Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey September 4, 2025, release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the "How we did this" section and our international survey methods database.
- All questions included have been previously released with general population figures. This topline presents findings only for religiously unaffiliated adults. For figures among other religious groups, as well as the general population in each country, consult the following reports and their associated toplines:
 - o "Around the World, Many People Are Leaving Their Childhood Religions"
 - o "Believing in Spirits and Life After Death Is Common Around the World"
 - o "Comparing Levels of Religious Nationalism Around the World"
- Only countries where survey samples of religiously unaffiliated adults are large enough to be analyzed are included.
- The data for the United States comes from four different surveys: American Trends Panel (ATP) Waves 132, 143 and 145, and the 2023-24 Religious Landscape Study (RLS).
 - o Q27 and Q29a-Q29c come from ATP W132.
 - Q28, Q30a-Q30c, Q31a-Q31d, Q33a-c, Q37a-c, Q38, Q39 and Q42 come from ATP W143.
 - o Q34a/Q36a comes from ATP W145.
 - o Q23, Q24, Q25 and Q32 come from the RLS.
- U.S. religious affiliation data also comes from the RLS. Refer to this previous <u>topline</u> for additional information on religious affiliation in the U.S. and the other surveyed countries.
- For questions asked on ATP Wave 143, this analysis reports the opinions of 3,207 religiously unaffiliated adults in the U.S. slightly more than the 3,205 included in a previous analysis of U.S. data. The sample size differences are attributable to small differences in the backcoding of religious identity questions across the two studies.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline "total" columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this
 topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future
 reports.

Questionnaire notes:

The term used for the national leader varied across different surveyed places.

- Respondents were asked about the qualities of the president in Argentina, Brazil, Chile,
 Colombia, France, Mexico, Peru, South Africa, South Korea, and the United States.
- Respondents were asked about the qualities of the prime minister in Australia, Canada, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, Singapore, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.
- Respondents were asked about the qualities of the chancellor in Germany.

We asked people in each country about the importance of being a member of a particular religion as well as the influence of specific religious texts on their national laws. In each country, we selected and asked about the country's historically predominant religion and its corresponding sacred text. In Japan and South Korea, we asked all respondents separately about the influence of two religions and two religious texts.

- Respondents were asked Christianity and the Bible in Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Peru, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the United States.
- Respondents were asked about Buddhism and Buddhist dharma in Japan, Singapore and South Korea.
- Respondents were asked about Shinto and Shinto teachings in Japan.

	What is your current currently identify as	religion, if any? (Shar religiously unaffiliate "nothing in	e of respondents in each d, including specifically n particular.")	country who say they atheist, agnostic and
ASK ALL	Total religiously unaffiliated	Atheist	Agnostic	Nothing in particular
Argentina	24	5	3	15
Australia	51	15	9	28
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0
Brazil	15	1	2	12
Canada	41	10	7	23
Chile	33	2	3	28
Colombia	23	1	3	19
France	44	21	6	17
Germany	43	9	2	32
Ghana	2	0	0	2
Greece	14	8	1	4
Hungary	19	1	0	18
India	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0
Israel	1	0	0	0
Italy	23	11	7	5
Japan	55	4	0	51
Kenya	1	0	0	1
Malaysia	2	0	0	2
Mexico	20	3	2	15
Netherlands	53	14	3	36
Nigeria	1	0	0	1
Peru	12	1	2	10
Philippines	1	0	0	1
Poland	5	3	1	2
Singapore	20	3	1	16
South Africa	11	0	0	10
South Korea	49	6	0	42
Spain	44	11	10	22
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0
Sweden	52	15	6	31
Thailand	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	0	0	0
Turkey	3	1	1	1
U.S.	29	5	6	19
UK	46	14	8	24

Totals may not add to the first column due to rounding, and because a handful of respondents who are religiously unaffiliated could not be categorized as one of the three specific subcategories included here (atheist, agnostic and "nothing in particular"). This variable uses both closed-ended and open-ended responses. The "Religiously unaffiliated" category includes open-ended responses coded as "Religiously unaffiliated," as well as all respondents who selected any of the following close-ended response options: atheist, agnostic or "nothing in particular." Consult the methodological note at the beginning of this topline for more information.

								oo important or no	ot at all importan	it?
ASK ALL		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	19	81	4	15	28	53	o	100	10729
	Atheist	2	98	o	1	8	90	О	100	1999
	Agnostic	7	93	О	6	32	61	О	100	2401
	Nothing in particular	27	72	7	20	32	40	О	100	6329
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	9	91	2	7	22	69	О	100	460
	Atheist	5	94	0	5	13	81	1	100	113
	Agnostic	9	91	3	6	28	63	О	100	87
	Nothing in particular	10	89	2	8	24	65	О	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	10	90	2	8	18	72	О	100	446
	Atheist	5	95	1	4	14	81	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	13	87	1	12	22	64	О	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	14	86	5	9	23	63	О	100	468
	Atheist	6	94	1	5	19	76	О	100	117
	Nothing in particular	16	84	6	10	24	60	О	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	9	91	4	5	23	68	О	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	7	93	1	6	19	74	О	100	178
	Nothing in particular	8	92	1	7	20	73	О	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	7	92	3	4	30	62	1	100	289
	Atheist	3	95	1	2	26	68	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	12	87	2	10	20	67	1	100	545
	Atheist	7	93	0	7	14	79	О	100	149
	Nothing in particular	13	86	3	11	23	62	1	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	9	91	3	6	23	68	o	100	440
	Atheist	8	92	5	4	19	73	o	100	110
	Agnostic	10	90	2	8	33	58	o	100	124
	Nothing in particular	9	91	3	6	20	70	o	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	4	96	1	3	19	76	1	100	496
	Atheist	2	98	2	0	8	90	0	100	151
	Nothing in particular	4	94	0	4	23	71	1	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	14	86	2	11	19	68	0	100	465
	Atheist	6	94	0	6	7	86	0	100	137
	Agnostic	21	79	0	21	23	56	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	16	84	4	11	24	61	0	100	243

		(23. How importa	nt is religion in y	our life: very imp	ortant, somewhat	important, not to	oo important or n	ot at all importar	it?
ASK ALL		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	4	96	1	3	16	80	О	100	1022
	Atheist	1	99	0	o	9	90	О	100	299
	Agnostic	5	95	1	4	20	75	О	100	165
	Nothing in particular	5	95	1	4	19	76	1	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	12	88	1	11	35	53	0	100	533
	Nothing in particular	13	87	1	12	36	51	О	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	27	73	7	20	30	42	О	100	258
	Nothing in particular	29	71	8	21	30	41	o	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	16	84	3	13	33	50	1	100	494
	Nothing in particular	16	84	3	13	36	48	1	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	51	45	3 7	14	23	22	4	100	168
	Nothing in particular	51	45	36	15	23	23	4	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	17	83	11	6	37	46	О	100	240
	Nothing in particular	21	79	15	6	36	43	o	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	58	41	40	18	19	23	1	100	157
	Nothing in particular	65	34	47	19	20	14	1	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	22	77	9	12	28	49	1	100	309
	Nothing in particular	22	77	9	13	29	48	1	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	52	48	27	25	28	20	o	100	195
	Nothing in particular	58	42	31	27	26	16	o	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	33	67	16	18	33	34	О	100	199
	Nothing in particular	38	62	18	20	34	29	О	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	5 7	41	3 7	21	27	14	2	100	124
	Nothing in particular	67	31	45	21	20	11	2	100	102

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					Q24. Asid	e from weddings	s and funerals,	how often, if at a	ill, do you attend	d religious serv	rices?		
ASK ALL		TOTAL Ever Attend	TOTAL Monthly or More	Every day	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	42	3		0	1	2	9	30	58	0	100	10729
	Atheist	21	1	•	0	0	1	4	16	79	0	100	1999
	Agnostic	40	1	•	0	0	1	8	30	60	0	100	2401
	Nothing in particular	49	5	•	1	2	2	10	33	51	0	100	6329
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	35	4	1	О	0	2	9	23	64	0	100	460
	Atheist	34	3	0	0	2	2	11	20	66	0	100	113
	Agnostic	37	4	3	0	0	1	4	29	61	3	100	87
	Nothing in particular	35	3	0	О	0	3	10	22	65	0	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	35	2	0	0	1	1	7	26	65	0	100	446
	Atheist	30	1	0	0	1	0	4	25	70	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	37	2	0	0	1	1	8	27	62	1	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	30	2	0	0	2	1	6	21	70	0	100	468
	Atheist	27	0	0	0	0	0	6	21	73	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	30	3	0	0	2	1	6	21	70	0	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	32	0	0	0	0	0	21	11	68	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	22	1	0	О	1	0	4	18	78	0	100	178
	Nothing in particular	24	1	0	0	1	0	5	18	76	0	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	32	1	0	О	0	1	19	12	68	0	100	289
	Atheist	28	1	0	0	1	0	16	11	72	0	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	36	2	0	0	1	2	10	24	64	0	100	545
	Atheist	22	2	0	О	0	2	7	14	78	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	41	2	0	0	1	1	11	2 7	59	0	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	21	2	0	0	0	2	7	12	78	1	100	440
	Atheist	17	4	0	О	0	4	6	7	82	1	100	110
	Agnostic	31	0	0	0	0	0	14	17	69	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	19	2	0	1	0	2	3	13	81	0	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	50	2	0	0	1	2	12	35	50	0	100	496
	Atheist	41	1	0	0	0	1	9	30	58	2	100	151
	Nothing in particular	53	3	0	0	1	2	13	37	47	0	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	36	2	0	0	1	1	11	23	64	0	100	465
	Atheist	26	0	0	0	0	0	8	18	74	0	100	137
	Agnostic	47	7	0	О	3	4	11	29	53	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	39	2	0	0	0	1	12	25	61	0	100	243

Question wording for the U.S. was: "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services in person?" Respondents in the U.S. were asked "seldom" instead of "less often than that." Respondents in the U.S. were not asked about attending "every day."

					Q24. Aside	from weddings	and funerals, h	ow often, if at a	ll, do you attend	religious servi	ces?		
ASK ALL		TOTAL Ever Attend	TOTAL Monthly or More	Every day	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	18	1	0	0	0	0	3	14	82	0	100	1022
	Atheist	12	1	0	0	0	0	2	9	88	0	100	299
	Agnostic	27	2	1	1	o	0	4	21	73	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	18	1	0	0	1	1	3	14	81	0	100	55 7
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	56	2	0	0	0	2	26	28	43	1	100	533
	Nothing in particular	55	2	0	0	0	2	25	28	44	1	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	60	7	1	0	3	3	20	34	40	0	100	258
	Nothing in particular	61	7	1	0	3	4	20	33	39	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	22	4	0	1	1	2	13	6	78	0	100	494
	Nothing in particular	21	4	0	1	1	2	12	5	79	0	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	59	21	3	6	5	7	19	19	40	1	100	168
	Nothing in particular	59	20	3	5	5	7	19	20	40	1	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	39	3	0	0	2	1	9	27	61	0	100	240
	Nothing in particular	41	3	0	0	1	1	9	30	58	0	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	58	16	1	1	6	8	17	25	42	0	100	157
	Nothing in particular	65	20	0	2	8	10	17	28	35	0	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	27	1	0	0	1	1	16	9	73	0	100	309
	Nothing in particular	29	1	0	0	1	1	18	10	71	0	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	74	21	1	1	6	13	42	11	26	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	76	24	1	1	7	15	45	7	24	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	57	12	0	2	5	5	31	13	43	0	100	199
	Nothing in particular	58	14	0	2	5	6	32	12	42	0	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	70	11	0	4	2	5	39	19	30	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	68	13	0	5	3	5	39	16	31	О	100	102

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		Q25. Out	side of attending	g religious servi	ces, do you pra	y several times a	day, once a day	, a few times a	week, once a we	ek, a few times	a month, less of	ten than that, C	R never?
		TOTAL Ever	TOTAL Daily	Several	Once a day	A few times	Once a week	A few times	Less often	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
ASK ALL		Pray	or More	times a day		a week		a month	than that	-14.4-	,		
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	55	12	7	5	7	2	7	2 7	45	1	100	10729
	Atheist	14	1	0	0	1	0	1	12	85	1	100	1999
	Agnostic	46	3	1	2	3	1	6	32	53	1	100	2401
	Nothing in particular	68	17	10	7	10	2	9	29	31	1	100	6329
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	29	7	3	4	2	2	3	16	71	1	100	460
	Atheist	13	4	0	4	0	0	2	6	87	0	100	113
	Agnostic	26	10	5	5	0	1	0	15	74	1	100	87
	Nothing in particular	37	7	3	4	3	3	4	20	63	1	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	16	3	2	1	2	1	1	10	83	1	100	446
	Atheist	12	0	0	0	1	2	0	9	88	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	17	5	4	1	1	0	1	10	81	2	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	23	4	1	2	3	1	2	14	77	0	100	468
	Atheist	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	8	89	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	25	4	2	2	2	1	2	15	74	0	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	24	4	3	1	3	0	5	11	76	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	13	1	0	1	0	0	1	10	87	0	100	178
	Nothing in particular	12	1	0	1	0	0	1	9	88	0	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	13	4	1	3	1	0	1	7	85	2	100	289
	Atheist	6	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	91	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	12	3	1	2	2	0	2	6	87	1	100	545
	Atheist	9	2	1	1	0	0	1	5	91	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	13	3	0	2	2	0	2	7	85	1	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	15	4	2	2	2	1	2	7	84	1	100	440
	Atheist	11	6	1	5	1	2	1	0	88	1	100	110
	Agnostic	17	0	0	0	1	0	1	14	83	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	17	4	3	1	3	0	2	8	83	0	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	13	1	0	1	1	1	2	9	87	0	100	496
	Atheist	7	2	0	2	0	0	0	5	93	0	100	151
	Nothing in particular	15	1	0	1	1	1	3	9	85	0	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	19	2	1	2	2	0	1	13	81	0	100	465
	Atheist	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	96	0	100	137
	Agnostic	36	3	0	3	5	0	4	23	64	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	21	3	1	2	2	0	1	15	78	1	100	243

Question wording for the U.S. was: "Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?" Respondents in the U.S. were asked "seldom" instead of "less often than that."

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		Q25. Out	side of attending	g religious servi	ces, do you pra	y several times a	day, once a day	, a few times a v	week, once a we	ek, a few times	a month, less of	ten than that, C	R never?
ASK ALL		TOTAL Ever Pray	TOTAL Daily or More	Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	16	1	1	1	1	1	2	12	83	0	100	1022
	Atheist	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	94	0	100	299
	Agnostic	25	1	0	1	2	1	2	19	75	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	19	2	1	1	1	1	2	13	80	1	100	55 7
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	43	12	4	9	1	1	7	22	56	0	100	533
	Nothing in particular	44	13	3	9	1	1	7	23	55	0	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	45	6	4	2	1	4	5	28	55	0	100	258
	Nothing in particular	49	8	5	3	1	5	7	30	51	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	23	3	1	2	1	3	6	9	77	0	100	494
	Nothing in particular	23	3	1	2	1	3	5	10	77	0	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	77	35	13	22	13	4	8	17	22	1	100	168
	Nothing in particular	78	35	13	22	12	5	7	18	21	1	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	41	13	4	8	6	2	5	15	59	0	100	240
	Nothing in particular	47	18	7	11	8	2	5	14	53	1	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	84	46	27	19	12	6	7	13	15	1	100	157
	Nothing in particular	88	48	31	17	14	5	8	13	11	1	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	37	19	4	15	5	3	5	4	63	0	100	309
	Nothing in particular	40	22	5	17	5	3	5	4	60	0	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	83	47	25	22	15	3	7	11	17	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	88	50	29	21	18	3	6	12	12	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	54	16	6	10	8	5	14	10	46	0	100	199
	Nothing in particular	58	15	6	9	8	5	17	13	42	0	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	71	33	15	17	14	4	11	10	28	1	100	124
	Nothing in particular	81	38	19	19	18	4	13	8	19	0	100	102

10 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

				Q27. Do you believe in God, or not)	
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	45	52	3	100	1639
	Atheist	4	96	0	100	333
	Agnostic	24	74	2	100	325
	Nothing in particular	62	34	4	100	981
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	25	68	7	100	460
	Atheist	8	92	0	100	113
	Agnostic	16	74	10	100	87
	Nothing in particular	35	55	10	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	20	75	5	100	446
	Atheist	7	88	5	100	195
	Nothing in particular	31	65	4	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	27	69	3	100	468
	Atheist	14	85	1	100	117
	Nothing in particular	31	65	4	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	28	70	2	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	9	85	6	100	178
	Nothing in particular	10	86	4	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	16	77	7	100	289
	Atheist	8	85	6	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	18	81	1	100	545
	Atheist	6	94	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	21	78	1	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	21	74	5	100	440
	Atheist	13	83	4	100	110
	Agnostic	21	73	6	100	124
	Nothing in particular	24	70	5	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	10	86	4	100	496
	Atheist	4	96	0	100	151
	Nothing in particular	13	82	5	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	24	73	4	100	465
	Atheist	8	92	0	100	137
	Agnostic	24	63	13	100	85
	Nothing in particular	32	65	3	100	243

11 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

				Q27. Do you believe in God, or not?		
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	18	79	3	100	1022
	Atheist	5	94	1	100	299
	Agnostic	20	75	5	100	165
	Nothing in particular	25	72	3	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	35	60	5	100	533
	Nothing in particular	3 7	58	5	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	45	54	1	100	258
	Nothing in particular	47	52	1	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	24	75	1	100	494
	Nothing in particular	25	74	1	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	77	18	5	100	168
	Nothing in particular	78	17	5	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	62	32	6	100	240
	Nothing in particular	78	20	2	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	92	8	0	100	157
	Nothing in particular	96	4	0	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	69	27	4	100	309
	Nothing in particular	75	22	3	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	86	12	2	100	195
	Nothing in particular	93	6	2	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	76	22	3	100	199
	Nothing in particular	87	12	0	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	83	16	1	100	124
	Nothing in particular	90	9	1	100	102

12 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

				Q28. Which	of the following optic	ons comes closest to	your views about life	e after death?		
ASK ALL		TOTAL Definitely/ probably life after death	TOTAL Definitely/ probably no life after death	There is definitely life after death	There is probably life after death	There is probably no life after death	There is definitely no life after death	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	42	5 7	15	27	38	18	2	100	3207
	Atheist	9	91	2	7	40	50	o	100	604
	Agnostic	30	70	6	23	58	12	o	100	731
	Nothing in particular	56	42	22	34	30	12	2	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	34	58	12	22	36	22	8	100	460
	Atheist	25	71	7	18	35	36	4	100	113
	Agnostic	35	60	14	21	48	11	5	100	87
	Nothing in particular	37	52	13	24	33	19	11	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	36	58	13	24	28	30	6	100	446
	Atheist	31	65	10	21	27	37	4	100	195
	Nothing in particular	44	50	17	27	25	25	6	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	30	68	12	18	33	35	2	100	468
	Atheist	11	89	3	9	41	48	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	35	63	16	20	29	34	2	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	23	77	11	12	39	38	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	19	77	2	17	31	46	3	100	178
	Nothing in particular	20	78	2	18	30	48	2	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	21	75	7	14	43	32	4	100	289
	Atheist	13	83	2	11	42	41	4	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	33	66	11	22	36	30	1	100	545
	Atheist	18	82	8	10	40	41	o	100	149
	Nothing in particular	38	60	11	27	34	26	2	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	32	61	9	23	30	32	7	100	440
	Atheist	29	62	9	20	20	42	9	100	110
	Agnostic	35	62	11	23	36	26	3	100	124
	Nothing in particular	33	61	9	24	31	29	7	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	26	71	9	16	42	29	4	100	496
	Atheist	14	86	5	9	46	40	0	100	151
	Nothing in particular	29	66	12	18	41	26	4	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	33	66	8	24	39	27	1	100	465
	Atheist	22	77	4	18	38	38	1	100	137
	Agnostic	32	68	11	21	56	12	1	100	85
	Nothing in particular	39	59	10	29	35	25	2	100	243

13 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

				Q28. Which	of the following opti	ons comes closest to	your views about life	e after death?		
ASK ALL		TOTAL Definitely/ probably life after death	TOTAL Definitely/ probably no life after death	There is definitely life after death	There is probably life after death	There is probably no life after death	There is definitely no life after death	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	29	69	9	19	35	34	2	100	1022
	Atheist	14	83	4	10	29	54	3	100	299
	Agnostic	28	71	7	20	50	21	2	100	165
	Nothing in particular	37	61	13	24	33	28	2	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	40	5 7	6	34	41	16	3	100	533
	Nothing in particular	42	55	7	35	40	15	3	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	54	45	12	42	26	19	1	100	258
	Nothing in particular	56	43	14	42	23	20	1	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	34	61	4	30	35	26	5	100	494
	Nothing in particular	34	61	3	31	36	25	5	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	50	38	28	22	12	26	12	100	168
	Nothing in particular	50	38	29	21	11	27	12	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	45	48	12	34	18	30	7	100	240
	Nothing in particular	52	40	15	37	17	24	7	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	56	36	25	31	15	22	8	100	157
	Nothing in particular	60	34	28	32	14	20	6	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	5 7	32	23	35	14	17	11	100	309
	Nothing in particular	5 7	32	25	32	13	19	11	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	58	3 7	23	35	14	23	5	100	195
	Nothing in particular	5 7	38	26	32	14	25	4	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	56	38	17	40	14	24	6	100	199
	Nothing in particular	59	3 7	18	41	13	24	4	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	65	29	33	32	13	16	6	100	124
	Nothing in particular	74	21	39	35	10	11	5	100	102

14 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

		Q29a. Do y	ou believe each of the following thing	gs can have spirits or spiritual energi	es? a. Parts of nature, like mountains,	rivers or trees
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	54	45	1	100	3317
	Atheist	26	73	1	100	658
	Agnostic	55	45	0	100	678
	Nothing in particular	62	37	1	100	1981
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	43	54	3	100	460
	Atheist	27	73	0	100	113
	Agnostic	50	49	1	100	87
	Nothing in particular	48	47	5	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	50	50	1	100	446
	Atheist	41	58	1	100	195
	Nothing in particular	57	42	1	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	48	51	1	100	468
	Atheist	40	60	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	51	48	1	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	53	46	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	28	70	2	100	178
	Nothing in particular	26	72	2	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	45	53	2	100	289
	Atheist	35	62	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	35	65	0	100	545
	Atheist	29	71	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	37	63	0	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	31	66	4	100	440
	Atheist	29	66	5	100	110
	Agnostic	38	60	2	100	124
	Nothing in particular	28	67	4	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	28	70	2	100	496
	Atheist	20	78	2	100	151
	Nothing in particular	30	68	2	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	39	61	0	100	465
	Atheist	27	73	0	100	137
	Agnostic	42	58	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	45	55	0	100	243

15 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

					es? a. Parts of nature, like mountains,	
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	46	54	1	100	1022
	Atheist	32	68	0	100	299
	Agnostic	49	51	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	53	47	1	100	55 7
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	55	43	2	100	533
	Nothing in particular	56	41	2	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	52	48	0	100	258
	Nothing in particular	53	47	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	3 7	60	3	100	494
	Nothing in particular	38	59	2	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	68	28	4	100	168
	Nothing in particular	69	27	4	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	65	33	2	100	240
	Nothing in particular	74	24	3	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	61	37	2	100	157
	Nothing in particular	65	33	2	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	80	18	2	100	309
	Nothing in particular	82	17	1	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	77	23	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	79	21	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	62	36	2	100	199
	Nothing in particular	63	36	1	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	61	33	6	100	124
	Nothing in particular	62	32	5	100	102

16 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

	L				gies? b. Certain objects, like crystals, je	
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	29	69	2	100	3317
	Atheist	9	90	1	100	658
	Agnostic	25	75	1	100	678
	Nothing in particular	36	62	2	100	1981
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	21	77	2	100	460
	Atheist	11	89	0	100	113
	Agnostic	21	78	1	100	87
	Nothing in particular	26	71	3	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	30	67	2	100	446
	Atheist	28	70	2	100	195
	Nothing in particular	31	65	4	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	22	77	1	100	468
	Atheist	13	87	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	25	74	1	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	11	87	2	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	16	83	1	100	178
	Nothing in particular	15	84	1	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	16	82	2	100	289
	Atheist	8	89	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	18	82	1	100	545
	Atheist	12	88	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	20	79	1	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	16	82	3	100	440
	Atheist	12	82	6	100	110
	Agnostic	25	75	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	13	85	2	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	13	84	2	100	496
	Atheist	8	90	2	100	151
	Nothing in particular	16	81	3	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	20	80	0	100	465
	Atheist	11	88	1	100	137
	Agnostic	16	84	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	27	73	0	100	243

17 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

		Q29b. Do	you believe each of the following thin	gs can have spirits or spiritual energi	es? b. Certain objects, like crystals, je	wels or stones
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	24	76	0	100	1022
	Atheist	13	86	1	100	299
	Agnostic	26	74	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	29	71	0	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	22	76	3	100	533
	Nothing in particular	22	75	3	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	33	67	0	100	258
	Nothing in particular	33	66	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	15	83	2	100	494
	Nothing in particular	15	83	2	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	39	54	6	100	168
	Nothing in particular	39	54	7	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	3 7	60	3	100	240
	Nothing in particular	43	52	5	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	25	74	1	100	157
	Nothing in particular	29	70	1	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	36	58	6	100	309
	Nothing in particular	35	59	6	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	35	65	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	34	65	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	29	70	2	100	199
	Nothing in particular	29	71	1	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	23	73	4	100	124
	Nothing in particular	2 7	70	2	100	102

18 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

			Q29c. Do you believe each of	the following things can have spirits of	or spiritual energies? c. Animals	
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	60	38	1	100	3317
	Atheist	33	66	1	100	658
	Agnostic	59	40	0	100	678
	Nothing in particular	68	30	2	100	1981
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	54	43	3	100	460
	Atheist	40	59	2	100	113
	Agnostic	61	36	3	100	87
	Nothing in particular	58	38	4	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	65	34	1	100	446
	Atheist	62	36	2	100	195
	Nothing in particular	67	32	1	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	51	48	1	100	468
	Atheist	46	54	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	53	46	1	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	82	18	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	42	57	1	100	178
	Nothing in particular	42	58	0	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	65	33	2	100	289
	Atheist	52	44	4	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	51	48	1	100	545
	Atheist	50	50	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	50	48	2	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	30	66	4	100	440
	Atheist	22	71	7	100	110
	Agnostic	40	59	1	100	124
	Nothing in particular	30	66	3	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	59	39	2	100	496
	Atheist	51	48	1	100	151
	Nothing in particular	63	34	3	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	50	49	0	100	465
	Atheist	43	56	1	100	137
	Agnostic	55	45	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	53	47	0	100	243

U.S. respondents were asked about "animals other than humans."

19 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

			Q29c. Do you believe each of	the following things can have spirits	or spiritual energies? c. Animals	
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	54	45	0	100	1022
	Atheist	41	58	1	100	299
	Agnostic	5 7	43	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	61	39	0	100	55 7
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	51	43	6	100	533
	Nothing in particular	52	42	6	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	50	50	0	100	258
	Nothing in particular	53	47	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	46	51	2	100	494
	Nothing in particular	50	48	2	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	65	28	7	100	168
	Nothing in particular	66	27	7	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	75	24	1	100	240
	Nothing in particular	80	18	2	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	66	33	1	100	157
	Nothing in particular	66	33	1	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	85	12	3	100	309
	Nothing in particular	84	13	3	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	76	23	1	100	195
	Nothing in particular	75	25	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	62	36	2	100	199
	Nothing in particular	56	41	2	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	66	25	8	100	124
	Nothing in particular	70	24	6	100	102

401/ 41 1					or other magic can influence people's li	
ASK ALL		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	26	73	1	100	3207
	Atheist	7	92	0	100	604
	Agnostic	20	79	1	100	731
	Nothing in particular	34	64	1	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	17	80	3	100	460
	Atheist	14	86	0	100	113
	Agnostic	14	82	4	100	87
	Nothing in particular	20	76	4	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	33	64	3	100	446
	Atheist	27	71	2	100	195
	Nothing in particular	3 7	59	4	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	24	75	1	100	468
	Atheist	7	93	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	30	69	1	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	16	84	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	10	89	1	100	178
	Nothing in particular	10	89	1	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	14	83	3	100	289
	Atheist	16	81	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	28	72	0	100	545
	Atheist	22	78	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	30	70	0	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	21	77	2	100	440
	Atheist	22	78	0	100	110
	Agnostic	32	68	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	16	80	4	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	15	82	3	100	496
	Atheist	9	91	1	100	151
	Nothing in particular	19	79	2	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	24	75	1	100	465
	Atheist	17	81	2	100	137
	Agnostic	17	83	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	30	69	1	100	243

21 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

		Ç	30a. Do you believe each of the follo	wing, or not? a. That spells, curses or	other magic can influence people's li	ves
ASK ALL		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	20	80	1	100	1022
	Atheist	10	89	1	100	299
	Agnostic	22	78	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	24	75	1	100	55 7
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	19	78	3	100	533
	Nothing in particular	20	77	3	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	36	63	1	100	258
	Nothing in particular	36	63	1	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	24	72	5	100	494
	Nothing in particular	25	71	4	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	65	30	5	100	168
	Nothing in particular	65	30	5	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	44	52	4	100	240
	Nothing in particular	50	47	3	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	55	44	0	100	157
	Nothing in particular	59	41	0	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	52	45	3	100	309
	Nothing in particular	54	44	2	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	67	32	1	100	195
	Nothing in particular	72	28	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	48	52	0	100	199
	Nothing in particular	52	48	1	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	53	42	5	100	124
	Nothing in particular	61	37	2	100	102

				e following or not? b. That the spirit	s of ancestors can help or harm you	
ASK ALL		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	32	66	2	100	3207
	Atheist	9	90	1	100	604
	Agnostic	26	73	1	100	731
	Nothing in particular	41	57	2	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	31	66	3	100	460
	Atheist	17	82	1	100	113
	Agnostic	28	66	5	100	87
	Nothing in particular	38	59	3	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	36	60	4	100	446
	Atheist	29	67	4	100	195
	Nothing in particular	41	53	5	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	26	73	1	100	468
	Atheist	9	91	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	32	67	2	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	15	82	3	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	14	84	2	100	178
	Nothing in particular	13	85	2	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	19	80	1	100	289
	Atheist	9	88	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	23	76	1	100	545
	Atheist	14	84	2	100	149
	Nothing in particular	27	73	0	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	23	74	3	100	440
	Atheist	15	79	6	100	110
	Agnostic	29	69	1	100	124
	Nothing in particular	23	74	3	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	17	80	4	100	496
	Atheist	9	90	1	100	151
	Nothing in particular	21	75	4	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	28	71	1	100	465
	Atheist	23	77	0	100	137
	Agnostic	29	67	4	100	85
	Nothing in particular	30	69	1	100	243

23 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

			Q30b. Do you believe each of th	e following or not? b. That the spirits	of ancestors can help or harm you	
ASK ALL		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	27	72	1	100	1022
	Atheist	14	85	1	100	299
	Agnostic	32	67	1	100	165
	Nothing in particular	32	67	1	100	55 7
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	40	58	3	100	533
	Nothing in particular	42	56	3	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	38	60	2	100	258
	Nothing in particular	38	59	3	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	25	71	4	100	494
	Nothing in particular	25	71	3	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	81	10	9	100	168
	Nothing in particular	81	10	9	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	35	60	5	100	240
	Nothing in particular	41	55	4	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	34	65	1	100	157
	Nothing in particular	3 7	62	0	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	43	51	5	100	309
	Nothing in particular	41	53	6	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	44	52	3	100	195
	Nothing in particular	47	50	3	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	33	66	1	100	199
	Nothing in particular	34	65	1	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	28	65	7	100	124
	Nothing in particular	33	60	7	100	102

24 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

			Do you believe each of the following or			
ASK ALL		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	34	64	2	100	3207
	Atheist	14	85	0	100	604
	Agnostic	28	71	1	100	731
	Nothing in particular	42	56	2	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	26	69	6	100	460
	Atheist	11	89	0	100	113
	Agnostic	30	64	7	100	87
	Nothing in particular	31	61	8	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	23	69	7	100	446
	Atheist	24	69	7	100	195
	Nothing in particular	20	73	8	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	21	78	1	100	468
	Atheist	13	87	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	23	75	2	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	18	77	5	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	11	85	4	100	178
	Nothing in particular	10	87	4	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	21	76	3	100	289
	Atheist	15	82	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	23	76	1	100	545
	Atheist	19	80	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	25	74	2	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	17	79	5	100	440
	Atheist	18	76	7	100	110
	Agnostic	19	79	2	100	124
	Nothing in particular	15	80	5	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	13	84	3	100	496
	Atheist	5	94	1	100	151
	Nothing in particular	14	83	3	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	26	73	1	100	465
	Atheist	21	78	1	100	137
	Agnostic	25	72	3	100	85
	Nothing in particular	30	70	1	100	243

25 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

		Q30c. I	Oo you believe each of the following o	or not? c. In reincarnation – that peop	ele will be reborn in this world again a	and again
ASK ALL		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	27	71	1	100	1022
	Atheist	16	83	1	100	299
	Agnostic	28	71	1	100	165
	Nothing in particular	33	66	2	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	3 7	61	3	100	533
	Nothing in particular	38	59	2	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	45	54	1	100	258
	Nothing in particular	46	54	1	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	24	73	3	100	494
	Nothing in particular	25	71	4	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	40	44	16	100	168
	Nothing in particular	41	43	16	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	36	58	7	100	240
	Nothing in particular	44	51	6	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	34	64	2	100	157
	Nothing in particular	38	60	2	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	49	45	6	100	309
	Nothing in particular	47	46	7	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	46	48	6	100	195
	Nothing in particular	46	49	5	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	43	55	2	100	199
	Nothing in particular	43	55	2	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	3 7	57	6	100	124
	Nothing in particular	42	54	3	100	102

			Q31a. Do you do each of the fol	lowing practices, or not? a. Fast for		
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	4	96	0	100	3207
	Atheist	2	98	0	100	604
	Agnostic	3	97	0	100	731
	Nothing in particular	5	95	0	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	2	98	0	100	460
	Atheist	0	100	0	100	113
	Agnostic	3	96	0	100	87
	Nothing in particular	2	98	0	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	2	98	0	100	446
}	Atheist	0	100	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	2	98	1	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	3	97	0	100	468
	Atheist	3	97	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	3	97	1	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	9	91	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	5	93	3	100	178
	Nothing in particular	5	92	3	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	1	97	1	100	289
	Atheist	1	96	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	1	97	1	100	545
	Atheist	1	99	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	2	97	1	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	4	96	0	100	440
	Atheist	6	93	1	100	110
	Agnostic	1	99	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	4	96	0	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	2	98	0	100	496
	Atheist	0	100	0	100	151
	Nothing in particular	3	97	1	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	3	97	0	100	465
	Atheist	0	100	0	100	137
	Agnostic	2	98	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	4	96	0	100	243

27 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

		Q31a. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? a. Fast for certain periods during holy times						
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=		
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	3	97	0	100	1022		
	Atheist	1	99	0	100	299		
	Agnostic	0	99	1	100	165		
	Nothing in particular	5	95	0	100	55 7		
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	1	99	0	100	533		
	Nothing in particular	1	99	0	100	480		
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	11	88	0	100	258		
	Nothing in particular	12	88	0	100	209		
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	0	100	0	100	494		
	Nothing in particular	0	100	0	100	428		
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	24	70	6	100	168		
	Nothing in particular	23	70	6	100	153		
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	10	89	1	100	240		
	Nothing in particular	14	86	0	100	156		
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	7	93	0	100	157		
	Nothing in particular	8	92	0	100	125		
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	11	89	0	100	309		
	Nothing in particular	11	89	0	100	272		
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	14	86	0	100	195		
	Nothing in particular	16	84	0	100	173		
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	15	85	0	100	199		
	Nothing in particular	16	84	0	100	151		
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	19	81	0	100	124		
	Nothing in particular	22	78	0	100	102		

ASK ALL			- •		items or symbols, or carry them with	
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	11	89	0	100	3207
	Atheist	3	97	0	100	604
	Agnostic	6	94	0	100	731
	Nothing in particular	15	85	1	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	7	92	0	100	460
	Atheist	1	99	0	100	113
	Agnostic	12	88	0	100	87
	Nothing in particular	9	91	1	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	5	95	0	100	446
	Atheist	3	97	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	5	94	1	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	4	96	1	100	468
	Atheist	1	99	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	4	95	1	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	10	90	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	5	95	0	100	178
	Nothing in particular	5	95	0	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	9	89	1	100	289
	Atheist	6	92	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	6	93	1	100	545
	Atheist	2	97	1	100	149
	Nothing in particular	8	91	1	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	7	93	0	100	440
	Atheist	2	98	0	100	110
	Agnostic	6	94	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	9	91	0	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	4	96	0	100	496
	Atheist	2	98	0	100	151
	Nothing in particular	6	94	1	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	10	90	0	100	465
	Atheist	7	93	0	100	137
	Agnostic	7	93	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	12	88	o	100	243

	Q31b. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? b. Wear religious items or symbols, or carry them with you						
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=	
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	5	95	0	100	1022	
	Atheist	1	98	0	100	299	
	Agnostic	3	97	0	100	165	
	Nothing in particular	7	93	0	100	557	
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	9	90	1	100	533	
	Nothing in particular	9	91	1	100	480	
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	17	83	0	100	258	
	Nothing in particular	17	83	0	100	209	
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	8	92	0	100	494	
	Nothing in particular	9	91	0	100	428	
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	20	76	4	100	168	
	Nothing in particular	20	76	4	100	153	
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	14	86	0	100	240	
	Nothing in particular	12	87	1	100	156	
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	11	88	1	100	157	
	Nothing in particular	12	88	0	100	125	
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	21	79	0	100	309	
	Nothing in particular	22	78	0	100	272	
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	20	80	0	100	195	
	Nothing in particular	20	80	0	100	173	
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	20	80	0	100	199	
	Nothing in particular	17	82	1	100	151	
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	13	87	0	100	124	
	Nothing in particular	16	84	o	100	102	

ASK ALL		Yes	No No	DK/Refused	eller, horoscope or other way to see the Total	N=
				·		·
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	11	89	0	100	3207
	Atheist	4	96	0	100	604
	Agnostic	11	88	1	100	731
	Nothing in particular	13	87	0	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	11	89	0	100	460
	Atheist	14	86	0	100	113
	Agnostic	7	93	0	100	87
	Nothing in particular	11	89	0	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	11	89	0	100	446
	Atheist	11	89	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	12	88	1	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	4	95	1	100	468
	Atheist	3	97	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	5	94	1	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	2	98	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	5	95	0	100	178
	Nothing in particular	4	96	0	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	8	91	1	100	289
	Atheist	4	94	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	8	92	0	100	545
	Atheist	5	95	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	9	90	1	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	8	92	0	100	440
	Atheist	6	94	0	100	110
	Agnostic	16	84	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	6	94	0	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	8	92	0	100	496
	Atheist	3	97	0	100	151
	Nothing in particular	10	89	1	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	6	94	0	100	465
	Atheist	5	95	0	100	137
	Agnostic	3	97	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	9	91	0	100	243

31 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

		Q31c.	Q31c. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? c. Consult a fortune teller, horoscope or other way to see the future					
ASK ALL		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=		
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	10	90	0	100	1022		
	Atheist	6	94	0	100	299		
	Agnostic	11	89	0	100	165		
	Nothing in particular	12	88	0	100	55 7		
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	20	79	1	100	533		
	Nothing in particular	21	78	0	100	480		
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	20	80	0	100	258		
	Nothing in particular	21	79	0	100	209		
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	22	78	0	100	494		
	Nothing in particular	22	78	0	100	428		
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	39	54	7	100	168		
	Nothing in particular	38	55	7	100	153		
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	11	89	0	100	240		
	Nothing in particular	12	88	0	100	156		
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	7	92	1	100	157		
	Nothing in particular	9	91	0	100	125		
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	18	82	0	100	309		
	Nothing in particular	19	81	0	100	272		
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	7	92	0	100	195		
	Nothing in particular	8	92	1	100	173		
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	12	88	0	100	199		
	Nothing in particular	11	89	0	100	151		
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	6	94	0	100	124		
	Nothing in particular	7	93	o	100	102		

ASK ALL	}	Yes	31d. Do you do each of the following No	DK/Refused	or candles for spiritual or religious reas Total	ons N=
	n v . 1			·		·
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	13	87	0	100	3207
	Atheist	7	93	0	100	604
	Agnostic	10	90	0	100	731
	Nothing in particular	16	84	0	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	12	87	1	100	460
	Atheist	6	94	0	100	113
	Agnostic	14	86	0	100	87
	Nothing in particular	14	84	1	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	14	86	0	100	446
	Atheist	11	89	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	12	88	1	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	13	87	1	100	468
	Atheist	5	95	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	16	83	1	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	9	91	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	7	93	0	100	178
	Nothing in particular	5	95	0	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	5	94	1	100	289
	Atheist	2	95	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	12	88	0	100	545
	Atheist	9	91	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	13	86	1	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	16	84	0	100	440
	Atheist	11	89	0	100	110
	Agnostic	17	83	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	17	83	0	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	10	89	1	100	496
	Atheist	7	93	0	100	151
	Nothing in particular	12	87	1	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	12	88	0	100	465
	Atheist	6	94	0	100	137
	Agnostic	13	87	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	15	85	0	100	243

		(31d. Do you do each of the following	practices, or not? d. Light incense or	candles for spiritual or religious reas	ons
ASK ALL		Yes	No	No DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	9	91	0	100	1022
	Atheist	4	96	0	100	299
	Agnostic	11	89	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	12	88	0	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	27	72	1	100	533
	Nothing in particular	28	71	1	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	24	76	0	100	258
	Nothing in particular	23	77	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	12	88	0	100	494
	Nothing in particular	13	87	0	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	45	51	4	100	168
	Nothing in particular	43	53	4	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	22	78	0	100	240
	Nothing in particular	22	78	0	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	16	83	1	100	157
	Nothing in particular	20	79	1	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	26	74	0	100	309
	Nothing in particular	27	73	0	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	18	82	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	19	81	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	19	81	0	100	199
	Nothing in particular	16	84	0	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	20	80	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	23	77	0	100	102

		Q32. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?							
ASK ALL		There is something spiritual beyond the natural world, even if we cannot see it.	The natural world is all there is.	DK/Refused	Total	N=			
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	5 7	41	2	100	10729			
	Atheist	19	80	1	100	1999			
	Agnostic	55	43	2	100	2401			
	Nothing in particular	67	30	3	100	6329			
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	53	44	3	100	460			
	Atheist	34	63	3	100	113			
	Agnostic	54	46	0	100	87			
	Nothing in particular	61	35	3	100	259			
France	Religiously unaffiliated	50	48	2	100	446			
	Atheist	42	56	1	100	195			
	Nothing in particular	53	44	3	100	177			
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	45	52	3	100	468			
	Atheist	31	68	1	100	117			
	Nothing in particular	48	49	3	100	321			
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	40	60	0	100	141			
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	16	80	5	100	178			
	Nothing in particular	14	82	5	100	165			
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	38	59	3	100	289			
	Atheist	26	71	3	100	134			
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	41	5 7	2	100	545			
	Atheist	33	67	0	100	149			
	Nothing in particular	43	54	3	100	352			
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	37	58	5	100	440			
	Atheist	23	71	6	100	110			
	Agnostic	50	47	2	100	124			
	Nothing in particular	38	5 7	6	100	206			
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	33	64	3	100	496			
	Atheist	18	79	3	100	151			
	Nothing in particular	39	5 7	4	100	281			
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	45	53	2	100	465			
	Atheist	32	66	2	100	137			
	Agnostic	61	39	0	100	85			
	Nothing in particular	48	50	3	100	243			

			Q32. Which statemen	t comes closer to your view, even if n	either is exactly right?	
ASK ALL		There is something spiritual beyond the natural world, even if we cannot see it.	The natural world is all there is.	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	46	54	0	100	1022
	Atheist	25	75	0	100	299
	Agnostic	52	48	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	54	45	0	100	55 7
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	49	3 7	14	100	533
	Nothing in particular	51	35	14	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	52	46	2	100	258
	Nothing in particular	52	47	1	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	32	64	4	100	494
	Nothing in particular	31	65	4	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	50	36	15	100	168
	Nothing in particular	48	3 7	15	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	49	48	3	100	240
	Nothing in particular	52	44	4	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	65	30	4	100	157
	Nothing in particular	69	27	4	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	58	36	7	100	309
	Nothing in particular	56	3 7	7	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	58	38	4	100	195
	Nothing in particular	58	37	4	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	61	38	1	100	199
	Nothing in particular	59	40	1	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	51	42	7	100	124
	Nothing in particular	55	39	6	100	102

		Q33a. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?						
ASK ALL		Religion mostly helps society	Religion mostly hurts society	DK/Refused	Total	N=		
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	41	55	4	100	3207		
	Atheist	18	80	2	100	604		
	Agnostic	35	63	2	100	731		
	Nothing in particular	51	44	5	100	1872		
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	25	66	9	100	460		
	Atheist	20	68	12	100	113		
	Agnostic	19	69	12	100	87		
	Nothing in particular	30	64	6	100	259		
France	Religiously unaffiliated	29	60	11	100	446		
	Atheist	26	66	8	100	195		
	Nothing in particular	30	53	17	100	177		
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	32	64	5	100	468		
	Atheist	32	65	3	100	117		
	Nothing in particular	31	63	5	100	321		
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	21	74	5	100	141		
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	43	43	14	100	178		
	Nothing in particular	45	42	13	100	165		
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	32	62	6	100	289		
	Atheist	34	60	6	100	134		
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	30	66	4	100	545		
	Atheist	25	73	1	100	149		
	Nothing in particular	31	63	5	100	352		
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	29	62	10	100	440		
	Atheist	19	73	8	100	110		
	Agnostic	35	58	7	100	124		
	Nothing in particular	31	58	11	100	206		
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	36	58	7	100	496		
	Atheist	30	66	4	100	151		
	Nothing in particular	35	5 7	9	100	281		
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	31	67	2	100	465		
	Atheist	20	78	2	100	137		
	Agnostic	39	61	0	100	85		
	Nothing in particular	35	63	3	100	243		

37 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

			Q33a. Which statemen	nt comes closer to your view, even if	neither is exactly right?	
Atheist Agnost Nothin Japan Religious Nothin Singapore Religious Nothin South Korea Religious Nothin South Africa Religious		Religion mostly helps society	Religion mostly hurts society	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	23	73	3	100	1022
	Atheist	16	82	3	100	299
	Agnostic	28	69	3	100	165
	Nothing in particular	26	70	4	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	35	52	13	100	533
	Nothing in particular	36	51	13	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	76	20	5	100	258
	Nothing in particular	77	19	4	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	53	33	13	100	494
	Nothing in particular	54	32	14	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	65	26	8	100	168
	Nothing in particular	65	28	8	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	54	3 7	9	100	240
	Nothing in particular	5 7	3 7	6	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	70	23	8	100	157
	Nothing in particular	70	21	10	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	41	47	12	100	309
	Nothing in particular	41	45	13	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	55	38	7	100	195
	Nothing in particular	58	36	6	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	51	46	3	100	199
	Nothing in particular	56	41	3	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	62	31	7	100	124
	Nothing in particular	66	27	6	100	102

			Q33b. Which statemen	nt comes closer to your view, even if	neither is exactly right?	
ASK ALL		Religion encourages tolerance	Religion encourages intolerance	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	32	64	4	100	3207
	Atheist	12	86	2	100	604
	Agnostic	19	79	2	100	731
	Nothing in particular	44	51	5	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	23	68	9	100	460
	Atheist	14	82	4	100	113
	Agnostic	16	68	16	100	87
	Nothing in particular	29	62	9	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	3 7	57	6	100	446
	Atheist	3 7	58	4	100	195
	Nothing in particular	35	54	11	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	23	73	4	100	468
	Atheist	20	79	1	100	117
	Nothing in particular	24	72	4	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	28	70	2	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	42	49	10	100	178
	Nothing in particular	45	45	10	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	33	61	6	100	289
	Atheist	43	54	4	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	25	70	5	100	545
	Atheist	19	77	3	100	149
	Nothing in particular	28	67	5	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	22	71	7	100	440
	Atheist	17	76	7	100	110
	Agnostic	19	76	5	100	124
	Nothing in particular	25	66	9	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	20	73	8	100	496
	Atheist	17	75	7	100	151
	Nothing in particular	19	72	9	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	28	70	1	100	465
	Atheist	19	81	0	100	137
	Agnostic	36	64	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	32	66	2	100	243

39 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

			Q33b. Which statemen	nt comes closer to your view, even if	neither is exactly right?	
ASK ALL		Religion encourages tolerance	Religion encourages intolerance	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	21	76	3	100	1022
	Atheist	14	85	1	100	299
	Agnostic	21	77	1	100	165
	Nothing in particular	25	70	5	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	54	28	17	100	533
	Nothing in particular	56	27	17	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	68	31	1	100	258
	Nothing in particular	69	31	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	41	45	14	100	494
	Nothing in particular	42	44	14	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	52	31	17	100	168
	Nothing in particular	54	30	16	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	37	46	17	100	240
	Nothing in particular	40	45	15	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	49	45	7	100	157
	Nothing in particular	51	43	6	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	29	58	13	100	309
	Nothing in particular	29	57	15	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	50	44	6	100	195
	Nothing in particular	52	43	6	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	46	48	6	100	199
	Nothing in particular	49	43	8	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	53	39	8	100	124
	Nothing in particular	63	31	6	100	102

			Q33c. Which stateme	nt comes closer to your view, even if	neither is exactly right?	
ASK ALL		Religion encourages superstitious thinking	Religion does not encourage superstitious thinking	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	68	28	4	100	3207
	Atheist	90	8	2	100	604
	Agnostic	80	19	2	100	731
	Nothing in particular	57	38	5	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	74	19	6	100	460
	Atheist	85	11	4	100	113
	Agnostic	75	23	3	100	87
	Nothing in particular	69	22	8	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	74	20	6	100	446
	Atheist	78	19	3	100	195
	Nothing in particular	67	21	12	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	79	19	2	100	468
	Atheist	86	14	1	100	117
	Nothing in particular	77	21	2	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	84	13	3	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	60	36	5	100	178
	Nothing in particular	5 7	38	5	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	75	22	3	100	289
	Atheist	76	21	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	66	32	2	100	545
	Atheist	79	20	1	100	149
	Nothing in particular	60	38	2	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	77	16	7	100	440
	Atheist	84	12	4	100	110
	Agnostic	83	13	5	100	124
	Nothing in particular	70	20	10	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	72	19	9	100	496
	Atheist	77	19	3	100	151
	Nothing in particular	70	19	11	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	83	17	1	100	465
	Atheist	90	9	1	100	137
	Agnostic	86	14	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	77	22	0	100	243

			Q33c. Which statemen	nt comes closer to your view, even if i	neither is exactly right?	
ASK ALL		Religion encourages superstitious thinking	Religion does not encourage superstitious thinking	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	75	23	2	100	1022
	Atheist	87	11	2	100	299
	Agnostic	76	22	2	100	165
	Nothing in particular	68	29	3	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	51	3 7	11	100	533
	Nothing in particular	50	38	12	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	60	38	2	100	258
	Nothing in particular	60	39	1	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	69	25	6	100	494
	Nothing in particular	69	25	6	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	55	27	18	100	168
	Nothing in particular	55	28	17	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	60	30	9	100	240
	Nothing in particular	57	34	9	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	67	25	8	100	157
	Nothing in particular	65	27	8	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	61	27	12	100	309
	Nothing in particular	59	28	13	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	60	29	11	100	195
	Nothing in particular	58	30	12	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	64	32	4	100	199
	Nothing in particular	60	36	4	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	60	30	10	100	124
	Nothing in particular	55	34	11	100	102

			Ç	34/Q36a. How important d	lo you think it is to be a [INS	ERT DOMINANT RELIGIO	N] to be truly (survey country	nationality)? (SHORTENE	D).	
ASK ALL		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	11	88	3	8	16	73	1	100	1111
	Atheist	2	98	2	0	4	95	0	100	192
	Agnostic	4	96	2	2	9	87	0	100	259
	Nothing in particular	17	82	4	13	22	60	1	100	660
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	5	94	2	3	12	82	1	100	460
	Atheist	2	98	2	0	7	92	0	100	113
	Agnostic	4	96	0	4	11	85	0	100	87
	Nothing in particular	7	91	3	5	14	77	1	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	8	89	2	6	15	74	3	100	446
	Atheist	4	91	1	3	12	79	5	100	195
	Nothing in particular	10	89	4	6	21	68	1	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	13	87	3	10	11	76	1	100	468
	Atheist	8	92	1	7	5	87	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	14	85	3	11	12	73	1	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	3	97	3	0	8	89	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	10	89	2	8	33	57	1	100	178
	Nothing in particular	11	88	2	9	35	54	1	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	7	91	4	3	14	77	2	100	289
	Atheist	5	92	1	4	9	83	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	12	88	2	10	16	72	0	100	545
	Atheist	8	92	1	7	11	81	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	14	86	3	11	18	68	0	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	5	94	2	3	8	85	1	100	440
	Atheist	6	93	5	1	6	87	1	100	110
	Agnostic	3	97	0	3	15	82	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	6	93	2	4	7	86	1	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	3	97	1	2	13	84	1	100	496
	Atheist	3	97	2	1	4	92	0	100	151
	Nothing in particular	2	97	1	2	17	80	1	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	10	90	3	8	12	77	0	100	465
	Atheist	7	93	2	5	5	88	0	100	137
	Agnostic	13	87	1	13	9	77	0	100	85
l	Nothing in particular	11	89	4	8	17	71	0	100	243

In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Peru, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "Christian." In Japan and Singapore, question asked about "Buddhist." In Chile, Colombia, Peru, Singapore and the U.S., respondents were asked, "Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important for being truly (survey country nationality). How important do you think each of the following is?"

43

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

			Ç	234/Q36a. How important d	lo you think it is to be a [INSI	ERT DOMINANT RELIGION	N] to be truly (survey country	nationality)? (SHORTENEI	D).	
ASK ALL	_	TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	4	95	1	4	12	83	1	100	1022
	Atheist	1	98	0	1	9	89	0	100	299
	Agnostic	6	93	1	5	8	85	1	100	165
	Nothing in particular	6	94	1	5	14	79	1	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	21	77	1	20	41	36	1	100	533
	Nothing in particular	21	77	1	20	42	35	1	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	18	80	3	15	23	56	3	100	258
	Nothing in particular	19	81	3	15	23	58	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	7	92	2	6	26	66	1	100	494
	Nothing in particular	7	92	1	6	26	66	1	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	53	39	29	24	16	23	8	100	168
ı	Nothing in particular	52	39	28	24	16	23	9	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	15	84	7	8	23	60	2	100	240
	Nothing in particular	18	80	9	9	22	58	2	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	43	56	20	23	23	32	2	100	157
	Nothing in particular	49	49	22	27	23	26	2	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	13	85	7	7	22	63	2	100	309
	Nothing in particular	15	84	7	8	23	61	1	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	36	64	19	17	30	33	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	40	60	22	17	30	30	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	23	76	9	14	19	57	0	100	199
	Nothing in particular	24	75	10	14	19	56	1	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	42	58	23	19	32	26	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	49	51	27	22	31	21	0	100	102

In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Peru, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "Christian." In Japan and Singapore, question asked about "Buddhist." In Chile, Colombia, Peru, Singapore and the U.S., respondents were asked, "Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important for being truly (survey country nationality). How important do you think each of the following is?"

			Q35. How important do you think it is to be a [INSERT 2nd DOMINANT RELIGION] to be truly (survey country nationality)? (SHORTENED).									
ASK ALL IN JAPAN	AND SOUTH KOREA	TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=		
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	24	73	2	22	41	32	2	100	533		
	Nothing in particular	24	73	2	22	41	32	3	100	480		
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	8	90	1	8	28	61	2	100	494		
	Nothing in particular	9	89	1	8	30	59	2	100	428		

In Japan, question asked about "Shinto." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist."

			Q37a. (SHORTENED). How		ve a [INSERT: leader] of (sur	vey country) who has the fol	lowing qualities? (SHORTEN		that are the same as your ow	
ASK ALL		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	11	89	3	8	28	61	0	100	3207
	Atheist	6	94	0	6	14	80	0	100	604
	Agnostic	3	97	1	2	24	73	0	100	731
	Nothing in particular	16	84	4	12	33	51	0	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	9	90	3	5	14	76	2	100	460
	Atheist	5	92	1	4	6	86	2	100	113
	Agnostic	5	95	0	5	6	88	0	100	87
	Nothing in particular	10	88	5	6	20	67	2	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	7	91	3	4	17	74	2	100	446
	Atheist	5	92	3	2	13	79	3	100	195
	Nothing in particular	10	88	3	7	23	65	2	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	14	86	4	10	21	65	1	100	468
	Atheist	12	88	1	11	10	77	1	100	117
	Nothing in particular	15	85	5	10	23	61	1	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	10	90	3	7	10	80	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	17	82	5	12	22	60	1	100	178
	Nothing in particular	17	81	5	13	23	58	1	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	8	90	2	6	18	71	2	100	289
	Atheist	6	90	4	3	15	75	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	7	91	2	5	13	78	1	100	545
	Atheist	7	92	1	6	14	78	1	100	149
	Nothing in particular	8	90	3	5	12	78	2	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	8	89	5	3	9	80	3	100	440
	Atheist	14	86	10	4	9	78	0	100	110
	Agnostic	6	94	4	2	18	75	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	6	89	3	3	6	84	5	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	4	93	1	4	13	80	3	100	496
	Atheist	5	92	1	4	12	81	2	100	151
	Nothing in particular	5	92	1	4	13	79	3	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	12	88	2	10	13	75	1	100	465
	Atheist	9	89	2	7	9	80	2	100	137
	Agnostic	5	95	2	3	14	82	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	16	84	2	14	14	70	0	100	243

			Q37a. (SHORTENED). How	important is it to you to hav			. 01	. 0		
ASK ALL		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	7	92	2	5	18	75	0	100	1022
	Atheist	6	94	1	5	15	78	0	100	299
	Agnostic	3	97	1	2	20	77	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	9	90	3	7	18	72	1	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	17	80	2	15	37	44	3	100	533
	Nothing in particular	17	80	2	15	37	43	3	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	16	84	8	8	24	60	0	100	258
	Nothing in particular	17	83	9	9	24	58	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	10	87	2	8	25	62	3	100	494
	Nothing in particular	11	86	1	10	24	62	3	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	53	42	33	20	20	22	5	100	168
	Nothing in particular	52	43	32	20	20	23	5	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	14	86	7	7	27	59	1	100	240
	Nothing in particular	16	83	8	8	30	54	1	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	26	73	15	12	24	50	1	100	157
	Nothing in particular	31	69	18	13	26	43	0	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	15	84	8	7	21	63	1	100	309
	Nothing in particular	15	84	7	8	19	64	1	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	35	65	20	15	39	25	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	40	60	22	17	41	18	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	20	78	7	13	29	50	2	100	199
	Nothing in particular	21	78	8	13	31	46	1	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	42	57	25	18	27	30	1	100	124
	Nothing in particular	49	50	27	21	29	21	1	100	102

			HORTENED). How importan	t is it to you to have a [INS		ry) who has the following qu				
ASK ALL		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	17	82	4	14	29	53	0	100	3207
	Atheist	4	96	1	3	14	82	0	100	604
	Agnostic	9	91	1	8	27	64	0	100	731
	Nothing in particular	25	75	6	19	34	40	0	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	11	88	3	8	19	69	1	100	460
	Atheist	10	88	1	9	9	79	1	100	113
	Agnostic	13	87	2	12	15	72	0	100	87
	Nothing in particular	11	88	5	7	25	63	1	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	11	86	5	6	17	69	3	100	446
	Atheist	11	84	6	5	14	70	4	100	195
	Nothing in particular	10	87	3	7	21	67	2	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	14	85	6	8	24	61	1	100	468
	Atheist	11	87	1	10	15	72	2	100	117
	Nothing in particular	15	84	7	7	26	57	2	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	9	91	1	7	13	78	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	17	83	4	13	28	55	0	100	178
	Nothing in particular	17	83	4	13	30	53	0	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	12	86	5	8	19	67	2	100	289
	Atheist	12	84	7	5	12	72	4	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	16	83	4	12	15	68	1	100	545
	Atheist	13	86	2	11	14	72	1	100	149
	Nothing in particular	17	81	4	13	15	66	2	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	12	86	4	7	13	73	2	100	440
	Atheist	9	86	4	5	16	70	5	100	110
	Agnostic	10	90	3	6	19	71	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	14	84	5	9	9	75	2	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	2	96	1	1	16	80	2	100	496
	Atheist	4	94	0	4	13	80	2	100	151
	Nothing in particular	1	97	1	0	18	79	2	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	13	86	2	11	15	71	0	100	465
	Atheist	8	91	3	5	8	84	1	100	137
	Agnostic	10	90	4	6	21	69	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	18	82	2	15	18	65	0	100	243

		Q37b. (S	HORTENED). How importan	nt is it to you to have a [INS:	ERT: leader] of (survey count	ry) who has the following qu	ialities? (SHORTENED). b. I	Ias strong religious beliefs, e	even if they are different fron	ı your own
ASK ALL		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	7	93	2	5	17	76	0	100	1022
	Atheist	3	97	1	2	11	86	0	100	299
	Agnostic	8	92	1	7	12	80	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	9	91	2	7	21	70	1	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	15	83	2	12	43	40	2	100	533
	Nothing in particular	15	82	3	13	44	39	2	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	23	77	11	13	29	48	0	100	258
	Nothing in particular	25	75	13	13	30	44	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	21	77	7	14	28	48	3	100	494
	Nothing in particular	22	75	7	14	28	48	3	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	51	44	32	19	19	25	5	100	168
	Nothing in particular	50	44	31	20	20	25	5	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	19	80	9	10	25	54	1	100	240
	Nothing in particular	20	79	8	12	26	53	1	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	41	58	16	25	20	37	2	100	157
	Nothing in particular	47	51	18	29	23	28	1	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	22	78	8	13	22	56	0	100	309
	Nothing in particular	23	77	9	14	20	56	1	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	37	63	19	17	34	29	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	43	57	22	21	35	22	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	24	74	10	14	30	44	2	100	199
	Nothing in particular	26	73	11	15	32	41	2	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	47	53	30	17	25	28	1	100	124
	Nothing in particular	54	45	33	21	26	19	1	100	102

			Q37c. (SHORTENED). How	vimportant is it to you to h	ave a [INSERT: leader] of (su	rvey country) who has the f	ollowing qualities? (SHORTE	NED). c. Stands up for peop		
ASK ALL		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	38	62	12	26	24	38	0	100	3207
	Atheist	31	69	11	19	18	51	0	100	604
	Agnostic	25	75	7	18	27	48	0	100	731
	Nothing in particular	45	55	14	30	24	31	1	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	38	58	16	23	13	45	4	100	460
	Atheist	35	59	15	20	13	46	6	100	113
	Agnostic	51	46	13	38	3	44	3	100	87
	Nothing in particular	36	62	16	19	16	45	3	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	12	84	6	6	18	66	3	100	446
	Atheist	9	86	5	4	15	71	6	100	195
	Nothing in particular	16	83	6	10	22	60	1	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	30	69	11	19	25	43	2	100	468
	Atheist	35	64	8	27	16	48	1	100	117
	Nothing in particular	28	70	12	16	28	42	2	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	22	78	8	14	22	56	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	38	60	13	25	27	33	2	100	178
	Nothing in particular	39	59	13	26	28	32	2	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	19	79	6	13	20	58	2	100	289
	Atheist	21	76	8	13	17	59	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	24	75	8	16	15	59	1	100	545
	Atheist	25	74	11	14	14	60	1	100	149
	Nothing in particular	24	75	7	16	15	60	1	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	26	70	15	11	10	60	4	100	440
	Atheist	30	63	19	11	8	56	6	100	110
	Agnostic	23	77	7	16	14	64	0	100	124
	Nothing in particular	26	70	17	9	9	61	4	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	27	70	13	14	15	55	4	100	496
	Atheist	31	68	18	12	13	55	2	100	151
	Nothing in particular	25	70	11	14	14	57	5	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	40	59	17	23	16	44	1	100	465
	Atheist	37	61	20	17	13	48	2	100	137
	Agnostic	40	60	20	20	16	44	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	41	58	15	26	17	41	0	100	243

			Q37c. (SHORTENED). Hot	w important is it to you to h	ave a [INSERT: leader] of (su	rvey country) who has the fo		NED). c. Stands up for peop	le with your religious beliefs	
ASK ALL		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	31	68	10	22	20	48	0	100	1022
	Atheist	27	73	7	20	18	55	0	100	299
	Agnostic	38	62	11	27	20	42	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	32	68	11	21	21	47	1	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	23	74	3	21	36	37	3	100	533
	Nothing in particular	24	73	2	21	37	36	3	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	26	73	12	14	34	40	0	100	258
	Nothing in particular	29	70	13	16	34	36	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	21	76	9	13	27	50	2	100	494
	Nothing in particular	23	74	10	13	26	49	3	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	68	27	41	27	11	16	5	100	168
	Nothing in particular	67	28	41	27	12	16	5	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	24	74	12	12	24	50	2	100	240
	Nothing in particular	27	71	12	15	24	47	2	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	53	46	22	31	16	30	1	100	157
	Nothing in particular	57	41	24	33	18	23	2	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	26	73	14	12	23	50	1	100	309
	Nothing in particular	27	72	13	14	22	50	1	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	41	59	25	16	34	25	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	48	52	29	18	31	21	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	33	65	14	19	26	39	2	100	199
	Nothing in particular	36	63	16	20	29	34	1	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	57	42	30	27	19	23	1	100	124
	Nothing in particular	58	42	30	28	22	20	1	100	102

		i e	Q38. I	How much influence do you t	think [INSERT dominant reli	gion's primary religious text]	should have on the laws of	(survey country)? (SHORTE	NED).	
ASK ALL		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	20	80	6	14	16	63	0	100	3207
	Atheist	3	96	1	2	12	84	1	100	604
	Agnostic	10	90	3	7	12	78	0	100	731
	Nothing in particular	29	71	8	21	19	52	0	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	6	93	1	5	12	81	1	100	460
	Atheist	2	95	0	2	7	88	3	100	113
	Agnostic	7	90	0	7	5	86	2	100	87
	Nothing in particular	7	93	2	5	17	76	0	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	7	91	3	3	10	81	2	100	446
	Atheist	5	93	4	2	10	83	2	100	195
	Nothing in particular	8	89	4	4	10	79	3	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	11	88	3	7	16	72	1	100	468
	Atheist	9	91	0	9	9	82	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	12	87	5	7	18	68	2	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	7	92	1	6	14	79	1	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	11	85	1	10	25	60	4	100	178
	Nothing in particular	11	85	1	10	26	59	4	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	5	93	2	3	8	86	2	100	289
	Atheist	6	91	0	6	5	86	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	7	92	1	6	14	78	0	100	545
	Atheist	6	94	1	5	10	83	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	7	92	1	6	15	77	1	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	6	92	3	4	12	80	2	100	440
	Atheist	6	93	4	2	6	86	1	100	110
	Agnostic	6	93	0	6	17	76	1	100	124
	Nothing in particular	7	91	4	3	12	79	2	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	6	91	1	5	11	80	3	100	496
	Atheist	9	89	2	7	11	79	2	100	151
	Nothing in particular	5	91	0	4	11	81	4	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	9	91	1	8	19	72	0	100	465
	Atheist	2	98	1	2	10	88	0	100	137
	Agnostic	9	91	0	9	30	62	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	13	87	2	11	20	67	0	100	243

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Peru, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Japan and Singapore, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

			One 1	How much influence do you t	hink [INSERT dominant reli	gion's primore religious tout	l should have on the laws of	(cumor countmr)2 (CHOPTE	NED)	
		TOTAL A great deal/ A	TOTAL Not too much/ No						1	
ASK ALL		fair amount	influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	4	96	1	3	14	82	0	100	1022
	Atheist	2	98	0	2	9	89	1	100	299
	Agnostic	3	97	1	3	16	81	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	5	94	1	4	16	78	0	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	13	84	0	13	41	44	2	100	533
	Nothing in particular	14	84	0	13	42	42	2	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	19	79	1	18	32	47	2	100	258
	Nothing in particular	18	81	2	17	35	46	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	11	86	2	9	21	65	3	100	494
	Nothing in particular	12	84	3	9	20	64	4	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	50	45	30	19	25	20	6	100	168
	Nothing in particular	48	46	30	17	26	20	6	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	20	77	15	5	20	58	3	100	240
	Nothing in particular	28	69	20	7	17	52	4	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	51	45	34	17	13	32	3	100	157
	Nothing in particular	58	40	38	19	15	26	2	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	16	81	9	6	19	61	4	100	309
	Nothing in particular	17	78	10	8	20	58	4	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	49	51	41	8	27	24	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	58	42	48	10	22	20	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	24	75	16	8	24	51	1	100	199
	Nothing in particular	27	72	19	8	25	47	1	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	46	53	34	12	23	30	1	100	124
	Nothing in particular	54	45	39	15	19	26	2	100	102

In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Peru, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Japan and Singapore, question asked about "buddhist dharma."

		CHMMARY OOR AND OO	DACED ON TOTAL Have		[]	- ++] -h d h th		
		SUMMART Q36 AND Q36	9. BASED ON TOTAL, HOW I	nuch influence do you think [people conflict, which sho	ould have more influence on	the laws? (SHORTENED)	s of (country)? when freign	ous text) and the will of the
ASK ALL		Great deal/fair amount of influence + Religious text more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + Will of people more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + DK/Refused which has more influence	Not too much/no influence	DK/Refused amount of influence	Total	N=
U.S.	D. P. C	_	40	0	80		100	222
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated Atheist	7	13	0	96	0	100	3207
		1	3 8			1	100	604
	Agnostic	2		0	90	0	100	731
.	Nothing in particular	10	18	1	71	0	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	2	4	0	93	1	100	460
	Atheist	0	2	0	95	3	100	113
	Agnostic	1	3	3	90	2	100	87
	Nothing in particular	3	5	0	93	0	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	1	5	0	91	2	100	446
	Atheist	0	5	0	93	2	100	195
	Nothing in particular	3	5	0	89	3	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	1	10	0	88	1	100	468
	Atheist	1	7	0	91	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	0	11	0	87	2	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	3	4	0	92	1	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	2	9	0	85	4	100	178
	Nothing in particular	2	10	0	85	4	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	0	5	0	93	2	100	289
	Atheist	0	6	0	91	3	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	1	6	0	92	0	100	545
	Atheist	0	6	0	94	0	100	149
	Nothing in particular	1	6	0	92	1	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	4	3	0	92	2	100	440
	Atheist	4	2	0	93	1	100	110
	Agnostic	1	4	0	93	1	100	124
	Nothing in particular	5	2	0	91	2	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	1	4	1	91	3	100	496
	Atheist	0	7	2	89	2	100	151
	Nothing in particular	1	3	0	91	4	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	2	6	0	91	0	100	465
	Atheist	0	2	0	98	0	100	137
	Agnostic	3	5	0	91	0	100	85
	Nothing in particular	3	9	1	87	0	100	243

In the U.S., the answer options for how much influence the Bible should have are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Peru, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Japan and Singapore, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

		SUMMARY Q38 AND Q39). BASED ON TOTAL. How r	nuch influence do you think [people conflict, which sho	dominant religion's religiou ould have more influence on	s text] should have on the law the laws? (SHORTENED)	s of (country)? When [religion	ous text] and the will of the
ASK ALL		Great deal/fair amount of influence + Religious text more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + Will of people more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + DK/Refused which has more influence	Not too much/no influence	DK/Refused amount of influence	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	1	3	0	96	0	100	1022
	Atheist	1	1	0	98	1	100	299
	Agnostic	1	3	0	97	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	2	4	0	94	0	100	55 7
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	1	11	1	84	2	100	533
	Nothing in particular	1	11	1	84	2	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	5	13	1	79	2	100	258
	Nothing in particular	7	11	1	81	0	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	2	7	2	86	3	100	494
	Nothing in particular	2	8	2	84	4	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	30	17	3	45	6	100	168
	Nothing in particular	27	18	3	46	6	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	10	10	0	77	3	100	240
	Nothing in particular	14	14	0	69	4	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	38	9	4	45	3	100	157
	Nothing in particular	44	8	5	40	2	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	7	8	1	81	4	100	309
	Nothing in particular	8	8	1	78	4	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	34	14	0	51	0	100	195
	Nothing in particular	41	16	1	42	0	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	11	13	0	75	1	100	199
	Nothing in particular	13	14	0	72	1	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	26	18	1	53	1	100	124
I	Nothing in particular	30	22	1	45	2	100	102

In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Peru, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Japan and Singapore, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

			Q40. Ho	w much influence do you thi	nk [INSERT 2nd dominant r	eligion's primary religious te	xt] should have on the laws o	of (survey country)? (SHORT	ENED).	
ASK ALL IN JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	14	83	1	13	40	43	3	100	533
	Nothing in particular	14	82	1	14	41	41	3	100	480
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	10	86	1	9	25	61	4	100	494
	Nothing in particular	10	85	1	8	25	60	5	100	428

 $In \ Japan, \ question \ asked \ about \ "Shinto \ teachings." \ In \ South \ Korea, \ question \ asked \ about \ "Buddhist \ dharma."$

		SUMMARY Q40 AND	SUMMARY Q40 AND Q41. BASED ON TOTAL. How much influence do you think [2nd dominant religion's religious text] should have on the laws of (country)? When [religious text] and the will of the people conflict, which should have more influence on the laws? (SHORTENED)									
ASK ALL IN JAPAN	AND SOUTH KOREA	Great deal/fair amount of influence + Religious text more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + Will of people more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + DK/Refused which has more influence	Not too much/no	DK/Refused amount of influence	Total	N=				
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	1	11	1	83	3	100	533				
	Nothing in particular	2	12	1	82	3	100	480				
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	2	7	1	86	4	100	494				
	Nothing in particular	2	8	0	85	5	100	428				

In Japan, question asked about "Shinto teachings." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

		Q42. Re	gardless of how much influen	ce you think it SHOULD hav	e, how much influence do yo	u think [INSERT dominant r	eligion's primary religious to	ext] has on the laws of (surve	y country) TODAY? (SHORT	ENED).
ASK ALL		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Religiously unaffiliated	70	29	26	45	21	7	1	100	3207
	Atheist	86	13	45	42	9	4	1	100	604
	Agnostic	83	17	31	51	12	5	0	100	731
	Nothing in particular	61	38	18	43	29	9	1	100	1872
Canada	Religiously unaffiliated	38	59	7	31	43	16	3	100	460
	Atheist	35	64	5	30	49	15	1	100	113
	Agnostic	38	56	7	31	43	13	6	100	87
	Nothing in particular	38	59	8	30	41	17	3	100	259
France	Religiously unaffiliated	29	66	4	25	27	39	4	100	446
	Atheist	29	64	3	26	26	38	7	100	195
	Nothing in particular	26	71	5	22	28	43	2	100	177
Germany	Religiously unaffiliated	41	57	5	37	40	17	2	100	468
	Atheist	39	61	4	36	42	18	0	100	117
	Nothing in particular	42	56	5	37	39	17	2	100	321
Greece	Religiously unaffiliated	56	44	10	45	32	13	0	100	141
Hungary	Religiously unaffiliated	14	81	2	13	35	46	5	100	178
	Nothing in particular	13	83	2	11	35	48	4	100	165
Italy	Religiously unaffiliated	51	46	15	36	32	15	3	100	289
	Atheist	53	42	11	42	28	14	5	100	134
Netherlands	Religiously unaffiliated	31	67	2	29	48	19	2	100	545
	Atheist	35	64	2	33	52	12	1	100	149
	Nothing in particular	29	69	2	27	46	22	2	100	352
Spain	Religiously unaffiliated	44	55	11	33	35	20	1	100	440
	Atheist	42	56	15	27	37	19	2	100	110
	Agnostic	47	52	12	36	38	14	1	100	124
	Nothing in particular	43	55	8	35	32	24	1	100	206
Sweden	Religiously unaffiliated	19	78	1	18	54	24	3	100	496
	Atheist	21	77	0	21	56	21	2	100	151
	Nothing in particular	19	78	1	18	52	26	3	100	281
UK	Religiously unaffiliated	38	61	6	32	44	17	1	100	465
	Atheist	35	65	7	28	43	22	0	100	137
	Agnostic	47	51	5	42	39	12	2	100	85
	Nothing in particular	37	63	7	30	47	16	0	100	243

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Pern, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Japan and Singapore, question asked about "buddhist dharma."

		Q42. Re	gardless of how much influen	ce you think it SHOULD hav	e, how much influence do yo	u think [INSERT dominant r	eligion's primary religious to	ext] has on the laws of (surve	y country) TODAY? (SHORT	ENED).
ASK ALL	_	TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Religiously unaffiliated	41	58	6	35	43	15	1	100	1022
	Atheist	41	57	5	36	46	12	1	100	299
	Agnostic	44	56	5	39	46	9	0	100	165
	Nothing in particular	40	59	6	33	40	18	2	100	557
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	33	59	2	30	47	12	8	100	533
	Nothing in particular	33	59	3	30	47	11	8	100	480
Singapore	Religiously unaffiliated	16	83	2	14	51	32	1	100	258
	Nothing in particular	17	82	3	15	52	30	1	100	209
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	34	57	4	30	26	31	9	100	494
	Nothing in particular	35	57	4	31	26	31	8	100	428
South Africa	Religiously unaffiliated	48	45	23	25	18	27	7	100	168
	Nothing in particular	48	45	22	26	18	27	7	100	153
Argentina	Religiously unaffiliated	27	64	13	14	35	28	9	100	240
	Nothing in particular	27	66	14	13	38	28	7	100	156
Brazil	Religiously unaffiliated	43	56	24	19	26	30	1	100	157
	Nothing in particular	43	56	22	21	26	30	1	100	125
Chile	Religiously unaffiliated	32	63	10	22	35	28	5	100	309
	Nothing in particular	27	67	10	18	36	31	6	100	272
Colombia	Religiously unaffiliated	39	60	16	23	44	16	1	100	195
	Nothing in particular	34	65	18	16	49	16	1	100	173
Mexico	Religiously unaffiliated	20	76	12	8	50	26	4	100	199
	Nothing in particular	18	77	10	8	50	27	5	100	151
Peru	Religiously unaffiliated	34	64	20	14	41	23	2	100	124
	Nothing in particular	29	68	21	9	44	24	3	100	102

In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Peru, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Japan and Singapore, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

		Q43. Regai	Q43. Regardless of how much influence you think it SHOULD have, how much influence do you think [INSERT 2nd dominant religion's primary religious text] has on the laws of (survey country) TODAY? (SHORTENED).									
ASK ALL IN JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=		
Japan	Religiously unaffiliated	35	55	4	31	42	13	10	100	533		
	Nothing in particular	36	54	5	31	41	13	10	100	480		
South Korea	Religiously unaffiliated	30	62	2	28	32	30	7	100	494		
	Nothing in particular	30	63	1	29	34	30	7	100	428		

 $In \ Japan, \ question \ asked \ about \ "Shinto \ teachings." \ In \ South \ Korea, \ question \ asked \ about \ "Buddhist \ dharma"$