**1163**
	Christian	**23**	**76**	**1**	**100**	**568**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**2**	**98**	**0**	**100**	**460**
France	Total	**20**	**80**	**1**	**100**	**1018**
	Christian	**22**	**78**	**0**	**100**	**458**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**2**	**98**	**0**	**100**	**446**
Germany	Total	**15**	**85**	**1**	**100**	**1008**
	Christian	**18**	**82**	**0**	**100**	**491**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**3**	**97**	**0**	**100**	**468**
Greece	Total	**58**	**42**	**0**	**100**	**1015**
	Christian	**66**	**34**	**0**	**100**	**856**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**9**	**91**	**0**	**100**	**141**
Hungary	Total	**29**	**70**	**1**	**100**	**996**
	Christian	**35**	**65**	**0**	**100**	**799**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**5**	**93**	**3**	**100**	**178**
Italy	Total	**17**	**83**	**1**	**100**	**1120**
	Christian	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**795**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**1**	**97**	**1**	**100**	**289**
Netherlands	Total	**11**	**89**	**1**	**100**	**1010**
	Christian	**13**	**87**	**0**	**100**	**389**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**1**	**97**	**1**	**100**	**545**
Poland	Total	**57**	**41**	**1**	**100**	**1031**
	Christian	**60**	**38**	**1**	**100**	**979**
Spain	Total	**14**	**85**	**1**	**100**	**1013**
	Christian	**22**	**77**	**0**	**100**	**544**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**4**	**96**	**0**	**100**	**440**
Sweden	Total	**4**	**95**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**4**	**96**	**0**	**100**	**492**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**2**	**98**	**0**	**100**	**496**
UK	Total	**17**	**82**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**21**	**79**	**0**	**100**	**446**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**3**	**97**	**0**	**100**	**465**

* Previously released.

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q31a. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? a. Fast for certain periods during holy times				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	**12**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**2021**
	Christian	**18**	**82**	**0**	**100**	**840**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**3**	**97**	**0**	**100**	**1022**
Bangladesh	Total	**98**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**1046**
	Muslim	**98**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**946**
	Hindu	**98**	**2**	**0**	**100**	**97**
India	Total	**84**	**16**	**0**	**100**	**3559**
	Muslim	**92**	**8**	**0**	**100**	**825**
	Hindu	**84**	**16**	**0**	**100**	**2554**
Indonesia	Total	**91**	**9**	**0**	**100**	**937**
	Muslim	**94**	**6**	**0**	**100**	**858**
Japan	Total	**2**	**98**	**0**	**100**	**1003**
	Buddhist	**2**	**98**	**0**	**100**	**373**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**1**	**99**	**0**	**100**	**533**
Malaysia	Total	**73**	**27**	**0**	**100**	**1005**
	Muslim	**78**	**22**	**0**	**100**	**779**
Philippines	Total	**53**	**46**	**0**	**100**	**1011**
	Christian	**52**	**47**	**0**	**100**	**957**
Singapore	Total	**44**	**56**	**0**	**100**	**1014**
	Christian	**37**	**63**	**0**	**100**	**208**
	Muslim	**94**	**6**	**0**	**100**	**212**
	Buddhist	**24**	**76**	**0**	**100**	**215**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**11**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**258**
South Korea	Total	**13**	**87**	**0**	**100**	**1029**
	Christian	**34**	**65**	**1**	**100**	**337**
	Buddhist	**8**	**92**	**0**	**100**	**183**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**0**	**100**	**0**	**100**	**494**
Sri Lanka	Total	**38**	**62**	**0**	**100**	**2519**
	Christian	**69**	**30**	**0**	**100**	**218**
	Muslim	**93**	**7**	**0**	**100**	**184**
	Buddhist	**20**	**79**	**0**	**100**	**1872**
	Hindu	**80**	**20**	**0**	**100**	**229**
Thailand	Total	**32**	**68**	**0**	**100**	**1000**
	Buddhist	**25**	**75**	**0**	**100**	**900**
Israel	Total	**60**	**40**	**0**	**100**	**1001**
	Muslim	**62**	**38**	**0**	**100**	**338**
	Jewish	**62**	**38**	**1**	**100**	**591**
Turkey	Total	**82**	**16**	**2**	**100**	**1049**
	Muslim	**86**	**13**	**1**	**100**	**987**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q31a. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? a. Fast for certain periods during holy times				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**72**	**28**	**0**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**69**	**31**	**0**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**97**	**3**	**0**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**72**	**28**	**0**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**71**	**29**	**0**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**87**	**13**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**83**	**17**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**79**	**21**	**0**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**90**	**10**	**0**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**53**	**46**	**2**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**59**	**40**	**1**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**24**	**70**	**6**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**31**	**68**	**1**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**38**	**61**	**1**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**10**	**89**	**1**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**28**	**72**	**0**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**33**	**67**	**0**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**7**	**93**	**0**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**24**	**76**	**1**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**30**	**69**	**1**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**11**	**89**	**0**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**39**	**61**	**0**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**46**	**53**	**0**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**14**	**86**	**0**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**37**	**63**	**0**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**43**	**57**	**0**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**15**	**85**	**0**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**43**	**57**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**46**	**54**	**0**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**19**	**81**	**0**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL		Q31b. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? b. Wear religious items or symbols, or carry them with you				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	**31**	**69**	**1**	**100**	**12693**
	Christian	**39**	**60**	**1**	**100**	**6712**
	Muslim	**30**	**69**	**1**	**100**	**414**
	Jewish	**38**	**61**	**1**	**100**	**1941**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**11**	**89**	**0**	**100**	**3207**
Canada	Total	**22**	77	**1**	**100**	**1163**
	Christian	**31**	**68**	**1**	**100**	**568**
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	**92**	**0**	**100**	**460**
France	Total	**19**	**80**	**1**	**100**	**1018**
	Christian	**34**	**66**	**0**	**100**	**458**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**5**	**95**	**0**	**100**	**446**
Germany	Total	**15**	**85**	**0**	**100**	**1008**
	Christian	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**491**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**4**	**96**	**1**	**100**	**468**
Greece	Total	**57**	**43**	**0**	**100**	**1015**
	Christian	**66**	**34**	**0**	**100**	**856**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**10**	**90**	**0**	**100**	**141**
Hungary	Total	**23**	77	**0**	**100**	**996**
	Christian	**27**	**73**	**0**	**100**	**799**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**5**	**95**	**0**	**100**	**178**
Italy	Total	**30**	**70**	**0**	**100**	**1120**
	Christian	**37**	**63**	**0**	**100**	**795**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**9**	**89**	**1**	**100**	**289**
Netherlands	Total	**15**	**85**	**1**	**100**	**1010**
	Christian	**23**	77	**0**	**100**	**389**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**6**	**93**	**1**	**100**	**545**
Poland	Total	**42**	**57**	**1**	**100**	**1031**
	Christian	**44**	**55**	**1**	**100**	**979**
Spain	Total	**25**	**74**	**1**	**100**	**1013**
	Christian	**40**	**60**	**0**	**100**	**544**
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	**93**	**0**	**100**	**440**
Sweden	Total	**9**	**90**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**15**	**85**	**0**	**100**	**492**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**4**	**96**	**0**	**100**	**496**
UK	Total	**21**	**78**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**28**	**72**	**0**	**100**	**446**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**10**	**90**	**0**	**100**	**465**

ASK ALL		Q31b. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? b. Wear religious items or symbols, or carry them with you				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	**16**	**84**	**0**	**100**	**2021**
	Christian	**25**	**75**	**0**	**100**	**840**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**5**	**95**	**0**	**100**	**1022**
Bangladesh	Total	**61**	**34**	**6**	**100**	**1046**
	Muslim	**58**	**36**	**6**	**100**	**946**
	Hindu	**93**	**6**	**1**	**100**	**97**
India	Total	**63**	**36**	**1**	**100**	**3559**
	Muslim	**53**	**47**	**1**	**100**	**825**
	Hindu	**66**	**33**	**1**	**100**	**2554**
Indonesia	Total	**21**	**79**	**0**	**100**	**937**
	Muslim	**18**	**81**	**0**	**100**	**858**
Japan	Total	**15**	**84**	**1**	**100**	**1003**
	Buddhist	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**373**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**9**	**90**	**1**	**100**	**533**
Malaysia	Total	**29**	**71**	**0**	**100**	**1005**
	Muslim	**18**	**82**	**0**	**100**	**779**
Philippines	Total	**49**	**51**	**0**	**100**	**1011**
	Christian	**49**	**51**	**0**	**100**	**957**
Singapore	Total	**30**	**70**	**0**	**100**	**1014**
	Christian	**27**	**73**	**0**	**100**	**208**
	Muslim	**16**	**82**	**2**	**100**	**212**
	Buddhist	**49**	**51**	**0**	**100**	**215**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**17**	**83**	**0**	**100**	**258**
South Korea	Total	**19**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**1029**
	Christian	**26**	**73**	**0**	**100**	**337**
	Buddhist	**38**	**61**	**1**	**100**	**183**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**8**	**92**	**0**	**100**	**494**
Sri Lanka	Total	**30**	**69**	**1**	**100**	**2519**
	Christian	**66**	**34**	**1**	**100**	**218**
	Muslim	**14**	**84**	**2**	**100**	**184**
	Buddhist	**22**	**77**	**1**	**100**	**1872**
	Hindu	**59**	**41**	**0**	**100**	**229**
Thailand	Total	**63**	**37**	**0**	**100**	**1000**
	Buddhist	**70**	**30**	**0**	**100**	**900**
Israel	Total	**40**	**59**	**0**	**100**	**1001**
	Muslim	**35**	**65**	**0**	**100**	**338**
	Jewish	**42**	**57**	**0**	**100**	**591**
Tunisia	Total	**33**	**67**	**0**	**100**	**1009**
	Muslim	**33**	**67**	**0**	**100**	**1008**
Turkey	Total	**20**	**79**	**1**	**100**	**1049**
	Muslim	**21**	**78**	**0**	**100**	**987**

ASK ALL		Q31b. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? b. Wear religious items or symbols, or carry them with you				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**37**	**63**	**0**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**36**	**64**	**0**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**40**	**59**	**1**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**42**	**58**	**0**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**41**	**59**	**0**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**58**	**42**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**56**	**44**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**54**	**45**	**0**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**59**	**41**	**0**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**47**	**52**	**1**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**48**	**51**	**1**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**20**	**76**	**4**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**34**	**66**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**39**	**60**	**0**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**14**	**86**	**0**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**35**	**65**	**1**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**37**	**63**	**0**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**11**	**88**	**1**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**31**	**69**	**0**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**36**	**64**	**0**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**21**	**79**	**0**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**43**	**57**	**0**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**50**	**50**	**0**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**45**	**55**	**0**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**52**	**48**	**0**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**34**	**66**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**37**	**62**	**0**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**13**	**87**	**0**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q31c. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? c. Consult a fortune teller, horoscope or other way to see the future				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	**9**	**90**	**1**	**100**	**12693**
	Christian	**8**	**91**	**1**	**100**	**6712**
	Muslim	**12**	**87**	**1**	**100**	**414**
	Jewish	**6**	**93**	**1**	**100**	**1941**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**11**	**89**	**0**	**100**	**3207**
Canada	Total	**10**	**90**	**0**	**100**	**1163**
	Christian	**8**	**92**	**0**	**100**	**568**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**11**	**89**	**0**	**100**	**460**
France	Total	**13**	**86**	**1**	**100**	**1018**
	Christian	**15**	**85**	**0**	**100**	**458**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**11**	**89**	**0**	**100**	**446**
Germany	Total	**7**	**93**	**0**	**100**	**1008**
	Christian	**7**	**93**	**0**	**100**	**491**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**4**	**95**	**1**	**100**	**468**
Greece	Total	**4**	**95**	**0**	**100**	**1015**
	Christian	**5**	**95**	**0**	**100**	**856**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**2**	**98**	**0**	**100**	**141**
Hungary	Total	**17**	**83**	**0**	**100**	**996**
	Christian	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**799**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**5**	**95**	**0**	**100**	**178**
Italy	Total	**9**	**90**	**1**	**100**	**1120**
	Christian	**9**	**90**	**1**	**100**	**795**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**8**	**91**	**1**	**100**	**289**
Netherlands	Total	**9**	**91**	**0**	**100**	**1010**
	Christian	**9**	**91**	**0**	**100**	**389**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**8**	**92**	**0**	**100**	**545**
Poland	Total	**10**	**90**	**1**	**100**	**1031**
	Christian	**10**	**90**	**1**	**100**	**979**
Spain	Total	**11**	**89**	**0**	**100**	**1013**
	Christian	**14**	**86**	**0**	**100**	**544**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**8**	**92**	**0**	**100**	**440**
Sweden	Total	**7**	**93**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**6**	**94**	**0**	**100**	**492**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**8**	**92**	**0**	**100**	**496**
UK	Total	**8**	**91**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**8**	**92**	**0**	**100**	**446**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**6**	**94**	**0**	**100**	**465**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q31c. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? c. Consult a fortune teller, horoscope or other way to see the future				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	**11**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**2021**
	Christian	**10**	**90**	**0**	**100**	**840**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**10**	**90**	**0**	**100**	**1022**
Bangladesh	Total	**11**	**87**	**1**	**100**	**1046**
	Muslim	**9**	**90**	**1**	**100**	**946**
	Hindu	**36**	**63**	**1**	**100**	**97**
India	Total	**45**	**54**	**0**	**100**	**3559**
	Muslim	**14**	**85**	**1**	**100**	**825**
	Hindu	**51**	**49**	**0**	**100**	**2554**
Indonesia	Total	**7**	**92**	**0**	**100**	**937**
	Muslim	**7**	**93**	**0**	**100**	**858**
Japan	Total	**19**	**81**	**1**	**100**	**1003**
	Buddhist	**16**	**84**	**0**	**100**	**373**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**20**	**79**	**1**	**100**	**533**
Malaysia	Total	**10**	**90**	**0**	**100**	**1005**
	Muslim	**4**	**95**	**0**	**100**	**779**
Philippines	Total	**22**	**78**	**0**	**100**	**1011**
	Christian	**22**	**78**	**0**	**100**	**957**
Singapore	Total	**19**	**81**	**0**	**100**	**1014**
	Christian	**9**	**91**	**0**	**100**	**208**
	Muslim	**3**	**97**	**0**	**100**	**212**
	Buddhist	**33**	**67**	**0**	**100**	**215**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**258**
South Korea	Total	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**1029**
	Christian	**7**	**93**	**1**	**100**	**337**
	Buddhist	**35**	**63**	**1**	**100**	**183**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**22**	**78**	**0**	**100**	**494**
Sri Lanka	Total	**20**	**79**	**1**	**100**	**2519**
	Christian	**19**	**80**	**1**	**100**	**218**
	Muslim	**3**	**97**	**0**	**100**	**184**
	Buddhist	**16**	**83**	**1**	**100**	**1872**
	Hindu	**56**	**43**	**1**	**100**	**229**
Thailand	Total	**29**	**71**	**0**	**100**	**1000**
	Buddhist	**32**	**68**	**0**	**100**	**900**
Israel	Total	**14**	**84**	**2**	**100**	**1001**
	Muslim	**19**	**81**	**0**	**100**	**338**
	Jewish	**13**	**84**	**2**	**100**	**591**
Turkey	Total	**7**	**92**	**1**	**100**	**1049**
	Muslim	**6**	**93**	**1**	**100**	**987**

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q31c. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? c. Consult a fortune teller, horoscope or other way to see the future				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**16**	**84**	**1**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**14**	**85**	**1**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**15**	**85**	**0**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**23**	**76**	**1**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**25**	**73**	**1**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**10**	**90**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**20**	**79**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**22**	**77**	**1**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**16**	**84**	**0**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**47**	**51**	**2**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**45**	**54**	**1**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**39**	**54**	**7**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**14**	**86**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**14**	**86**	**0**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**11**	**89**	**0**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**10**	**90**	**0**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**7**	**93**	**0**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**7**	**92**	**1**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**14**	**86**	**0**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**12**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**18**	**82**	**0**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**11**	**89**	**0**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**12**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**7**	**92**	**0**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**12**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**12**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**12**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**16**	**84**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**17**	**82**	**0**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**6**	**94**	**0**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL		Q31d. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? d. Light incense or candles for spiritual or religious reasons				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	**20**	**79**	**1**	**100**	**12693**
	Christian	**20**	**79**	**1**	**100**	**6712**
	Muslim	**17**	**82**	**1**	**100**	**414**
	Jewish	**42**	**57**	**1**	**100**	**1941**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**13**	**87**	**0**	**100**	**3207**
Canada	Total	**20**	**79**	**1**	**100**	**1163**
	Christian	**22**	**78**	**0**	**100**	**568**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**12**	**87**	**1**	**100**	**460**
France	Total	**20**	**79**	**1**	**100**	**1018**
	Christian	**27**	**73**	**0**	**100**	**458**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**14**	**86**	**0**	**100**	**446**
Germany	Total	**22**	**77**	**0**	**100**	**1008**
	Christian	**31**	**69**	**0**	**100**	**491**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**13**	**87**	**1**	**100**	**468**
Greece	Total	**51**	**48**	**0**	**100**	**1015**
	Christian	**59**	**41**	**0**	**100**	**856**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**9**	**91**	**0**	**100**	**141**
Hungary	Total	**24**	**76**	**0**	**100**	**996**
	Christian	**28**	**71**	**0**	**100**	**799**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**7**	**93**	**0**	**100**	**178**
Italy	Total	**13**	**87**	**0**	**100**	**1120**
	Christian	**15**	**85**	**0**	**100**	**795**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**5**	**94**	**1**	**100**	**289**
Netherlands	Total	**19**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**1010**
	Christian	**26**	**74**	**0**	**100**	**389**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**12**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**545**
Poland	Total	**33**	**65**	**2**	**100**	**1031**
	Christian	**35**	**64**	**2**	**100**	**979**
Spain	Total	**23**	**76**	**1**	**100**	**1013**
	Christian	**30**	**70**	**0**	**100**	**544**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**16**	**84**	**0**	**100**	**440**
Sweden	Total	**18**	**81**	**1**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**28**	**72**	**0**	**100**	**492**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**10**	**89**	**1**	**100**	**496**
UK	Total	**21**	**79**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**26**	**74**	**0**	**100**	**446**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**12**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**465**

ASK ALL		Q31d. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? d. Light incense or candles for spiritual or religious reasons				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	**16**	**83**	**0**	**100**	**2021**
	Christian	**18**	**82**	**0**	**100**	**840**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**9**	**91**	**0**	**100**	**1022**
Bangladesh	Total	**28**	**71**	**0**	**100**	**1046**
	Muslim	**21**	**79**	**0**	**100**	**946**
	Hindu	**100**	**0**	**0**	**100**	**97**
India	Total	**91**	**9**	**0**	**100**	**3559**
	Muslim	**69**	**30**	**0**	**100**	**825**
	Hindu	**95**	**5**	**0**	**100**	**2554**
Indonesia	Total	**10**	**89**	**0**	**100**	**937**
	Muslim	**8**	**92**	**0**	**100**	**858**
Japan	Total	**39**	**60**	**1**	**100**	**1003**
	Buddhist	**56**	**44**	**0**	**100**	**373**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**27**	**72**	**1**	**100**	**533**
Malaysia	Total	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**1005**
	Muslim	**6**	**93**	**0**	**100**	**779**
Philippines	Total	**65**	**35**	**0**	**100**	**1011**
	Christian	**68**	**32**	**0**	**100**	**957**
Singapore	Total	**34**	**66**	**0**	**100**	**1014**
	Christian	**24**	**76**	**0**	**100**	**208**
	Muslim	**10**	**90**	**0**	**100**	**212**
	Buddhist	**61**	**39**	**0**	**100**	**215**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**24**	**76**	**0**	**100**	**258**
South Korea	Total	**20**	**79**	**0**	**100**	**1029**
	Christian	**17**	**82**	**1**	**100**	**337**
	Buddhist	**47**	**51**	**1**	**100**	**183**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**12**	**88**	**0**	**100**	**494**
Sri Lanka	Total	**70**	**30**	**0**	**100**	**2519**
	Christian	**72**	**28**	**0**	**100**	**218**
	Muslim	**22**	**77**	**1**	**100**	**184**
	Buddhist	**73**	**27**	**0**	**100**	**1872**
	Hindu	**90**	**9**	**1**	**100**	**229**
Thailand	Total	**73**	**27**	**0**	**100**	**1000**
	Buddhist	**82**	**18**	**0**	**100**	**900**
Israel	Total	**47**	**52**	**1**	**100**	**1001**
	Muslim	**29**	**71**	**0**	**100**	**338**
	Jewish	**53**	**46**	**1**	**100**	**591**
Tunisia	Total	**35**	**65**	**0**	**100**	**1009**
	Muslim	**35**	**65**	**0**	**100**	**1008**
Turkey	Total	**8**	**91**	**1**	**100**	**1049**
	Muslim	**8**	**92**	**1**	**100**	**987**

ASK ALL		Q31d. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? d. Light incense or candles for spiritual or religious reasons				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**19**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**22**	**78**	**0**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**9**	**90**	**1**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**39**	**61**	**0**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**41**	**59**	**0**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**27**	**73**	**0**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**34**	**66**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**34**	**65**	**0**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**34**	**66**	**0**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**63**	**36**	**1**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**59**	**40**	**1**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**45**	**51**	**4**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**35**	**65**	**0**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**38**	**62**	**0**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**22**	**78**	**0**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**30**	**70**	**0**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**29**	**70**	**0**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**16**	**83**	**1**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**33**	**66**	**0**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**37**	**63**	**0**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**26**	**74**	**0**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**40**	**60**	**0**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**47**	**53**	**0**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**18**	**82**	**0**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**48**	**52**	**0**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**56**	**44**	**0**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**19**	**81**	**0**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**42**	**58**	**0**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**45**	**55**	**0**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**20**	**80**	**0**	**100**	**124**

ASK ALL		Q32. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		There is something spiritual beyond the natural world, even if we cannot see it.	The natural world is all there is.	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.*	Total	79	19	2	100	36908
	Christian	90	8	2	100	23186
	Muslim	80	20	1	100	273
	Jewish	60	38	1	100	850
	Buddhist	70	29	1	100	348
	Hindu	69	30	1	100	247
	Relig. unaffiliated	57	41	2	100	10729
Canada	Total	69	27	4	100	1163
	Christian	82	14	4	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	53	44	3	100	460
France	Total	64	31	5	100	1018
	Christian	72	21	7	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	50	48	2	100	446
Germany	Total	57	40	3	100	1008
	Christian	63	34	4	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	45	52	3	100	468
Greece	Total	69	30	1	100	1015
	Christian	74	25	1	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	40	60	0	100	141
Hungary	Total	42	54	3	100	996
	Christian	48	49	3	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	16	80	5	100	178
Italy	Total	62	35	3	100	1120
	Christian	69	28	2	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	38	59	3	100	289
Netherlands	Total	50	48	2	100	1010
	Christian	57	42	2	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	41	57	2	100	545
Poland	Total	61	23	16	100	1031
	Christian	63	21	15	100	979
Spain	Total	53	41	5	100	1013
	Christian	66	29	5	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	37	58	5	100	440
Sweden	Total	46	50	4	100	1017
	Christian	62	35	3	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	33	64	3	100	496
UK	Total	61	36	2	100	1017
	Christian	75	23	2	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	45	53	2	100	465

* Previously released.

ASK ALL		Q32. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		There is something spiritual beyond the natural world, even if we cannot see it.	The natural world is all there is.	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	62	37	1	100	2021
	Christian	79	20	2	100	840
	Relig. unaffiliated	46	54	0	100	1022
India	Total	50	39	12	100	3559
	Muslim	51	33	16	100	825
	Hindu	50	39	11	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	66	34	0	100	937
	Muslim	66	34	0	100	858
Japan	Total	55	33	12	100	1003
	Buddhist	59	31	10	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	49	37	14	100	533
Malaysia	Total	67	32	1	100	1005
	Muslim	73	27	0	100	779
Philippines	Total	40	59	2	100	1011
	Christian	40	58	2	100	957
Singapore	Total	66	33	1	100	1014
	Christian	75	24	1	100	208
	Muslim	63	36	1	100	212
	Buddhist	68	31	1	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	52	46	2	100	258
South Korea	Total	43	53	5	100	1029
	Christian	58	37	5	100	337
	Buddhist	47	49	4	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	32	64	4	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	53	39	8	100	2519
	Christian	54	38	8	100	218
	Muslim	48	40	12	100	184
	Buddhist	52	39	9	100	1872
	Hindu	57	38	5	100	229
Thailand	Total	47	50	3	100	1000
	Buddhist	47	50	3	100	900
Israel	Total	65	25	9	100	1001
	Muslim	61	32	8	100	338
	Jewish	67	23	10	100	591
Tunisia	Total	66	27	7	100	1009
	Muslim	66	27	7	100	1008
Turkey	Total	82	16	3	100	1049
	Muslim	84	14	2	100	987

Results for Bangladesh are excluded due to a translation error.

ASK ALL		Q32. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		There is something spiritual beyond the natural world, even if we cannot see it.	The natural world is all there is.	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	**86**	**11**	**3**	**100**	**1035**
	Christian	**91**	**8**	**1**	**100**	**782**
	Muslim	**74**	**18**	**8**	**100**	**207**
Kenya	Total	**57**	**40**	**2**	**100**	**1049**
	Christian	**60**	**38**	**2**	**100**	**889**
	Muslim	**44**	**53**	**3**	**100**	**115**
Nigeria	Total	**73**	**23**	**4**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**77**	**19**	**4**	**100**	**641**
	Muslim	**65**	**30**	**5**	**100**	**395**
South Africa	Total	**63**	**28**	**9**	**100**	**1524**
	Christian	**65**	**26**	**9**	**100**	**967**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**50**	**36**	**15**	**100**	**168**
Argentina	Total	**63**	**34**	**2**	**100**	**1017**
	Christian	**67**	**31**	**2**	**100**	**757**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**49**	**48**	**3**	**100**	**240**
Brazil	Total	**69**	**23**	**7**	**100**	**1054**
	Christian	**68**	**24**	**8**	**100**	**806**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**65**	**30**	**4**	**100**	**157**
Chile	Total	**60**	**34**	**6**	**100**	**1020**
	Christian	**62**	**33**	**5**	**100**	**703**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**58**	**36**	**7**	**100**	**309**
Colombia	Total	**58**	**39**	**2**	**100**	**1051**
	Christian	**58**	**40**	**2**	**100**	**847**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**58**	**38**	**4**	**100**	**195**
Mexico	Total	**63**	**32**	**5**	**100**	**1042**
	Christian	**63**	**31**	**6**	**100**	**822**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**61**	**38**	**1**	**100**	**199**
Peru	Total	**56**	**39**	**5**	**100**	**1050**
	Christian	**57**	**39**	**4**	**100**	**919**
	Relig. unaffiliated	**51**	**42**	**7**	**100**	**124**