

Questionnaire

2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
Wave 181: National Survey of Latinos
October 6-16, 2025

QUESTIONNAIRE

Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

PN = Programming note

SAMPLE SOURCE FOR SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

X_PANEL

1=ATP (SSRS SampSource=7)
2=SSRS OP (SSRS SampSource=2)

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

X_ATPHISP

1 ATP Hispanic
2 ATP non-Hispanic

Note: Flag to identify ATP Hispanic and non-Hispanic panelists (for HISP and RACEMOD questions only)
Source: Frame file variable F_HISP. If F_HISP=1, X_ATPHISP=1. Otherwise X_ATPHISP=2.

X_FORM

1 Form 1
2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form.
ATP source: Randomly assigned for each survey

X_BIRTHPLACE

1 U.S. - 50 states, or Washington, D.C.
2 U.S. - Puerto Rico
3 U.S. - other territory
4 Another country
99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify country of birth.
Source: Frame file variable F_BIRTHPLACE. Same codes as F_BIRTHPLACE.

X_HISP_ORIGIN

- 1 Mexican
- 2 Puerto Rican
- 3 Cuban
- 4 Dominican
- 5 Salvadoran
- 6 Spanish
- 7 Other Central American
- 8 Other South American
- 97 Other country
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify Hispanic origin.

Source: Frame file variable F_HISP_ORIGIN. Same codes as F_HISP_ORIGIN.

-----**MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE**-----

ADDITIONAL QUESTION PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

QUE: HISP

ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF INITIALLY SKIPS: "You did not provide a response. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN]

Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1 Yes

2 No

98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTION HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: HISPORIG1**ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):****[PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES. CODES 98 AND 99 ARE EXCLUSIVE]****[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 97 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 97 SELECTED]****[PN: DISABLE BACK BUTTON ON THIS SCREEN SO RESPONDENTS CANNOT RETURN TO SCREENING QUESTIONS]****[PN: IF WEB:]** Thinking about your family's heritage, are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran, or are you and your ancestors from another country?**[PN: IF WEB:]** *Check all that apply***[PN: IF CATI:]** Thinking about your family's heritage, do you consider yourself to be any of the following? You can select as many as apply.**[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Mexican
- 2 Puerto Rican
- 3 Cuban
- 4 Dominican
- 5 Salvadoran
- 6 Spanish
- 7 Other Central American
- 8 Other South American
- 97 Other country (please specify): **[PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: HISPORIG2**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE ANSWER SELECTED IN HISPORIG1:****[PN: DISPLAY ONLY ITEMS SELECTED IN HISPORIG1]****[PN: INCLUDE A TEXT FIELD IN THE DATA FOR HISPORIG2=97; POPULATE HISPORIG2_97_OTHER TEXT FIELD WITH THE HISPORIG1_97_OTHER TEXT RESPONSE]**

Of the heritages you selected, which one do you identify most closely with?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Mexican
- 2 Puerto Rican
- 3 Cuban
- 4 Dominican
- 5 Salvadoran
- 6 Spanish
- 7 Other Central American
- 8 Other South American
- 97 Other country
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

[PN: CREATE NUMERIC VARIABLE FOR HISPANIC ORIGIN (HISP_ORIGIN) FOR OPINION PANEL SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2) AS FOLLOWS AND INCLUDE IN THE DATASET. IN THE DATA, LABEL THE VARIABLE AS "Hispanic or Latino origin - detailed"

- **IF ONE RESPONSE IS SELECTED in HISPORIG1, THEN HISP_ORIGIN = HISPORIG1**
 - **IF MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE SELECTED AT HISPORIG1, THEN HISP_ORIGIN = HISPORIG2]**

TXT: ATPDISPLAY1**[PN: DISPLAY IF ATP HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1):]**

In a previous survey, you indicated that you are of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban...

QUE: HISPLABEL_MOD**ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):****[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1, 2, 3, AND 4, HOLDING 5, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]**

[PN: IF WEB:] The terms Hispanic, Latino, Latinx, or Latine are used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Which of these terms do you prefer?

[PN: IF CATI:] The terms Hispanic, Latino, Latinx (**PRONO: luh-TEE-nex**), or Latine (**PRONO: la-TEE-neh**) are used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Which of these terms do you prefer?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Hispanic
- 2 Latino
- 3 Latinx
- 4 Latine

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** No preference **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or do you not have a preference?

98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

[PN: CREATE TEXT FILL VARIABLE HISPLABEL_INSERT_S, WHERE:**IF HISPLABEL_MOD=1, INSERT "Hispanic"****IF HISPLABEL_MOD=2,5,98,99, INSERT "Latino"****IF HISPLABEL_MOD=3, INSERT "Latinx"****IF HISPLABEL_MOD=4, INSERT "Latine"****CREATE TEXT FILL VARIABLE HISPLABEL_INSERT_P, WHERE:****IF HISPLABEL_MOD=1, INSERT "Hispanics"****IF HISPLABEL_MOD=2,5,98,99, INSERT "Latinos"****IF HISPLABEL_MOD=3, INSERT "Latinx"****IF HISPLABEL_MOD=4, INSERT "Latines"****INCLUDE BOTH VARIABLES IN THE DATA FILE]**

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE THE LAN1/LAN2 SCREEN AND THE LAN3/LAN4 SCREEN; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: DISPLAY LAN1 AND LAN2 ON SAME SCREEN IN ORDER]

QUE: LAN1

ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):

How well, if at all, would you say you can carry on a conversation in Spanish, both understanding and speaking?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very well
- 2 Pretty well
- 3 Just a little
- 4 Not at all
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: LAN2

ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):

How well, if at all, would you say you can read a newspaper or book in Spanish?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very well
- 2 Pretty well
- 3 Just a little
- 4 Not at all
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE THE LAN1/LAN2 SCREEN AND THE LAN3/LAN4 SCREEN; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: DISPLAY LAN3 AND LAN4 ON SAME SCREEN IN ORDER]

QUE: LAN3

ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):

How well, if at all, would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very well
- 2 Pretty well
- 3 Just a little
- 4 Not at all
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: LAN4

ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):

How well, if at all, would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very well
- 2 Pretty well
- 3 Just a little
- 4 Not at all
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: BIRTHPLACE**ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):****[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 4 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 4 SELECTED]****[PN: ADD VARIABLE "SKIP_BIRTHPLACE" TO FLAG IF THE R INITIALLY TRIED TO SKIP THIS QUESTION (SKIP_BIRTHPLACE=1); INCLUDE VARIABLE IN DATA FILE]**

Where were you born?

[PN: IF CATI:] Were you born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, in another U.S. territory, or in another country?

- 1 U.S. – 50 states, or Washington, D.C.
- 2 U.S. – Puerto Rico
- 3 U.S. – other territory
- 4 Another country (please specify): **[PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: TYPICALUS**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

Overall, do you think of yourself as...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 A typical American
- 2 Very different from a typical American
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF HISPIDIMPORT AND COOIDIMPORT; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: HISPIDIMPORT

ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):

Previously you said you consider yourself [PN: INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_S]. How important is being [PN: INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_S] to how you think about yourself?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 A little important
- 5 Not at all important
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF HISPIDIMPORT AND COOIDIMPORT; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: COOIDIMPORT

ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):

[PN: DISPLAY IF ATP HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1): In a previous survey, you indicated that your family's heritage is [PN: IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT X_HISP_ORIGIN; IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=7 INSERT "Central American"; IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=8 INSERT "South American"; IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=97,99 INSERT "from a place or country in Latin America or Spain"...]

[PN: DISPLAY IF OP (X_PANEL=2): Thinking about the place or country in Latin America or Spain that your family traces their heritage to...]

How important is being [PN: IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT X_HISP_ORIGIN; IF HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT HISP_ORIGIN; IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,99 OR HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,98,99, INSERT "from that place or country"] to how you think about yourself?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 A little important
- 5 Not at all important
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

BAT: HISPIDENTERMS1**ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):****[PN: ROTATE ITEMS COO-AM/AM-COO; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

[PN: IF WEB:] People sometimes use different terms to describe themselves. Have you ever described yourself using each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:] People sometimes use different terms to describe themselves. Have you ever described yourself using each of the following? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. Have you ever described yourself using this term? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ AS NECESSARY: Have you ever described yourself using this term? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

COO **[PN: IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT X_HISP_ORIGIN; IF HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT HISP_ORIGIN; IF (X_HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,99 OR HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,98,99) AND XCHANNEL=1 (WEB), INSERT "The name of the place or country in Latin America or Spain that your family traces their heritage to (for example: Guatemalan, Colombian, Honduran, etc.)"; IF (X_HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,99 OR HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,98,99) AND XCHANNEL=2 (CATI), INSERT "The name of the place or country in Latin America or Spain that your family traces their heritage to, for example: Guatemalan, Colombian, Honduran, etc."]**

COOAM **[PN: IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT X_HISP_ORIGIN "American"; IF HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT HISP_ORIGIN "American"; IF (X_HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,99 OR HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,98,99) AND XCHANNEL=1 (WEB), INSERT "The name of the place or country in Latin America or Spain that your family traces their heritage to, combined with "American" (for example: Guatemalan American, Colombian American, Honduran American, etc.)"; IF (X_HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,99 OR HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,98,99) AND XCHANNEL=2 (CATI), INSERT "The name of the place or country in Latin America or Spain that your family traces their heritage to, combined with "American," for example: Guatemalan American, Colombian American, Honduran American, etc."]**

HISP **[PN: INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_S]**

HISPAM **[PN: INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_S]** American

AM American

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 Yes

2 No

98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: HISPIDENTERMS2

ASK IF HISPANIC AND DESCRIBES THEMSELVES BY AT LEAST TWO TERMS IN HISPIDENTERMS1 ((X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2) AND ANY HISPIDENTERMS1_COO, COOAM, HISP, HISPAM, AM=1):

[PN: DISPLAY ONLY THE ITEMS THAT ARE HISPIDENTERMS1=1; RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS HISPIDENTERMS1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE. IF ONLY ONE ITEM IS HISPIDENTERMS1=1, AUTOPUNCH HISPIDENTERMS2 WITH ORIGINAL ANSWER, INCLUDE AUTOPUNCH IN DATA.]

Which of the following do you use most often to describe yourself?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 **[PN: SHOW IF HISPIDENTERMS1_COO=1:] [PN: IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT X_HISP_ORIGIN; IF HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT HISP_ORIGIN; IF (X_HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,99 OR HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,98,99) AND XCHANNEL=1 (WEB), INSERT "The name of the place or country in Latin America or Spain that your family traces their heritage to (for example: Guatemalan, Colombian, Honduran, etc.)"; IF (X_HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,99 OR HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,98,99) AND XCHANNEL=2 (CATI), INSERT "The name of the place or country in Latin America or Spain that your family traces their heritage to, for example: Guatemalan, Colombian, Honduran, etc."]**
- 2 **[PN: SHOW IF HISPIDENTERMS1_COOAM=1:] [PN: IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT X_HISP_ORIGIN "American"; IF HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT HISP_ORIGIN "American"; IF (X_HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,99 OR HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,98,99) AND XCHANNEL=1 (WEB), INSERT "The name of the place or country in Latin America or Spain that your family traces their heritage to, combined with "American" (for example: Guatemalan American, Colombian American, Honduran American, etc.)"; IF (X_HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,99 OR HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,98,99) AND XCHANNEL=2 (CATI), INSERT "The name of the place or country in Latin America or Spain that your family traces their heritage to, combined with "American," for example: Guatemalan American, Colombian American, Honduran American, etc."]**
- 3 **[PN: SHOW IF HISPIDENTERMS1_HISP=1:] [PN: INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_S]**
- 4 **[PN: SHOW IF HISPIDENTERMS1_HISPAM=1:] [PN: INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_S] American**
- 5 **[PN: SHOW IF HISPIDENTERMS1_AM=1:] American**
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know**
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused**

QUE: CMMONCULTR**ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Hispanics in the U.S. share a common culture
- 2 Hispanics in the U.S. have many different cultures
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF HISPCARE AND HISPAFFECT; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]**QUE: HISPCARE****ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS PROOF_WORRY, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**How often do you feel a responsibility to look out for other **[PN: INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_P]** in the United States?**[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Somewhat often
- 4 Not too often
- 5 Never
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF HISPCARE AND HISPAFFECT; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: HISPAFFECT

ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):

[PN: IF FORM 1, ROTATE ITEMS ILLIM-NATB/NATB-ILLIM; IF FORM 2, ROTATE ITEMS HISP-COO/COO-HISP; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] How much do you think what happens to each of the following groups overall affects what happens in your own life?

[PN: IF CATI: **READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] How much do you think what happens to each of the following groups overall affects what happens in your own life? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. How much do you think what happens to this group overall affects what happens in your own life? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: **READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ AS NECESSARY:** How much do you think what happens to this group overall affects what happens in your own life? **(READ LIST)**)

BATTERY ITEMS:

ILLIM **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** [PN: INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_S] immigrants living in the U.S. illegally

LGLIM **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** [PN: INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_S] immigrants living in the U.S. legally

NATB **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** [PN: INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_P] who were born in the U.S.

HISP **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** [PN: INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_P] in the U.S.

COO **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** [PN: IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT X_HISP_ORIGIN "people in the U.S."; IF HISP_ORIGIN=1-6, INSERT HISP_ORIGIN "people in the U.S."; IF X_HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,99 OR HISP_ORIGIN=7,8,97,98,99, INSERT "People in the U.S. from the place or country in Latin America or Spain that your family traces their heritage to"]

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 A great deal

2 A fair amount

3 Not too much

4 Not at all

98 [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

TXT: ATPDISPLAY3**DISPLAY IF ATP AND DID NOT REFUSE BIRTHPLACE QUESTION (X_PANEL=1 AND X_BIRTHPLACE=1,2,3,4):**

In a previous survey, you indicated that you were born in [**PN: IF BORN IN U.S. AND WEB (X_BIRTHPLACE=1 & XCHANNEL=1) INSERT** "the U.S. (50 states or Washington, D.C.); **IF BORN IN U.S. AND CATI (X_BIRTHPLACE=1 & XCHANNEL=2) INSERT** "the U.S., 50 states or Washington, D.C."; **IF BORN IN PUERTO RICO (X_BIRTHPLACE=2) INSERT** "Puerto Rico"; **IF BORN IN OTHER TERRITORY (X_BIRTHPLACE=3) INSERT** "a U.S. territory"; **IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (X_BIRTHPLACE=4) INSERT** "another country"...]

DISPLAY IF OP AND DID NOT REFUSE OR SAY DON'T KNOW TO BIRTHPLACE QUESTION (X_PANEL=2 AND BIRTHPLACE=1,2,3,4):

Previously, you indicated that you were born in [**PN: IF BORN IN U.S. AND WEB (BIRTHPLACE=1 & XCHANNEL=1) INSERT** "the U.S. (50 states or Washington, D.C.); **IF BORN IN U.S. AND CATI (BIRTHPLACE=1 & XCHANNEL=2) INSERT** "the U.S., 50 states or Washington, D.C."; **IF BORN IN PUERTO RICO (BIRTHPLACE=2) INSERT** "Puerto Rico"; **IF BORN IN OTHER TERRITORY (BIRTHPLACE=3) INSERT** "a U.S. territory"; **IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (BIRTHPLACE=4) INSERT** "another country"...]

BAT: RACESURV34_MOD**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS WITH BPL ALWAYS APPEARING FIRST; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1, HOLDING 5, 6, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] Overall, how does each of the following affect your own ability to get ahead in the U.S. today?

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] Overall, how does each of the following affect your own ability to get ahead in the U.S. today? First, (**INSERT ITEM**). (**READ LIST**)

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about (**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ AS NECESSARY:** Overall, how does (**INSERT ITEM**) affect your own ability to get ahead in the U.S. today? (**READ LIST**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

BPL [**PN: IF BORN IN U.S. (BIRTHPLACE=1 OR X_BIRTHPLACE=1) INSERT** "Being born in the U.S."; **IF BORN IN PUERTO RICO (BIRTHPLACE=2 OR X_BIRTHPLACE=2) INSERT** "Being born in Puerto Rico"; **IF BORN IN OTHER TERRITORY (BIRTHPLACE=3 OR X_BIRTHPLACE=3) INSERT** "The place where you were born"; **IF BORN OUTSIDE U.S. OR DIDN'T SAY (BIRTHPLACE=4,98,99 OR X_BIRTHPLACE=4,99) INSERT** "The country where you were born"]

HISP **ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):** Being [**INSERT HISPLABEL_INSERT_S**]

RACE Your race
 GEND Your gender
 RELIG Your religion
 EDUC Your level of education

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Helps a lot
- 2 Helps a little
- 3 Hurts a little
- 4 Hurts a lot
- 5 Neither helps nor hurts

[**PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE**]

- 6 [**PN: DISPLAY ONLY FOR ITEM RELIG**] [**PN: IF WEB:**] I do not have a religion [**PN: IF CATI:**] You do not have a religion
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: HISPDISCR

ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] Here are a few things that some Hispanics in the United States have experienced. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months.

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] Here are a few things that some Hispanics in the United States have experienced. Please indicate whether or not each of the following has happened to you in the past 12 months. First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. Has this happened to you in the past 12 months? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ AS NECESSARY: Has this happened to you in the past 12 months? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- SUP Someone expressed support for you because you are Hispanic
- OFFNAM Been called offensive names because you are Hispanic
- SPAN **ASK IF CAN CARRY ON CONVERSATION IN SPANISH (LAN1=1-3):** Been criticized for speaking Spanish in public
- HOME Someone made a remark that you should go back to your home country
- DISCRH Personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by someone who is also Hispanic
- DISCRNH Personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your Hispanic background, by someone who is not Hispanic
- POL **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** Been unfairly stopped by police
- LAWENF **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** Been unfairly stopped by law enforcement
- SMART People acted as if they thought you were not smart

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Yes, has happened
- 2 No, has not happened
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE
