

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 159 POLITICS SURVEY
FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE
NOVEMBER 12–17, 2024**

Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("Don't know" in phone mode) and 99 ("Refusal" in phone mode and "No answer" in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

PN = Programming note

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

X_FORM

- 1 Form 1
- 2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form

X_CITIZEN

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify U.S. citizens.

X_PBALLOT24_KENNEDY

- 1 Kennedy on state ballot
- 2 Not on state ballot

Note: Flag for response option 3 in VOTEGEN_POST and VOTEGEN_POSTNON, based on F_STATE.

X_PBALLOT24_OLIVER

- 1 Oliver on state ballot
- 2 Not on state ballot

Note: Flag for response option 4 in VOTEGEN_POST and VOTEGEN_POSTNON, based on F_STATE.

X_PBALLOT24_STEIN

- 1 Stein on state ballot
- 2 Not on state ballot

Note: Flag for response option 5 in VOTEGEN_POST and VOTEGEN_POSTNON, based on F_STATE.

X_PBALLOT24_WEST

- 1 West on state ballot
- 2 Not on state ballot

Note: Flag for response option 6 in VOTEGEN_POST and VOTEGEN_POSTNON, based on F_STATE.

X_PBALLOT24_DLC

- 1 De la Cruz on state ballot
- 2 Not on state ballot

Note: Flag for response option 7 in VOTEGEN_POST and VOTEGEN_POSTNON, based on F_STATE.

 -----**MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE**-----

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

QUE: VOTED

ASK ALL CITIZENS (XCITIZEN=1):

Which of the following statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 I did not vote in the November 2024 election
 - 2 I planned to vote but wasn't able to
 - 3 I definitely voted in the November 2024 election
 - 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank
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QUE: VOTEGEN_POST

ASK IF VOTED (VOTED=3):

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 FIRST, FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZATION OF OPTIONS 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 WITH OPTIONS 8, 9, 98 AND 99 ALWAYS HELD LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: FOR WEB, ONLY SHOW CODES 8 AND 9 IF RESPONDENT INITIALLY TRIES TO SKIP]

[PN: SOFT PROMPT MESSAGE AFTER FIRST SKIP SHOULD READ: *If you voted for someone else, please select answer choice "Another candidate". If you did not vote for president, please select answer choice "I did not vote for a candidate for president." If you would like to skip, click Next...* **]**

[PN: FOR CODE 3 (RFK), DISPLAY ONLY IF X_PBALLLOT24_KENNEDY=1]

[PN: FOR CODE 4 (OLIVER), DISPLAY ONLY IF X_PBALLLOT24_OLIVER=1]

[PN: FOR CODE 5 (STEIN), DISPLAY ONLY IF X_PBALLLOT24_STEIN=1]

[PN: FOR CODE 6 (WEST), DISPLAY ONLY IF X_PBALLLOT24_WEST=1]

[PN: FOR CODE 7 (DE LA CRUZ), DISPLAY ONLY IF X_PBALLLOT24_DLC=1]

In the 2024 presidential election, who did you vote for?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Donald Trump, the Republican
- 2 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Kamala Harris, the Democrat **[PN: IF CATI:]** Kamala **(PRONO: COM-uh-la)** Harris, the Democrat
- 3 Robert F. Kennedy Jr., a third-party candidate
- 4 Chase Oliver, the Libertarian Party candidate
- 5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate **[PN: IF CATI:]** Jill Stein **(PRONO: Sty-n)**, the Green Party candidate
- 6 Cornel West, a third-party candidate
- 7 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Claudia De la Cruz, the Socialism and Liberation Party candidate **[PN: IF CATI:]** Claudia De la Cruz **(PRONO: Deh-lah-kroos)**, the Socialism and Liberation Party candidate
- 8 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Another candidate **[PN: IF WEB:]** Another candidate

- 9 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) I did not vote for a candidate for president [**PN: IF WEB:**] I did not vote for a candidate for president
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank
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QUE: VOTEGEN_POSTNON

{W78 11-20, mod W23 'this November', mod W9}

ASK IF DID NOT VOTE (VOTED=1-2):

[**PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 FIRST, FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZATION OF OPTIONS 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 WITH OPTIONS 8, 98 AND 99 ALWAYS LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: FOR WEB, ONLY SHOW CODE 8 IF RESPONDENT INITIALLY TRIES TO SKIP**]

[**PN: SOFT PROMPT MESSAGE AFTER FIRST SKIP SHOULD READ:** *If you would have voted for someone else, please select answer choice "Another candidate". If you would like to skip, click Next...*]

[**PN: FOR CODE 3 (RFK), DISPLAY ONLY IF X_PBALLOT24_KENNEDY=1**]

[**PN: FOR CODE 4 (OLIVER), DISPLAY ONLY IF X_PBALLOT24_OLIVER=1**]

[**PN: FOR CODE 5 (STEIN), DISPLAY ONLY IF X_PBALLOT24_STEIN=1**]

[**PN: FOR CODE 6 (WEST), DISPLAY ONLY IF X_PBALLOT24_WEST=1**]

[**PN: FOR CODE 7 (DE LA CRUZ), DISPLAY ONLY IF X_PBALLOT24_DLC=1**]

If you had voted in the presidential election, would you have voted for...

[**PN: IF CATI:**] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 Donald Trump, the Republican
- 2 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Kamala Harris, the Democrat [**PN: IF CATI:**] Kamala **(PRONO: COM-uh-la)** Harris, the Democrat
- 3 Robert F. Kennedy Jr., a third-party candidate
- 4 Chase Oliver, the Libertarian Party candidate
- 5 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate [**PN: IF CATI:**] Jill Stein **(PRONO: Sty-n)**, the Green Party candidate
- 6 Cornel West, a third-party candidate
- 7 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Claudia De la Cruz, the Socialism and Liberation Party candidate [**PN: IF CATI:**] Claudia De la Cruz **(PRONO: Deh-lah-kroos)**, the Socialism and Liberation Party candidate
- 8 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Another candidate [**PN: IF WEB:**] Another candidate
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank
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ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

QUE: VOTE_HOW_POST

{W117 11-22; W78 11-20}

ASK IF VOTED (VOTED=3):**[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]**

How did you vote in the election?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 In person at a polling place
- 2 By absentee or mail-in ballot
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

QUE: VOTEINPWHEN

{W117 11-22; W78 11-20}

ASK IF VOTED IN PERSON (VOTE_HOW_POST=1):

When did you vote?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Before Election Day
- 2 On Election Day
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

QUE: VOTEMAIL

{W117 11-22; W78 11-20}

ASK IF VOTED BY ABSENTEE OR MAIL (VOTE_HOW_POST=2):**[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]**

How did you return your absentee or mail-in ballot?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 In person to an election official or poll worker
- 2 At a designated dropbox
- 3 By mail
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

QUE: MAILWHEN

{W78 11-20}

ASK IF VOTED BY ABSENTEE OR MAIL (VOTE_HOW_POST=2):

When did you mail or return your absentee or mail-in ballot?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 In the week leading up to Election Day
2 Before that
98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank
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ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED
