

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey
November 5, 2025 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. We changed rounding procedures in 2024, so results published prior to 2024 may not match exactly to current releases.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q38. Do you think that global climate change is affecting the area where you live a great deal, some, not too much or not at all?							
		TOTAL A great deal/Some	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	Some	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2025	76	17	35	41	8	9	7	100
	October, 2019	70	21	28	42	11	11	9	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	68	31	33	35	22	9	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	79	20	37	42	16	3	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	71	29	42	28	19	11	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	61	36	26	34	22	14	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	69	30	41	28	18	12	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	81	18	63	18	12	7	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	74	24	62	12	18	6	2	100
	October, 2019	74	21	50	24	12	9	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	83	17	54	29	13	5	0	100

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q39b. I am going to read you a list of possible effects of global climate change. Which one of these effects concerns you most?							
		Droughts or water shortages	Floods or intense storms	Long periods of unusually hot weather	Rising sea levels	None of these (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
India	Spring, 2025	41	19	26	8	4	3	100	1755
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	36	24	26	14	1	0	100	520
Turkey	Spring, 2025	73	12	9	5	0	1	100	498
Kenya	Spring, 2025	62	16	18	4	1	0	100	534
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	26	20	34	4	11	5	100	516
South Africa	Spring, 2025	40	30	21	7	1	1	100	792
Argentina	Spring, 2025	47	26	17	9	0	1	100	504
Brazil	Spring, 2025	49	16	24	9	1	0	100	544
Mexico	Spring, 2025	79	4	12	5	0	0	100	533

		Q43. I am going to read you a list of possible effects of global climate change. Which one of these effects concerns you most?							
		Droughts or water shortages	Severe weather, like floods or intense storms	Long periods of unusually hot weather	Rising sea levels	Climate change does not exist (Volunteered)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
India	Spring, 2015	53	30	11	2	0	3	100	2452
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	21	29	38	6	2	4	100	1000
Turkey	Spring, 2015	35	35	16	5	2	8	100	947
Kenya	Spring, 2015	63	18	16	1	1	1	100	1015
Nigeria	Spring, 2015	24	25	38	4	1	7	100	1047
South Africa	Spring, 2015	26	31	21	8	4	11	100	1000
Argentina	Spring, 2015	44	37	10	8	0	1	100	1000
Brazil	Spring, 2015	78	8	8	5	0	0	100	1000
Mexico	Spring, 2015	63	17	14	5	0	1	100	1000

		Q40. How concerned are you, if at all, that global climate change will harm you personally at some point in your lifetime? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?							
		TOTAL Very/Somewh at	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2025	82	15	48	33	6	8	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	91	8	63	28	7	2	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	82	18	34	48	13	4	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	87	13	58	29	6	7	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	71	26	38	34	17	9	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	82	18	60	22	10	8	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	83	17	64	19	10	7	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	90	10	56	34	5	5	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	83	17	42	41	13	3	0	100

		Q42. How concerned are you, if at all, that global climate change will harm you personally at some point in your lifetime? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?								
		TOTAL Very/Somewhat	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	Climate change does not exist (Volunteered)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	92	4	69	23	2	1	0	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	73	22	42	32	17	6	1	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2015	75	16	30	45	12	4	1	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2015	89	10	61	28	7	3	1	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2015	85	8	63	22	6	2	1	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2015	69	21	39	29	13	8	3	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	90	10	58	31	7	3	0	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2015	94	6	78	16	4	2	0	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	92	8	56	36	6	1	0	0	100

		Q41. (SHORTENED). How much, if anything, would you be willing to change about how you live and work to help reduce the effects of global climate change?							
		TOTAL A lot of/Some	TOTAL Only a few/No changes	A lot of changes	Some changes	Only a few changes	No changes at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2025	80	14	41	39	5	9	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	81	18	47	34	12	6	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	57	38	17	40	27	12	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	78	22	53	25	17	5	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	71	26	28	43	21	6	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	73	26	39	34	15	10	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	84	14	52	33	8	6	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	81	18	47	34	12	6	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	86	13	42	44	10	3	1	100

		Q42. Which of the following do you think should matter more in deciding how much a country does to address global climate change?			
		How wealthy a country is	How much a country's carbon emissions contribute to climate change	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2025	30	38	33	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	28	66	6	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	43	46	10	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	39	58	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	28	59	13	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	37	53	11	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	24	63	14	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	33	59	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	21	64	15	100

		Q43. How confident are you that actions taken by the international community will significantly reduce the effects of global climate change – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?							
		TOTAL Very/Somewhat	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not too confident	Not at all confident	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2025	71	17	26	45	7	10	12	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	79	20	27	52	15	5	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	42	54	7	34	32	22	5	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	72	26	25	47	15	11	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	63	31	23	41	24	7	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	62	37	21	40	21	16	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	40	56	8	32	35	21	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	62	36	9	53	17	19	3	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	48	51	7	41	39	12	2	100