

**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL  
WAVE 163 FEBRUARY 2025  
FINAL TOPLINE  
FEBRUARY 10-17, 2025  
TOTAL N=5,097**

**Note: White, Black and Asian adults include those who report being only one race and are not Hispanic. Hispanics are of any race.**

**All numbers are percentages unless otherwise noted. Percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (\*). A hyphen (-) indicates that the sample size for a given subgroup is too small to report for that question. Rows/columns may not total 100% due to rounding. The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel.**

**"No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say they don't know how to answer. In cases where "not sure" was offered as an explicit option to web and telephone respondents, the "no answer" category includes only web skips and telephone refusals.**

**This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the questionnaire.**

**American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet).**

**PN = Programming note**

	<b>Sample size</b>	<b>Margin of error at 95% confidence level</b>
U.S. adults	5,097	+/- 1.6 percentage points
<i>White</i>	2,759	+/- 2.0 percentage points
<i>Black</i>	930	+/- 4.3 percentage points
<i>Hispanic</i>	631	+/- 4.4 percentage points
<i>Asian<sup>1</sup></i>	548	+/- 5.6 percentage points

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<sup>1</sup> The Asian sample in this survey was interviewed in English only.

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE****BRAND1  
ASK ALL:**

How important, if at all, do you think it is for companies and organizations to make public statements about political or social issues?

	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<i>All adults</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	15	35	28	22	*
Jul 13-19, 2020	19	32	23	25	*
<i>White</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	11	31	30	27	*
Jul 13-19, 2020	13	29	26	32	*
<i>Black</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	23	40	22	14	*
Jul 13-19, 2020	38	37	15	10	1
<i>Hispanic</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	21	42	22	14	*
Jul 13-19, 2020	29	37	21	12	1
<i>Asian</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	21	45	26	8	0
Jul 13-19, 2020	31	39	17	13	*

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE****STATERACEFEEL****ASK ALL:**

[ PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]

When you think about the state of race and racial issues in the U.S. these days, how often do you feel...

## a. Angry

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
11	Extremely often	10	18	11	10
22	Very often	21	22	21	25
42	Sometimes	43	39	40	43
16	Rarely	17	11	17	18
9	Never	8	9	12	3
*	No answer	*	*	*	2

**STATERACEFEEL CONTINUED ...**

## b. Exhausted

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
20	Extremely often	20	23	17	15
31	Very often	32	28	29	27
30	Sometimes	30	28	30	41
11	Rarely	10	11	13	13
8	Never	8	10	11	2
1	No answer	*	1	1	1

## c. Fearful

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
9	Extremely often	7	15	9	9
17	Very often	16	19	20	21
35	Sometimes	34	35	35	46
22	Rarely	24	17	21	20
17	Never	20	14	15	5
*	No answer	*	1	*	0

## d. Proud

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
3	Extremely often	3	5	3	1
8	Very often	6	8	13	6
32	Sometimes	32	28	33	35
35	Rarely	37	31	31	38
22	Never	21	27	19	19
1	No answer	1	1	1	1

## e. Hopeful

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
4	Extremely often	4	6	4	2
12	Very often	11	12	16	12
43	Sometimes	44	40	39	44
30	Rarely	31	27	29	36
9	Never	8	14	12	6
1	No answer	1	*	1	0

**STATERACEFEEL CONTINUED ...**

## f. Satisfied

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
2	Extremely often	2	4	2	2
7	Very often	8	4	8	8
30	Sometimes	30	29	33	29
37	Rarely	39	31	35	43
22	Never	20	31	21	16
1	No answer	1	*	1	2

## g. Uninterested

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
9	Extremely often	11	7	6	7
17	Very often	19	13	16	20
35	Sometimes	34	34	38	40
20	Rarely	19	21	21	23
17	Never	16	24	16	10
1	No answer	*	1	2	*

**RACESURV12MOD****ASK ALL:**

[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]

When it comes to Black people having equal rights with White people, do you think our country has...

	<u>Gone too far</u>	<u>Not gone far enough</u>	<u>Been about right</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<i>All adults</i>				
Feb 10-17, 2025	18	43	38	1
Oct 13-19, 2020 <sup>2</sup>	16	50	32	2
Sep 8-13, 2020 <sup>3</sup>	15	49	34	2
Sep 3-15, 2019	14	43	43	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	15	45	39	1

<sup>2</sup> Prior to October 2020, the question asked about "giving Black people equal rights with Whites." In October 2020, we did a question wording experiment asking the question with that wording to a random half of the sample and asking the other half about "Black people having equal rights with White people." Findings didn't differ based on which version respondents were asked.

<sup>3</sup> Starting in September 2020, "White" and "Black" were capitalized in accordance with new Pew Research Center style. In past surveys, both words were lowercase.

**RACESURV12MOD CONTINUED ...**

	<u>Gone too far</u>	<u>Not gone far enough</u>	<u>Been about right</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<i>White</i>				
Feb 10-17, 2025	22	33	44	1
Oct 13-19, 2020	20	40	38	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	18	39	42	2
Sep 3-15, 2019	16	34	49	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	19	37	43	1
<i>Black</i>				
Feb 10-17, 2025	5	82	12	1
Oct 13-19, 2020	5	88	5	2
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	86	5	2
Sep 3-15, 2019	5	80	15	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	6	78	14	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Feb 10-17, 2025	13	49	37	1
Oct 13-19, 2020	12	57	30	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	13	57	28	2
Sep 3-15, 2019	10	48	41	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	9	48	40	2
<i>Asian</i>				
Feb 10-17, 2025	19	45	36	*
Oct 13-19, 2020	-	-	-	-
Sep 8-13, 2020	15	56	28	1
Sep 3-15, 2019	-	-	-	-
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	-	-	-	-

**RACESURV13****ASK IF THINKS COUNTRY HAS NOT GONE FAR ENOUGH (RACESURV12MOD=2) [n=2,434]:**

How likely, if at all, is it that Black people in our country will eventually have equal rights with White people?

	<u>Very likely</u>	<u>Somewhat likely</u>	<u>Not too likely</u>	<u>Not at all likely</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<i>All adults</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	11	40	39	10	*
Sep 8-13, 2020	15	45	31	8	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	19	46	28	7	*
<i>White</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	13	49	34	4	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	21	54	22	2	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	24	55	19	1	*

**RACESURV13 CONTINUED ...**

	<u>Very likely</u>	<u>Somewhat likely</u>	<u>Not too likely</u>	<u>Not at all likely</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<i>Black</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	6	26	45	22	*
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	27	44	21	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	7	28	45	19	1
<i>Hispanic</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	14	37	43	6	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	12	43	36	8	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	15	39	36	10	*
<i>Asian</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	8	33	47	12	0
Sep 8-13, 2020	-	-	-	-	-
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	-	-	-	-	-

**TOOFAROE****ASK IF THINKS COUNTRY HAS GONE TOO FAR (RACESURV12MOD=1) [n=864]:**

In what ways do you think the country has gone too far when it comes to Black people having equal rights with White people?

[ PN: PROGRAM OPEN END TEXT BOX WITH NO CHARACTER LIMIT ]

**OPEN-ENDED RESPONSES NOT SHOWN**

**NOTFARENOUGHOE****ASK IF THINKS COUNTRY HAS NOT GONE FAR ENOUGH (RACESURV12MOD=2) [n=2,434]:**

In what ways do you think the country has not gone far enough when it comes to Black people having equal rights with White people?

[ PN: PROGRAM OPEN END TEXT BOX WITH NO CHARACTER LIMIT ]

**OPEN-ENDED RESPONSES NOT SHOWN**

**RACATTN****ASK ALL:**

**[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

In general, do you think there is too much, too little, or about the right amount of attention paid to race and racial issues in our country these days?

	<u>Too much attention</u>	<u>Too little attention</u>	<u>About the right amount of attention</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<i>All adults</i>				
Feb 10-17, 2025	41	35	23	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	41	36	21	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 <sup>4</sup>	41	37	21	1
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017	45	34	20	1
<i>White</i>				
Feb 10-17, 2025	49	26	24	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	51	26	22	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	50	28	21	1
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017	53	24	22	1
<i>Black</i>				
Feb 10-17, 2025	14	69	17	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	12	73	14	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	12	67	19	2
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017	21	65	13	1
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Feb 10-17, 2025	30	44	24	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	30	46	21	3
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	27	50	20	2
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017	42	42	16	0
<i>Asian</i>				
Feb 10-17, 2025	35	36	28	1
Sep 8-13, 2020	32	35	33	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	36	39	25	*
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017	-	-	-	-

<sup>4</sup> In the 2017 and 2019 surveys, the response options were not randomized.

**BLM****ASK ALL:****[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

From what you've read and heard, how do you feel about the Black Lives Matter movement?

	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<i>All adults</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	20	32	18	27	2
Apr 10-16, 2023	22	29	16	31	3
Mar 21-27, 2022	26	31	16	26	2
Sep 13-19, 2021	28	27	14	28	3
Sep 8-13, 2020	29	26	14	30	1
Jun 4-10, 2020	38	29	13	17	2
<i>White</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	17	28	19	35	1
Apr 10-16, 2023	17	25	17	39	3
Mar 21-27, 2022	20	29	18	31	1
Sep 13-19, 2021	22	25	15	35	3
Sep 8-13, 2020	22	23	15	38	1
Jun 4-10, 2020	31	30	16	22	2
<i>Black</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	38	38	14	8	2
Apr 10-16, 2023	41	40	12	5	2
Mar 21-27, 2022	54	26	7	10	3
Sep 13-19, 2021	58	25	6	7	3
Sep 8-13, 2020	62	25	6	5	2
Jun 4-10, 2020	71	15	6	6	3
<i>Hispanic</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	20	42	16	18	5
Apr 10-16, 2023	24	37	15	19	5
Mar 21-27, 2022	24	42	13	18	3
Sep 13-19, 2021	26	34	15	19	6
Sep 8-13, 2020	31	35	16	16	2
Jun 4-10, 2020	42	35	9	10	4
<i>Asian</i>					
Feb 10-17, 2025	17	44	22	15	1
Apr 10-16, 2023	26	37	14	21	2
Mar 21-27, 2022	-	-	-	-	-
Sep 13-19, 2021	29	39	17	14	*
Sep 8-13, 2020	30	40	13	17	0
Jun 4-10, 2020	39	36	11	12	1

**QUESTION ASKED IN PREVIOUS YEARS:**

	<u>Strongly support</u>	<u>Somewhat support</u>	<u>Somewhat oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	Neither support nor oppose <b>(VOL.)</b>	Don't know/Refused <b>(VOL.)</b>
<i>All adults</i>						
Aug 15-21, 2017 <sup>5</sup>	27	28	13	21	4	7
Feb 29-May 8, 2016 <sup>6</sup>	25	35	13	18	6	4
<i>White</i>						
Aug 15-21, 2017	23	29	14	25	4	5
Feb 29-May 8, 2016	18	35	15	22	6	4
<i>Black</i>						
Aug 15-21, 2017	60	22	8	7	2	2
Feb 29-May 8, 2016	51	30	10	5	2	3
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Aug 15-21, 2017	22	23	12	14	5	23
Feb 29-May 8, 2016	30	37	11	11	9	2
<i>Asian</i>						
Aug 15-21, 2017	-	-	-	-	-	-
Feb 29-May 8, 2016	-	-	-	-	-	-

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

<sup>5</sup> In the 2017 and 2016 surveys, the question wording was "From what you've read and heard, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the Black Lives Matter movement?" The 2017 and 2016 surveys were conducted via telephone (landline and cellphone), and due to the [difference in modes](#), results may not be directly comparable to the results of the 2022 survey, which was conducted online.

<sup>6</sup> In 2016, this question was asked only of those who said they had heard a lot/a little about the Black Lives Matter movement.

**DISPLAY TO ALL:**

As you may know, there was a lot of attention paid to issues related to race and racial inequality in our country in the summer of 2020, sparked by the murder of George Floyd, a Black man who was killed by White police officer Derek Chauvin in Minneapolis.

**RACECHNG\_MOD5YR****ASK ALL:**

Looking back, do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality following George Floyd's killing represented a change in the way most Americans think about these issues?

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
21	Yes, a major change	18	24	26	25
39	Yes, a minor change	41	36	33	38
25	No, not a change	26	28	20	19
15	Don't know enough to say	15	11	20	17
1	No answer	*	1	1	0

**TREND FOR COMPARISON<sup>7</sup>:****ASK ALL:**

RACECHNG Do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality in our country in the past three months represents a change in the way most Americans think about these issues?

<u>Sep 8-13, 2020</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
34	Yes, a major change	30	47	42	38
42	Yes, a minor change	45	39	35	44
22	No, not a change	25	14	21	17
1	No answer	1	*	1	1

**IMPLIVES\_MOD5YR****ASK ALL:**

[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]

Do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality following George Floyd's killing...

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
19	Led to changes that have improved the lives of Black people	18	19	21	23
49	Did <u>not</u> lead to changes that have improved the lives of Black people	49	59	44	42
32	Don't know enough to say	33	21	34	35
*	No answer	*	1	1	*

<sup>7</sup> The 2020 survey did not have the response option "Don't know enough to say." The question wording is also slightly different from the 2025 version.

**TRENDS FOR COMPARISON<sup>8</sup>:****ASK ALL:**

IMPLIVES\_MOD

Do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality in our country in the past three years... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

<u>Apr 10-16, 2023</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
40	Has led to changes that are improving the lives of Black people	40	40	42	50
57	Has <u>not</u> led to changes that are improving the lives of Black people	58	58	55	50
2	No answer	3	1	3	1

IMPLIVES\_MOD

In the past year, do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality in our country... **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Has led to changes that are improving the lives of Black <u>people</u>	Has NOT led to changes that are improving the lives of Black <u>people</u>	No <u>answer</u>
<i>All adults</i> Oct 4-17, 2021 <sup>9</sup>	40	57	3
<i>White</i> Oct 4-17, 2021	39	59	2
<i>Black</i> Oct 4-17, 2021	30	65	5
<i>Hispanic</i> Oct 4-17, 2021	45	51	4
<i>Asian</i> Oct 4-17, 2021	-	-	-

<sup>8</sup> The 2020 survey did not have the response option "Don't know enough to say." The question wording is also slightly different from the 2025 version.

<sup>9</sup> In the 2021 survey, the introduction about George Floyd was not included with this question. In the 2020 survey, the introduction about George Floyd was included, but "in the past three years" was "in the past three months," and "police officers" was "a White police officer." The introduction also did not specify the year because it was already asked in 2020, but it is specified in the 2023 survey.

## IMPLIVES

Do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality in our country in the past three months... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

	Will lead to changes that will improve the lives of Black people	Will NOT lead to changes that will improve the lives of Black people	No answer
<i>All adults</i> Sep 8-13, 2020	52	46	2
<i>White</i> Sep 8-13, 2020	49	48	2
<i>Black</i> Sep 8-13, 2020	56	43	1
<i>Hispanic</i> Sep 8-13, 2020	58	39	3
<i>Asian</i> Sep 8-13, 2020	-	-	-

**IMPACTPOLICE****ASK ALL:**

**[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 4, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

Compared with before George Floyd's killing, do you think the relationship between police and Black people in the U.S. today is...

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
10	Better now than before	9	8	11	12
28	Worse now than before	30	29	23	23
46	About the same as before	45	52	46	47
15	Don't know enough to say	15	9	18	18
1	No answer	1	1	2	*

**TRUMP\_RACE****ASK ALL:**

**[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

When it comes to issues related to race, do you think President Trump will...

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
28	Make things better	33	7	21	24
48	Make things worse	42	69	55	53
24	Not make much difference	25	23	22	23
1	No answer	1	1	1	*

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

**ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3,4) OR MISSING [n=2,025]:**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...<sup>10</sup>

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
28	29	29	13	1	20	18

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<sup>10</sup> PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.