

Table 1

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Population, by Nativity and Citizenship Status: 2000 and
2011**

Universe: 2000 and 2011 resident population

	2011 population	2000 population	Percent, 2011	Percent, 2000
Native born	271,210,345	250,288,425	87.0	88.9
Foreign born	40,381,574	31,133,481	13.0	11.1
Citizen	18,156,038	12,533,932	5.8	4.5
Non-citizen	22,225,536	18,599,549	7.1	6.6
Total	311,591,919	281,421,906	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 2

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Population Change, by Nativity: 2000 and 2011

Universe: 2000 and 2011 resident population

	2011 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2011	Percent change, 2000-2011	Share of total change (%)
Native born	271,210,345	250,288,425	20,921,920	8.4	69.3
Foreign born	40,381,574	31,133,481	9,248,093	29.7	30.7
Total	311,591,919	281,421,906	30,170,013	10.7	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 3

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Foreign Born, by Region of Birth: 2000 and 2011

Universe: 2000 and 2011 foreign-born resident population

	2011 population	2000 population	Percent, 2011	Percent, 2000
Mexico	11,691,632	9,163,463	29.0	29.4
South and East Asia	10,183,115	7,257,506	25.2	23.3
Caribbean	3,769,706	2,954,820	9.3	9.5
Central America	3,085,859	2,029,383	7.6	6.5
South America	2,702,911	1,920,007	6.7	6.2
Middle East	1,475,125	1,076,156	3.7	3.5
All other	7,473,226	6,732,146	18.5	21.6
Total	40,381,574	31,133,481	100.0	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 4

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Change in the Foreign-Born Population,
by Region of Birth: 2000 and 2011**

Universe: 2000 and 2011 foreign-born resident population

	2011 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2011	Percent change, 2000-2011	Share of total change (%)
Mexico	11,691,632	9,163,463	2,528,169	27.6	27.3
South and East Asia	10,183,115	7,257,506	2,925,609	40.3	31.6
Caribbean	3,769,706	2,954,820	814,886	27.6	8.8
Central America	3,085,859	2,029,383	1,056,476	52.1	11.4
South America	2,702,911	1,920,007	782,904	40.8	8.5
Middle East	1,475,125	1,076,156	398,969	37.1	4.3
All other	7,473,226	6,732,146	741,080	11.0	8.0
Total	40,381,574	31,133,481	9,248,093	29.7	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 5

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Country of Birth: 2011

Countries are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2011

Universe: 2011 foreign-born resident population

	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Mexico	11,691,632	29.0	Ireland	130,351	0.3	Cape Verde	35,082	0.1
India	1,855,705	4.6	Bosnia and Herzegovina	120,077	0.3	West Indies, other	34,618	0.1
Philippines	1,814,875	4.5	Asia, other	115,888	0.3	Moldova	34,222	0.1
China	1,651,511	4.1	Lebanon	114,720	0.3	Singapore	33,689	0.1
Vietnam	1,253,910	3.1	Yugoslavia	103,170	0.3	Other	33,501	0.1
El Salvador	1,245,458	3.1	Kenya	102,235	0.3	Eritrea	33,198	0.1
Korea	1,095,084	2.7	Panama	101,889	0.3	Bahamas	32,294	0.1
Cuba	1,090,563	2.7	Chile	99,430	0.2	Dominica	32,163	0.1
Dominican Republic	878,858	2.2	Indonesia	98,600	0.2	Sierra Leone	31,063	0.1
Guatemala	844,332	2.1	Western Africa, other	97,440	0.2	Denmark	30,983	0.1
Canada	787,542	2.0	Turkey	96,970	0.2	Macedonia	28,627	0.1
Jamaica	694,600	1.7	Spain	93,578	0.2	New Zealand	27,995	0.1
Colombia	655,096	1.6	South Africa	92,571	0.2	Norway	27,848	0.1
Germany	618,227	1.5	Somalia	89,474	0.2	Czech Republic	27,792	0.1
Haiti	602,733	1.5	Myanmar	89,289	0.2	Grenada	26,955	0.1
Honduras	499,987	1.2	Armenia	84,138	0.2	Belgium	26,417	0.1
Poland	452,224	1.1	Bolivia	81,143	0.2	Europe, other	26,241	0.1
Ecuador	429,316	1.1	Nepal	79,996	0.2	Azores Islands	25,981	0.1
Peru	406,008	1.0	Netherlands	77,522	0.2	Kazakhstan	24,110	0.1
Russia	398,086	1.0	Albania	76,870	0.2	St Vincent & The Grenadines	24,069	0.1
Italy	368,789	0.9	Costa Rica	76,193	0.2	Kuwait	23,967	0.1
Taiwan	368,024	0.9	Hungary	74,985	0.2	Czechoslovakia	23,737	0.1
Iran	357,189	0.9	Liberia	71,943	0.2	Slovakia	21,921	0.1
England	356,558	0.9	Syria	69,400	0.2	Latvia	21,828	0.1
Ukraine	342,153	0.8	Jordan	69,283	0.2	Americas, other	20,753	0.1
Brazil	334,121	0.8	Bulgaria	65,699	0.2	Antigua & Barbuda	20,706	0.1
Japan	314,048	0.8	Australia	64,775	0.2	Azerbaijan	20,265	0.1
Pakistan	307,855	0.8	Afghanistan	63,291	0.2	Finland	19,382	<0.05
United Kingdom, other	259,186	0.6	Morocco	62,761	0.2	Tonga	18,626	<0.05
Guyana	255,463	0.6	Scotland	60,822	0.2	Micronesia	17,945	<0.05
Nicaragua	249,037	0.6	Belarus	59,522	0.1	South America, other	17,833	<0.05
Thailand	243,250	0.6	Malaysia	58,669	0.1	Uganda	17,662	<0.05
Nigeria	228,953	0.6	Saudi Arabia	58,022	0.1	Zimbabwe	17,328	<0.05
Trinidad & Tobago	226,074	0.6	Uzbekistan	56,503	0.1	Paraguay	17,193	<0.05
Hong Kong	219,872	0.5	Caribbean, other	55,788	0.1	Tanzania	17,181	<0.05
Venezuela	198,468	0.5	Barbados	50,285	0.1	Algeria	16,135	<0.05
Bangladesh	185,275	0.5	Austria	49,565	0.1	Georgia	13,535	<0.05
Laos	178,824	0.4	Sweden	48,704	0.1	East Asia, other	12,850	<0.05
Romania	171,269	0.4	Sri Lanka	48,411	0.1	Northern Ireland	12,474	<0.05
Africa, other	167,483	0.4	Belize	48,210	0.1	Samoa	11,217	<0.05
Argentina	165,029	0.4	Yemen	45,511	0.1	Estonia	10,781	<0.05
Iraq	164,869	0.4	Cameroon	44,445	0.1	Bermuda	8,195	<0.05
Ethiopia	163,407	0.4	Uruguay	43,811	0.1	Iceland	4,532	<0.05
France	163,000	0.4	Sudan	42,178	0.1	Total	40,381,574	100.0
Portugal	158,911	0.4	Lithuania	40,760	0.1			
Cambodia	157,490	0.4	Croatia	40,301	0.1			
Egypt	156,149	0.4	Fiji	39,872	0.1			
Ghana	135,822	0.3	Former USSR/Russia, other	39,171	0.1			
Israel/Palestine	134,680	0.3	Eastern Africa, other	38,231	0.1			
Greece	133,917	0.3	Switzerland	35,306	0.1			

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 6

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Population, by Nativity, Race and Ethnicity: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population

	Total population	Native- born population	Foreign-born population	Percent foreign born
Hispanic	51,927,158	33,138,858	18,788,300	36.2
White alone, not Hispanic	197,098,663	189,490,427	7,608,236	3.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	38,203,000	35,072,652	3,130,348	8.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	14,858,375	4,870,216	9,988,159	67.2
Other alone, not Hispanic	9,504,723	8,638,192	866,531	9.1
Total	311,591,919	271,210,345	40,381,574	13.0

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 7

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Racial Self-Identification, by Nativity: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population

	TOTAL		NATIVE BORN		FOREIGN BORN	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
One race	302,871,271	97.2	263,477,159	97.1	39,394,112	97.6
White	230,879,179	74.1	211,357,304	77.9	19,521,875	48.3
Black or African American	39,244,071	12.6	35,847,706	13.2	3,396,365	8.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,522,316	0.8	2,392,470	0.9	129,846	0.3
Asian	15,027,719	4.8	4,995,364	1.8	10,032,355	24.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	494,453	0.2	385,757	0.1	108,696	0.3
Some Other Race	14,703,533	4.7	8,498,558	3.1	6,204,975	15.4
Two or More Races	8,720,648	2.8	7,733,186	2.9	987,462	2.4
Total	311,591,919	100.0	271,210,345	100.0	40,381,574	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 8

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Foreign Born, by Region of Birth and Date of Arrival: 2011

Universe: 2011 foreign-born resident population

	Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 to 2005	2006 and later	Total
Mexico	4,062,018	3,600,630	2,739,609	1,289,375	11,691,632
South and East Asia	3,687,478	2,573,802	1,795,821	2,126,014	10,183,115
Caribbean	1,687,711	898,617	620,764	562,614	3,769,706
Central America	1,062,330	809,433	739,396	474,700	3,085,859
South America	912,835	707,043	697,087	385,946	2,702,911
Middle East	562,730	326,544	234,946	350,905	1,475,125
All other	3,232,564	1,843,292	1,265,631	1,131,739	7,473,226
Total	15,207,666	10,759,361	8,093,254	6,321,293	40,381,574

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Mexico	34.7	30.8	23.4	11.0	100.0
South and East Asia	36.2	25.3	17.6	20.9	100.0
Caribbean	44.8	23.8	16.5	14.9	100.0
Central America	34.4	26.2	24.0	15.4	100.0
South America	33.8	26.2	25.8	14.3	100.0
Middle East	38.1	22.1	15.9	23.8	100.0
All other	43.3	24.7	16.9	15.1	100.0
All	37.7	26.6	20.0	15.7	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 9

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Nativity, by Sex and Age: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population

Age (years)	FOREIGN BORN				NATIVE BORN			
	Male	Percent of all foreign born	Female	Percent of all foreign born	Male	Percent of all native born	Female	Percent of all native born
Younger than 18	1,330,591	3.3	1,295,341	3.2	36,468,328	13.4	34,756,435	12.8
18 and older	18,422,549	45.6	19,333,093	47.9	97,026,520	35.8	102,959,062	38.0
Younger than 5	115,758	0.3	114,640	0.3	10,116,788	3.7	9,677,200	3.6
5 to 9	263,690	0.7	276,825	0.7	10,112,594	3.7	9,726,200	3.6
10 to 14	513,654	1.3	496,314	1.2	10,136,772	3.7	9,606,802	3.5
15 to 19	841,302	2.1	744,506	1.8	10,353,621	3.8	9,817,837	3.6
20 to 24	1,433,504	3.5	1,191,885	3.0	9,899,858	3.7	9,619,434	3.5
25 to 29	1,852,866	4.6	1,748,467	4.3	8,754,436	3.2	8,688,487	3.2
30 to 34	2,116,344	5.2	2,048,649	5.1	8,116,040	3.0	8,145,056	3.0
35 to 39	2,245,839	5.6	2,236,324	5.5	7,600,036	2.8	7,696,904	2.8
40 to 44	2,197,878	5.4	2,244,386	5.6	8,325,725	3.1	8,429,510	3.1
45 to 49	1,976,133	4.9	1,987,237	4.9	8,975,386	3.3	9,207,366	3.4
50 to 54	1,674,290	4.1	1,750,341	4.3	9,370,912	3.5	9,706,056	3.6
55 to 59	1,325,394	3.3	1,465,256	3.6	8,444,488	3.1	8,930,760	3.3
60 to 64	1,071,202	2.7	1,242,631	3.1	7,508,624	2.8	8,061,756	3.0
65 to 69	730,765	1.8	933,036	2.3	5,337,221	2.0	5,865,591	2.2
70 to 74	565,509	1.4	770,502	1.9	3,846,359	1.4	4,462,379	1.6
75 to 79	379,900	0.9	548,521	1.4	2,845,100	1.0	3,594,523	1.3
80 to 84	244,530	0.6	419,382	1.0	2,085,313	0.8	3,056,993	1.1
85 to 89	137,804	0.3	258,678	0.6	1,147,542	0.4	2,089,193	0.8
90 and older	66,778	0.2	150,854	0.4	518,033	0.2	1,333,450	0.5
Total	19,753,140	48.9	20,628,434	51.1	133,494,848	49.2	137,715,497	50.8

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 9a

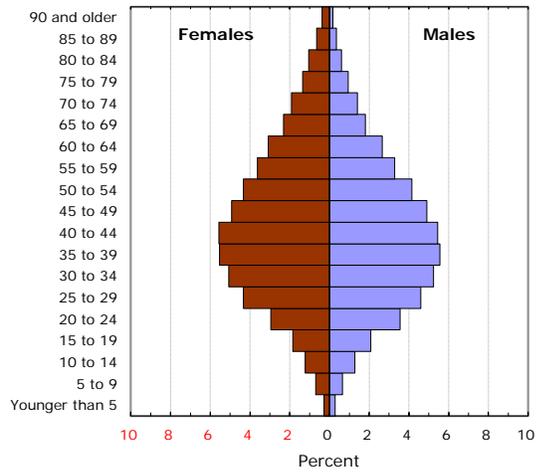
STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Age and Gender Distributions for Nativity Groups: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population

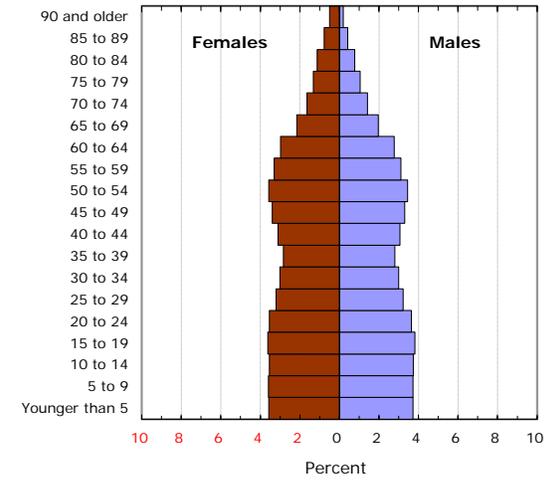
Age (years)

Foreign Born



Age (years)

Native Born



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 10

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Median Age in Years, by Sex and
Region of Birth: 2011**

Universe: 2011 resident population

	Total	Male	Female
All native born	35	34	37
All foreign born	42	40	43
Mexico	38	37	38
South and East Asia	43	42	43
Caribbean	47	46	47
Central America	38	36	40
South America	43	42	43
Middle East	43	44	43
All other	48	46	49
All	37	35	38

Note: Middle East consists of Afganistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 11

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Foreign Born, by State: 2011

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population

	Foreign-born population	Total population	Percent foreign born
California	10,222,680	37,691,912	27.1
New York	4,320,062	19,465,197	22.2
Texas	4,225,816	25,674,681	16.5
Florida	3,699,567	19,057,542	19.4
New Jersey	1,877,310	8,821,155	21.3
Illinois	1,791,249	12,869,259	13.9
Massachusetts	984,803	6,587,536	14.9
Georgia	944,641	9,815,210	9.6
Washington	918,491	6,830,038	13.4
Virginia	898,584	8,096,604	11.1
Arizona	868,850	6,482,505	13.4
Maryland	797,640	5,828,289	13.7
Pennsylvania	756,385	12,742,886	5.9
North Carolina	707,856	9,656,401	7.3
Michigan	606,990	9,876,187	6.1
Nevada	522,688	2,723,322	19.2
Colorado	495,170	5,116,796	9.7
Connecticut	477,247	3,580,709	13.3
Ohio	452,669	11,544,951	3.9
Minnesota	394,881	5,344,861	7.4
Oregon	368,764	3,871,859	9.5
Tennessee	303,539	6,403,353	4.7
Indiana	300,840	6,516,922	4.6
Wisconsin	274,887	5,711,767	4.8
Hawaii	249,725	1,374,810	18.2
Missouri	249,155	6,010,688	4.1
Utah	236,943	2,817,222	8.4
South Carolina	221,910	4,679,230	4.7
New Mexico	211,533	2,082,224	10.2
Oklahoma	207,788	3,791,508	5.5
Kansas	193,243	2,871,238	6.7
Louisiana	173,271	4,574,836	3.8
Alabama	161,534	4,802,740	3.4
Kentucky	143,264	4,369,356	3.3
Rhode Island	142,054	1,051,302	13.5
Iowa	132,475	3,062,309	4.3
Arkansas	126,125	2,937,979	4.3
Nebraska	114,036	1,842,641	6.2
Idaho	92,874	1,584,985	5.9
District of Columbia	83,823	617,996	13.6
Delaware	78,164	907,135	8.6
New Hampshire	70,453	1,318,194	5.3
Mississippi	68,166	2,978,512	2.3
Alaska	44,773	722,718	6.2
Maine	44,141	1,328,188	3.3
Vermont	24,226	626,431	3.9
South Dakota	23,672	824,082	2.9
West Virginia	23,300	1,855,364	1.3
Montana	20,249	998,199	2.0
North Dakota	16,649	683,932	2.4
Wyoming	16,419	568,158	2.9
Total	40,381,574	311,591,919	13.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 12

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Change in the Foreign-Born Population,
by State: 2000 and 2011**

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2011

Universe: 2000 and 2011 foreign-born resident population

	2011	2000	Change, 2000-2011	Percent change, 2000-2011
California	10,222,680	8,885,299	1,337,381	15.1
New York	4,320,062	3,864,227	455,835	11.8
Texas	4,225,816	2,900,232	1,325,584	45.7
Florida	3,699,567	2,666,010	1,033,557	38.8
New Jersey	1,877,310	1,471,566	405,744	27.6
Illinois	1,791,249	1,533,949	257,300	16.8
Massachusetts	984,803	771,627	213,176	27.6
Georgia	944,641	578,636	366,005	63.3
Washington	918,491	616,840	301,651	48.9
Virginia	898,584	569,787	328,797	57.7
Arizona	868,850	662,174	206,676	31.2
Maryland	797,640	516,935	280,705	54.3
Pennsylvania	756,385	507,847	248,538	48.9
North Carolina	707,856	432,083	275,773	63.8
Michigan	606,990	521,150	85,840	16.5
Nevada	522,688	316,830	205,858	65.0
Colorado	495,170	370,676	124,494	33.6
Connecticut	477,247	367,558	109,689	29.8
Ohio	452,669	344,889	107,780	31.3
Minnesota	394,881	256,705	138,176	53.8
Oregon	368,764	291,172	77,592	26.6
Tennessee	303,539	159,343	144,196	90.5
Indiana	300,840	190,585	110,255	57.9
Wisconsin	274,887	190,011	84,876	44.7
Hawaii	249,725	213,528	36,197	17.0
Missouri	249,155	152,931	96,224	62.9
Utah	236,943	158,100	78,843	49.9
South Carolina	221,910	118,304	103,606	87.6
New Mexico	211,533	149,592	61,941	41.4
Oklahoma	207,788	129,345	78,443	60.6
Kansas	193,243	136,640	56,603	41.4
Louisiana	173,271	119,003	54,268	45.6
Alabama	161,534	88,899	72,635	81.7
Kentucky	143,264	78,744	64,520	81.9
Rhode Island	142,054	118,384	23,670	20.0
Iowa	132,475	90,089	42,386	47.0
Arkansas	126,125	72,878	53,247	73.1
Nebraska	114,036	72,910	41,126	56.4
Idaho	92,874	64,038	28,836	45.0
District of Columbia	83,823	73,676	10,147	13.8
Delaware	78,164	45,381	32,783	72.2
New Hampshire	70,453	51,228	19,225	37.5
Mississippi	68,166	39,131	29,035	74.2
Alaska	44,773	38,212	6,561	17.2
Maine	44,141	36,909	7,232	19.6
Vermont	24,226	22,932	1,294	5.6
South Dakota	23,672	14,538	9,134	62.8
West Virginia	23,300	20,643	2,657	12.9
Montana	20,249	16,590	3,659	22.1
North Dakota	16,649	12,351	4,298	34.8
Wyoming	16,419	12,374	4,045	32.7
Total	40,381,574	31,133,481	9,248,093	29.7

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 13

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Foreign Born, by State and Region of Birth: 2011

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population

	TOTAL POPULATION		REGION OF BIRTH						
	Native born	Foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
California	27,469,232	10,222,680	4,263,404	3,267,061	70,920	863,982	237,014	451,687	1,068,612
New York	15,145,135	4,320,062	249,424	1,023,723	1,048,326	259,901	575,560	153,317	1,009,811
Texas	21,448,865	4,225,816	2,521,542	709,542	54,113	365,138	110,047	84,899	380,535
Florida	15,357,975	3,699,567	289,379	309,665	1,539,281	326,874	625,363	76,655	532,350
New Jersey	6,943,845	1,877,310	125,495	538,274	290,061	134,407	313,120	73,855	402,098
Illinois	11,078,010	1,791,249	715,397	425,625	28,917	49,958	59,610	56,358	455,384
Massachusetts	5,602,733	984,803	12,496	252,899	149,858	75,106	110,427	45,577	338,440
Georgia	8,870,569	944,641	273,010	228,294	91,514	88,202	56,955	21,251	185,415
Washington	5,911,547	918,491	237,778	338,383	7,171	21,338	14,384	23,522	275,915
Virginia	7,198,020	898,584	56,746	323,359	29,008	146,959	97,172	52,450	192,890
Arizona	5,613,655	868,850	510,662	127,518	11,762	21,509	20,425	30,160	146,814
Maryland	5,030,649	797,640	33,779	238,000	60,998	153,888	64,294	27,304	219,377
Pennsylvania	11,986,501	756,385	53,578	256,146	95,529	24,845	55,179	28,998	242,110
North Carolina	8,948,545	707,856	247,564	151,646	30,158	93,352	37,886	17,793	129,457
Michigan	9,269,197	606,990	67,146	181,988	12,919	13,187	17,910	100,226	213,614
Nevada	2,200,634	522,688	238,802	131,789	14,484	38,087	15,188	14,583	69,755
Colorado	4,621,626	495,170	234,875	96,774	4,362	22,132	13,331	17,451	106,245
Connecticut	3,103,462	477,247	27,527	100,987	69,585	29,468	69,418	13,233	167,029
Ohio	11,092,282	452,669	52,223	150,516	11,587	14,950	14,411	30,723	178,259
Minnesota	4,949,980	394,881	67,733	130,847	6,892	22,858	17,509	9,933	139,109
Oregon	3,503,095	368,764	148,460	100,310	3,115	13,472	8,063	8,942	86,402
Tennessee	6,099,814	303,539	93,302	65,117	10,461	32,872	11,391	16,819	73,577
Indiana	6,216,082	300,840	113,934	79,237	7,198	15,733	8,395	11,640	64,703
Wisconsin	5,436,880	274,887	86,687	86,712	5,429	6,314	7,290	6,227	76,228
Hawaii	1,125,085	249,725	5,082	192,709	2,741	***	3,196	1,129	44,162
Missouri	5,761,533	249,155	44,837	74,452	8,479	15,797	9,181	16,973	79,436
Utah	2,580,279	236,943	110,337	35,594	1,004	13,727	24,582	3,583	48,116
South Carolina	4,457,320	221,910	71,671	45,969	10,000	20,454	19,268	4,775	49,773
New Mexico	1,870,691	211,533	151,051	17,227	4,794	9,880	2,993	3,022	22,566
Oklahoma	3,583,720	207,788	102,775	47,596	1,588	11,639	4,224	6,671	33,295
Kansas	2,677,995	193,243	85,262	49,794	1,039	13,224	6,905	9,603	27,416
Louisiana	4,401,565	173,271	31,950	47,714	10,056	41,047	8,052	7,103	27,349
Alabama	4,641,206	161,534	65,398	38,245	2,989	16,427	5,379	3,411	29,685
Kentucky	4,226,092	143,264	28,892	44,413	13,471	6,875	3,488	7,305	38,820
Rhode Island	909,248	142,054	2,684	20,906	28,290	18,048	16,738	3,091	52,297
Iowa	2,929,834	132,475	41,820	44,149	***	9,361	3,644	4,013	28,716
Arkansas	2,811,854	126,125	55,278	23,640	***	20,735	4,378	2,282	18,943
Nebraska	1,728,605	114,036	52,001	26,119	3,416	13,799	1,739	4,964	11,998
Idaho	1,492,111	92,874	51,652	12,794	***	1,737	2,232	2,839	21,110
District of Columbia	534,173	83,823	2,810	14,034	6,758	20,590	6,684	2,403	30,544
Delaware	828,971	78,164	14,815	23,208	7,447	5,739	3,396	2,312	21,247
New Hampshire	1,247,741	70,453	3,343	23,775	2,186	1,616	6,265	3,339	29,929
Mississippi	2,910,346	68,166	27,789	19,253	1,810	5,061	2,053	2,718	9,482
Alaska	677,945	44,773	2,072	23,620	4,430	***	1,110	***	12,381
Maine	1,284,047	44,141	***	11,024	1,880	***	***	1,662	27,564
Vermont	602,205	24,226	***	5,691	***	***	1,587	***	14,950
South Dakota	800,410	23,672	4,522	5,707	***	2,584	***	1,957	8,484
West Virginia	1,832,064	23,300	2,892	6,928	***	***	2,153	2,397	8,004
Montana	977,950	20,249	1,358	5,272	***	***	***	***	12,799
North Dakota	667,283	16,649	***	5,611	***	***	***	2,974	7,012
Wyoming	551,739	16,419	8,552	3,259	***	***	***	***	3,019
Total	271,210,345	40,381,574	11,691,632	10,183,115	3,769,706	3,085,859	2,702,911	1,475,125	7,473,226

Notes: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 13a

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Foreign Born, by State and Region of Birth: 2011

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of percent of foreign born in 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT OF REGION OF BIRTH						
	Percent of native born	Percent of foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
California	10.1	25.3	36.5	32.1	1.9	28.0	8.8	30.6	14.3
New York	5.6	10.7	2.1	10.1	27.8	8.4	21.3	10.4	13.5
Texas	7.9	10.5	21.6	7.0	1.4	11.8	4.1	5.8	5.1
Florida	5.7	9.2	2.5	3.0	40.8	10.6	23.1	5.2	7.1
New Jersey	2.6	4.6	1.1	5.3	7.7	4.4	11.6	5.0	5.4
Illinois	4.1	4.4	6.1	4.2	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.8	6.1
Massachusetts	2.1	2.4	0.1	2.5	4.0	2.4	4.1	3.1	4.5
Georgia	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.4	2.5
Washington	2.2	2.3	2.0	3.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.6	3.7
Virginia	2.7	2.2	0.5	3.2	0.8	4.8	3.6	3.6	2.6
Arizona	2.1	2.2	4.4	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.0	2.0
Maryland	1.9	2.0	0.3	2.3	1.6	5.0	2.4	1.9	2.9
Pennsylvania	4.4	1.9	0.5	2.5	2.5	0.8	2.0	2.0	3.2
North Carolina	3.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	0.8	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.7
Michigan	3.4	1.5	0.6	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	6.8	2.9
Nevada	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.9
Colorado	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.4
Connecticut	1.1	1.2	0.2	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.6	0.9	2.2
Ohio	4.1	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.1	2.4
Minnesota	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.9
Oregon	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.2
Tennessee	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.0
Indiana	2.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.9
Wisconsin	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0
Hawaii	0.4	0.6	<0.05	1.9	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.1	0.6
Missouri	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.1
Utah	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	<0.05	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6
South Carolina	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7
New Mexico	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Oklahoma	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	<0.05	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
Kansas	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	<0.05	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4
Louisiana	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Alabama	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
Kentucky	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5
Rhode Island	0.3	0.4	<0.05	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.7
Iowa	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	<0.05	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
Arkansas	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	<0.05	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
Nebraska	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
Idaho	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
District of Columbia	0.2	0.2	<0.05	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
Delaware	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
New Hampshire	0.5	0.2	<0.05	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Mississippi	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	<0.05	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Alaska	0.2	0.1	<0.05	0.2	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.2
Maine	0.5	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	0.4
Vermont	0.2	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.2
South Dakota	0.3	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.1
West Virginia	0.7	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	0.2	0.1
Montana	0.4	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.2
North Dakota	0.2	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.2	0.1
Wyoming	0.2	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 14

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Marital Status, by Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population ages 15 and older

	Now married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Never married	Total
All native born	98,407,182	4,387,997	24,564,848	13,052,889	71,421,073	211,833,989
All foreign born	22,504,762	1,246,637	2,972,835	1,997,333	9,879,126	38,600,693
Mexico	6,442,719	459,463	643,066	357,529	3,240,409	11,143,186
South and East Asia	6,438,477	144,532	514,575	483,834	2,125,107	9,706,525
Caribbean	1,697,873	199,562	478,396	239,879	1,017,763	3,633,473
Central America	1,395,702	139,580	222,728	98,844	1,113,616	2,970,470
South America	1,408,248	112,660	303,191	107,930	669,485	2,601,514
Middle East	889,742	28,262	109,223	75,008	298,217	1,400,452
All other	4,232,001	162,578	701,656	634,309	1,414,529	7,145,073
Total	120,911,944	5,634,634	27,537,683	15,050,222	81,300,199	250,434,682

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	46.5	2.1	11.6	6.2	33.7	100.0
All foreign born	58.3	3.2	7.7	5.2	25.6	100.0
Mexico	57.8	4.1	5.8	3.2	29.1	100.0
South and East Asia	66.3	1.5	5.3	5.0	21.9	100.0
Caribbean	46.7	5.5	13.2	6.6	28.0	100.0
Central America	47.0	4.7	7.5	3.3	37.5	100.0
South America	54.1	4.3	11.7	4.1	25.7	100.0
Middle East	63.5	2.0	7.8	5.4	21.3	100.0
All other	59.2	2.3	9.8	8.9	19.8	100.0
All	48.3	2.2	11.0	6.0	32.5	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 15

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Fertility in the Past Year, by Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

	Women giving birth in past year	Percent of women giving birth in past year	Share of total births among foreign-born women in past year
All native born	3,198,460	6.1	---
All foreign born	832,764	8.2	100
Mexico	315,842	9.5	37.9
South and East Asia	196,666	7.3	23.6
Caribbean	54,642	6.6	6.6
Central America	73,333	8.7	8.8
South America	45,006	6.3	5.4
Middle East	29,333	9.1	3.5
All other	117,942	7.8	14.2
Total	4,031,224	6.4	---

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 16

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Fertility in the Past Year, by Marital
Status and Region of Birth: 2011**

Universe: 2011 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR

	All	Unmarried	Percent unmarried
All native born	3,198,460	1,322,529	41.3
All foreign born	832,764	221,670	26.6
Mexico	315,842	110,235	34.9
South and East Asia	196,666	18,594	9.5
Caribbean	54,642	25,351	46.4
Central America	73,333	33,637	45.9
South America	45,006	12,254	27.2
Middle East	29,333	1,856	6.3
All other	117,942	19,743	16.7
Total	4,031,224	1,544,199	38.3

Notes: Unmarried women includes those who were never married or are divorced, separated or widowed. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 17

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Persons, by Household Type and Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 household population

	FAMILY HOUSEHOLD			Non-family household	Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder		
All native born	156,941,201	47,129,946	15,615,047	44,195,129	263,881,323
All foreign born	25,155,694	5,702,419	3,526,397	5,319,750	39,704,260
Mexico	7,218,488	1,895,711	1,415,207	975,574	11,504,980
South and East Asia	7,207,303	948,343	582,501	1,272,935	10,011,082
Caribbean	1,868,567	966,161	336,730	526,693	3,698,151
Central America	1,560,555	605,890	454,491	423,925	3,044,861
South America	1,602,704	447,058	242,078	383,026	2,674,866
Middle East	997,525	123,131	108,755	227,809	1,457,220
All other	4,700,552	716,125	386,635	1,509,788	7,313,100
Total	182,096,895	52,832,365	19,141,444	49,514,879	303,585,583

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	59.5	17.9	5.9	16.7	100.0
All foreign born	63.4	14.4	8.9	13.4	100.0
Mexico	62.7	16.5	12.3	8.5	100.0
South and East Asia	72.0	9.5	5.8	12.7	100.0
Caribbean	50.5	26.1	9.1	14.2	100.0
Central America	51.3	19.9	14.9	13.9	100.0
South America	59.9	16.7	9.1	14.3	100.0
Middle East	68.5	8.4	7.5	15.6	100.0
All other	64.3	9.8	5.3	20.6	100.0
All	60.0	17.4	6.3	16.3	100.0

Notes: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 18

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Households, by Type and Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 households

	FAMILY HOUSEHOLD			Non-family household	Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder		
All native born	46,684,895	12,721,390	4,343,233	35,073,165	98,822,683
All foreign born	8,854,274	2,407,871	1,128,342	3,778,545	16,169,032
Mexico	2,477,076	790,841	452,353	577,714	4,297,984
South and East Asia	2,470,909	372,582	166,678	880,061	3,890,230
Caribbean	668,659	425,924	112,855	420,417	1,627,855
Central America	523,814	243,173	132,953	231,760	1,131,700
South America	550,888	187,064	79,250	264,457	1,081,659
Middle East	385,703	51,290	37,774	177,285	652,052
All other	1,777,225	336,997	146,479	1,226,851	3,487,552
Total	55,539,169	15,129,261	5,471,575	38,851,710	114,991,715

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	47.2	12.9	4.4	35.5	100.0
All foreign born	54.8	14.9	7.0	23.4	100.0
Mexico	57.6	18.4	10.5	13.4	100.0
South and East Asia	63.5	9.6	4.3	22.6	100.0
Caribbean	41.1	26.2	6.9	25.8	100.0
Central America	46.3	21.5	11.7	20.5	100.0
South America	50.9	17.3	7.3	24.4	100.0
Middle East	59.2	7.9	5.8	27.2	100.0
All other	51.0	9.7	4.2	35.2	100.0
All	48.3	13.2	4.8	33.8	100.0

Notes: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 19

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Households, by Family Size and Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 family households

	Two-person families	Three- or four- person families	Five-person families or more	Total
All native born	31,332,225	25,159,468	7,257,825	63,749,518
All foreign born	3,637,788	5,777,455	2,975,244	12,390,487
Mexico	634,501	1,658,974	1,426,795	3,720,270
South and East Asia	903,452	1,553,211	553,506	3,010,169
Caribbean	427,053	567,323	213,062	1,207,438
Central America	201,951	451,221	246,768	899,940
South America	275,687	406,296	135,219	817,202
Middle East	143,466	226,757	104,544	474,767
All other	1,051,678	913,673	295,350	2,260,701
Total	34,970,013	30,936,923	10,233,069	76,140,005

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	49.1	39.5	11.4	100.0
All foreign born	29.4	46.6	24.0	100.0
Mexico	17.1	44.6	38.4	100.0
South and East Asia	30.0	51.6	18.4	100.0
Caribbean	35.4	47.0	17.6	100.0
Central America	22.4	50.1	27.4	100.0
South America	33.7	49.7	16.5	100.0
Middle East	30.2	47.8	22.0	100.0
All other	46.5	40.4	13.1	100.0
All	45.9	40.6	13.4	100.0

Notes: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 20

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Living Arrangements of Children, by Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population ages 17 and younger

	Parent householder	Grandparent householder	Other	Total
All native born	62,942,603	5,378,137	2,904,023	71,224,763
All foreign born	2,265,231	99,117	261,584	2,625,932
Mexico	707,524	33,477	103,391	844,392
South and East Asia	583,047	22,706	53,480	659,233
Caribbean	165,877	16,653	26,344	208,874
Central America	137,121	9,097	21,719	167,937
South America	145,401	7,470	15,697	168,568
Middle East	94,625	***	5,384	100,881
All other	431,636	8,842	35,569	476,047
Total	65,207,834	5,477,254	3,165,607	73,850,695

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	88.4	7.6	4.1	100.0
All foreign born	86.3	3.8	10.0	100.0
Mexico	83.8	4.0	12.2	100.0
South and East Asia	88.4	3.4	8.1	100.0
Caribbean	79.4	8.0	12.6	100.0
Central America	81.7	5.4	12.9	100.0
South America	86.3	4.4	9.3	100.0
Middle East	93.8	0.9	5.3	100.0
All other	90.7	1.9	7.5	100.0
All	88.3	7.4	4.3	100.0

Notes: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 21

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability, by Age and Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population ages 5 and older

	YOUNGER THAN 18				18 AND OLDER			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
All native born	41,515,181	7,995,246	1,920,348	51,430,775	183,171,736	13,923,931	2,889,915	199,985,582
All foreign born	426,338	1,306,055	663,141	2,395,534	5,810,068	12,163,586	19,781,988	37,755,642
Mexico	18,285	522,013	258,446	798,744	399,358	2,480,568	7,967,314	10,847,240
South and East Asia	140,431	268,507	171,171	580,109	960,700	3,920,271	4,642,911	9,523,882
Caribbean	44,940	86,473	66,126	197,539	1,178,640	859,014	1,523,178	3,560,832
Central America	28,583	77,553	46,864	153,000	187,695	721,915	2,008,312	2,917,922
South America	22,965	104,763	30,968	158,696	401,996	921,214	1,211,133	2,534,343
Middle East	6,430	48,820	26,932	82,182	157,423	640,042	576,779	1,374,244
All other	164,704	197,926	62,634	425,264	2,524,256	2,620,562	1,852,361	6,997,179
Total	41,941,519	9,301,301	2,583,489	53,826,309	188,981,804	26,087,517	22,671,903	237,741,224

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	80.7	15.5	3.7	100.0	91.6	7.0	1.4	100.0
All foreign born	17.8	54.5	27.7	100.0	15.4	32.2	52.4	100.0
Mexico	2.3	65.4	32.4	100.0	3.7	22.9	73.5	100.0
South and East Asia	24.2	46.3	29.5	100.0	10.1	41.2	48.8	100.0
Caribbean	22.7	43.8	33.5	100.0	33.1	24.1	42.8	100.0
Central America	18.7	50.7	30.6	100.0	6.4	24.7	68.8	100.0
South America	14.5	66.0	19.5	100.0	15.9	36.3	47.8	100.0
Middle East	7.8	59.4	32.8	100.0	11.5	46.6	42.0	100.0
All other	38.7	46.5	14.7	100.0	36.1	37.5	26.5	100.0
All	77.9	17.3	4.8	100.0	79.5	11.0	9.5	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 22

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability Among Foreign Born, by Date of Arrival and Age: 2011

Universe: 2011 foreign-born resident population ages 5 and older

Date of Arrival	YOUNGER THAN 18				18 AND OLDER			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	3,361,921	5,193,199	6,652,546	15,207,666
1990 to 1999	92,953	249,084	42,570	384,607	1,205,091	3,553,163	5,616,500	10,374,754
2000 to 2005	208,204	675,645	199,387	1,083,236	672,915	2,051,408	4,285,695	7,010,018
2006 and later	125,181	381,326	421,184	927,691	570,141	1,365,816	3,227,247	5,163,204
Total	426,338	1,306,055	663,141	2,395,534	5,810,068	12,163,586	19,781,988	37,755,642
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	22.1	34.1	43.7	100.0
1990 to 1999	24.2	64.8	11.1	100.0	11.6	34.2	54.1	100.0
2000 to 2005	19.2	62.4	18.4	100.0	9.6	29.3	61.1	100.0
2006 and later	13.5	41.1	45.4	100.0	11.0	26.5	62.5	100.0
All	17.8	54.5	27.7	100.0	15.4	32.2	52.4	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 23

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Persons, by Educational Attainment and Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population ages 25 and older

	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade	High school graduate	Some college	College graduate	Advanced degree	Total
All native born	5,469,914	12,798,309	50,890,947	53,432,845	31,439,395	18,111,829	172,143,239
All foreign born	6,865,587	3,943,133	7,694,832	6,441,056	5,505,595	3,939,293	34,389,496
Mexico	3,820,085	1,904,095	2,311,645	1,118,952	396,623	131,330	9,682,730
South and East Asia	863,978	592,967	1,391,152	1,598,268	2,472,004	1,825,405	8,743,774
Caribbean	457,471	407,778	974,461	809,570	411,454	222,383	3,283,117
Central America	904,162	396,405	642,556	440,607	165,923	57,529	2,607,182
South America	221,284	178,108	650,092	589,999	419,286	257,644	2,316,413
Middle East	111,808	74,152	238,463	266,915	325,389	247,402	1,264,129
All other	486,799	389,628	1,486,463	1,616,745	1,314,916	1,197,600	6,492,151
Total	12,335,501	16,741,442	58,585,779	59,873,901	36,944,990	22,051,122	206,532,735

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	3.2	7.4	29.6	31.0	18.3	10.5	100.0
All foreign born	20.0	11.5	22.4	18.7	16.0	11.5	100.0
Mexico	39.5	19.7	23.9	11.6	4.1	1.4	100.0
South and East Asia	9.9	6.8	15.9	18.3	28.3	20.9	100.0
Caribbean	13.9	12.4	29.7	24.7	12.5	6.8	100.0
Central America	34.7	15.2	24.6	16.9	6.4	2.2	100.0
South America	9.6	7.7	28.1	25.5	18.1	11.1	100.0
Middle East	8.8	5.9	18.9	21.1	25.7	19.6	100.0
All other	7.5	6.0	22.9	24.9	20.3	18.4	100.0
All	6.0	8.1	28.4	29.0	17.9	10.7	100.0

Notes: "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate.

"College graduate" includes only persons who have attained a bachelor's degree. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 24

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

School Enrollment, by Nativity: 2000 and 2011

Universe: 2000 and 2011 resident population ages 3 through 4

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2011	2000	2011	2000
Native born	3,938,926	3,712,697	47.6	49.5
In household with foreign-born head	748,446	510,771	43.2	41.9
In household with native-born head	3,187,708	3,197,573	48.8	51.0
Foreign born	65,287	88,006	50.4	43.7
Total	4,004,213	3,800,703	47.7	49.3

Universe: 2000 and 2011 resident population ages 5 through 17

Native born	49,899,355	48,776,592	97.0	97.1
In household with foreign-born head	8,923,768	6,023,584	97.6	97.0
In household with native-born head	40,816,144	42,543,435	96.9	97.2
Foreign born	2,279,287	2,619,237	95.1	92.7
Total	52,178,642	51,395,829	96.9	96.8

Note: School enrollment consists of both private and public schools.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 25

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**High School Dropouts, by Nativity and
Region of Birth: 2000 and 2011**

Universe: 2000 and 2011 resident population ages 16 through 19

	NUMBER OF DROPOUTS		DROPOUT RATE	
	2011	2000	2011	2000
All native born	755,645	1,235,012	4.7	8.5
All foreign born	123,239	342,373	9.4	23.4
Mexico	79,324	253,918	17.7	42.3
South and East Asia	6,482	14,603	2.3	4.9
Caribbean	6,000	12,330	5.4	10.7
Central America	19,044	38,020	21.1	30.3
South America	2,870	8,755	2.9	9.3
Middle East	1,411	2,868	3.0	7.5
All other	8,108	11,879	3.6	6.2
Total	878,884	1,577,385	5.0	9.9

Note: Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 26

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**College Enrollment, by Nativity and
Region of Birth: 2000 and 2011**

Universe: 2000 and 2011 resident population ages 18 through 24

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE		ENROLLMENT RATE	
	2011	2000	2011	2000
All native born	12,235,336	8,255,756	43.9	35.0
All foreign born	1,302,494	936,245	38.7	26.4
Mexico	179,738	112,568	15.4	7.4
South and East Asia	506,187	377,496	64.9	53.9
Caribbean	111,434	78,138	40.1	31.0
Central America	45,628	50,997	14.7	15.6
South America	100,688	68,115	46.2	32.7
Middle East	70,071	50,473	63.6	52.9
All other	288,748	198,458	57.2	45.9
Total	13,537,830	9,192,001	43.4	33.9

Universe: 2000 and 2011 resident population ages 25 and older

All native born	8,483,215	6,740,314	4.9	4.3
All foreign born	1,754,741	1,467,828	5.1	6.0
Mexico	198,875	176,265	2.1	2.8
South and East Asia	587,864	540,435	6.7	9.2
Caribbean	193,248	154,017	5.9	6.3
Central America	84,367	72,762	3.2	4.8
South America	159,504	123,623	6.9	8.2
Middle East	116,605	76,943	9.2	8.6
All other	414,278	323,783	6.4	5.6
All	10,237,956	8,208,142	5.0	4.5

Note: "Enrolled in college" includes persons who are currently attending undergraduate, graduate or professional school.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 27

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Occupation, by Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	TOTAL		REGION OF BIRTH						
	Native born	Foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
Management and business	20,791,938	2,867,048	333,256	1,038,442	217,238	115,148	231,667	152,839	778,458
Science and engineering	6,723,568	1,708,675	66,913	990,166	68,713	23,580	83,953	80,739	394,611
Legal, community and social services	4,317,329	403,647	45,796	109,306	54,484	23,773	38,337	15,027	116,924
Education, arts and media	12,742,564	1,538,182	180,949	495,320	128,765	56,936	133,968	102,107	440,137
Health care	11,430,817	2,133,997	167,106	766,060	375,763	69,923	143,263	78,291	533,591
Food preparation and serving	9,041,690	2,324,956	995,158	512,969	148,913	249,449	148,626	51,626	218,215
Cleaning and maintenance	5,537,351	2,503,075	1,217,550	185,480	222,979	438,794	214,398	19,794	204,080
Other services	9,447,280	1,594,474	285,978	471,248	224,481	110,062	131,346	52,425	318,934
Sales	17,800,728	2,602,842	518,313	778,639	242,984	165,872	209,381	175,270	512,383
Office and administrative support	22,530,754	2,617,543	536,637	706,801	304,415	180,903	245,431	93,989	549,367
Farming, fishing and forestry	926,805	662,651	578,542	18,015	8,418	42,819	3,764	1,214	9,879
Construction and extraction	7,665,186	2,226,634	1,226,553	100,734	135,030	361,000	150,257	22,832	230,228
Installation, repair and production	13,706,942	3,237,140	1,376,620	656,319	245,850	320,025	188,273	64,864	385,189
Transportation and material moving	9,631,403	1,974,703	807,936	261,365	219,602	232,678	123,334	52,689	277,099
Military	594,009	29,671	2,924	10,609	5,021	2,557	2,511	***	5,726
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2,175,622	474,103	143,588	97,981	73,689	43,023	27,481	23,615	64,726
Total	155,063,986	28,899,341	8,483,819	7,199,454	2,676,345	2,436,542	2,075,990	987,644	5,039,547
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Management and business	13.4	9.9	3.9	14.4	8.1	4.7	11.2	15.5	15.4
Science and engineering	4.3	5.9	0.8	13.8	2.6	1.0	4.0	8.2	7.8
Legal, community and social services	2.8	1.4	0.5	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.3
Education, arts and media	8.2	5.3	2.1	6.9	4.8	2.3	6.5	10.3	8.7
Health care	7.4	7.4	2.0	10.6	14.0	2.9	6.9	7.9	10.6
Food preparation and serving	5.8	8.0	11.7	7.1	5.6	10.2	7.2	5.2	4.3
Cleaning and maintenance	3.6	8.7	14.4	2.6	8.3	18.0	10.3	2.0	4.0
Other services	6.1	5.5	3.4	6.5	8.4	4.5	6.3	5.3	6.3
Sales	11.5	9.0	6.1	10.8	9.1	6.8	10.1	17.7	10.2
Office and administrative support	14.5	9.1	6.3	9.8	11.4	7.4	11.8	9.5	10.9
Farming, fishing and forestry	0.6	2.3	6.8	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
Construction and extraction	4.9	7.7	14.5	1.4	5.0	14.8	7.2	2.3	4.6
Installation, repair and production	8.8	11.2	16.2	9.1	9.2	13.1	9.1	6.6	7.6
Transportation and material moving	6.2	6.8	9.5	3.6	8.2	9.5	5.9	5.3	5.5
Military	0.4	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	<0.05	0.1
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.8	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 28

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Detailed Occupation, by Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	TOTAL		REGION OF BIRTH						
	Native born	Foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
Management	13,853,642	1,882,628	257,396	614,847	136,472	82,746	156,073	110,753	524,341
Business operations	3,688,462	448,064	43,577	174,596	33,550	18,600	35,933	18,068	123,740
Financial	3,249,834	536,356	32,283	248,999	47,216	13,802	39,661	24,018	130,377
Computer and mathematical	3,112,356	892,204	26,010	573,666	29,394	10,714	37,147	32,229	183,044
Architecture and engineering	2,455,452	508,473	27,243	259,466	28,269	9,547	28,525	32,963	122,460
Life, physical and social sciences	1,155,760	307,998	13,660	157,034	11,050	3,319	18,281	15,547	89,107
Community and social services	2,566,591	265,931	36,943	65,403	38,860	19,316	25,307	6,772	73,330
Legal	1,750,738	137,716	8,853	43,903	15,624	4,457	13,030	8,255	43,594
Education, training and library	9,652,862	1,105,514	130,582	374,724	97,328	40,339	90,795	75,598	296,148
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	3,089,702	432,668	50,367	120,596	31,437	16,597	43,173	26,509	143,989
Health care practitioners and technical	7,631,265	1,313,719	58,217	597,456	148,022	29,477	74,676	66,894	338,977
Health care support	3,799,552	820,278	108,889	168,604	227,741	40,446	68,587	11,397	194,614
Protective service	3,714,125	286,355	44,678	48,261	66,380	19,209	27,541	11,460	68,826
Food preparation and serving	9,041,690	2,324,956	995,158	512,969	148,913	249,449	148,626	51,626	218,215
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	5,537,351	2,503,075	1,217,550	185,480	222,979	438,794	214,398	19,794	204,080
Personal care and service	5,733,155	1,308,119	241,300	422,987	158,101	90,853	103,805	40,965	250,108
Sales	17,800,728	2,602,842	518,313	778,639	242,984	165,872	209,381	175,270	512,383
Office and administrative support	22,530,754	2,617,543	536,637	706,801	304,415	180,903	245,431	93,989	549,367
Farming, fishing and forestry	926,805	662,651	578,542	18,015	8,418	42,819	3,764	1,214	9,879
Construction trades	7,412,137	2,205,408	1,209,155	99,810	134,672	359,712	150,102	22,832	229,125
Extraction workers	253,049	21,226	17,398	***	***	1,288	***	***	1,103
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	5,042,139	791,118	302,311	120,577	91,028	80,370	54,729	25,501	116,602
Production	8,664,803	2,446,022	1,074,309	535,742	154,822	239,655	133,544	39,363	268,587
Transportation and material moving	9,631,403	1,974,703	807,936	261,365	219,602	232,678	123,334	52,689	277,099
Military	594,009	29,671	2,924	10,609	5,021	2,557	2,511	***	5,726
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2,175,622	474,103	143,588	97,981	73,689	43,023	27,481	23,615	64,726
Total	155,063,986	28,899,341	8,483,819	7,199,454	2,676,345	2,436,542	2,075,990	987,644	5,039,547
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Management	8.9	6.5	3.0	8.5	5.1	3.4	7.5	11.2	10.4
Business operations	2.4	1.6	0.5	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.5
Financial	2.1	1.9	0.4	3.5	1.8	0.6	1.9	2.4	2.6
Computer and mathematical	2.0	3.1	0.3	8.0	1.1	0.4	1.8	3.3	3.6
Architecture and engineering	1.6	1.8	0.3	3.6	1.1	0.4	1.4	3.3	2.4
Life, physical and social sciences	0.7	1.1	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.6	1.8
Community and social services	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.5
Legal	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9
Education, training and library	6.2	3.8	1.5	5.2	3.6	1.7	4.4	7.7	5.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.7	2.1	2.7	2.9
Health care practitioners and technical	4.9	4.5	0.7	8.3	5.5	1.2	3.6	6.8	6.7
Health care support	2.5	2.8	1.3	2.3	8.5	1.7	3.3	1.2	3.9
Protective service	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.4
Food preparation and serving	5.8	8.0	11.7	7.1	5.6	10.2	7.2	5.2	4.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	3.6	8.7	14.4	2.6	8.3	18.0	10.3	2.0	4.0
Personal care and service	3.7	4.5	2.8	5.9	5.9	3.7	5.0	4.1	5.0
Sales	11.5	9.0	6.1	10.8	9.1	6.8	10.1	17.7	10.2
Office and administrative support	14.5	9.1	6.3	9.8	11.4	7.4	11.8	9.5	10.9
Farming, fishing and forestry	0.6	2.3	6.8	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
Construction trades	4.8	7.6	14.3	1.4	5.0	14.8	7.2	2.3	4.5
Extraction workers	0.2	0.1	0.2	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	3.3	2.7	3.6	1.7	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.3
Production	5.6	8.5	12.7	7.4	5.8	9.8	6.4	4.0	5.3
Transportation and material moving	6.2	6.8	9.5	3.6	8.2	9.5	5.9	5.3	5.5
Military	0.4	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	<0.05	0.1
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.8	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 29

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Industry, by Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	TOTAL		REGION OF BIRTH						
	Native born	Foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	2,812,898	818,229	675,494	38,764	10,974	45,764	8,991	2,220	36,022
Utilities	1,334,918	106,844	24,591	28,524	11,310	5,827	6,299	5,569	24,724
Construction	9,471,169	2,430,847	1,267,668	134,826	155,124	380,938	169,726	37,835	284,730
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	15,095,699	3,397,499	1,199,496	948,014	188,625	276,749	183,648	73,938	527,029
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	28,959,193	4,866,483	1,241,867	1,230,506	518,704	387,540	371,910	256,180	859,776
Information and communications	3,288,798	435,355	57,950	149,351	42,134	22,273	40,011	15,873	107,763
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	9,674,628	1,440,393	193,202	464,626	151,118	83,571	128,528	61,344	358,004
Business services	16,013,210	3,523,253	974,103	923,573	269,005	327,169	271,552	110,871	646,980
Educational, health and social services	34,787,647	5,268,445	728,549	1,643,762	743,710	260,121	399,272	224,287	1,268,744
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	15,139,178	3,539,617	1,328,053	840,244	252,967	348,281	239,616	98,557	431,899
Other services (except public administration)	7,219,227	1,890,410	551,841	462,333	165,912	220,807	175,517	50,232	263,768
Public administration	8,002,603	652,730	91,636	215,430	84,175	30,795	49,516	26,371	154,807
Active-duty military	1,089,196	55,133	5,781	21,520	8,898	3,684	3,923	***	10,575
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2,175,622	474,103	143,588	97,981	73,689	43,023	27,481	23,615	64,726
Total	155,063,986	28,899,341	8,483,819	7,199,454	2,676,345	2,436,542	2,075,990	987,644	5,039,547

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	1.8	2.9	7.9	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.7
Utilities	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
Construction	6.1	8.5	14.9	1.9	5.9	15.9	8.1	4.0	5.8
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	9.8	11.9	14.1	13.4	7.1	11.6	8.8	7.8	10.7
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	18.7	17.0	14.6	17.5	19.6	16.2	17.7	27.2	17.5
Information and communications	2.1	1.5	0.7	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	6.3	5.0	2.3	6.6	5.7	3.5	6.1	6.5	7.3
Business services	10.4	12.3	11.4	13.1	10.2	13.7	13.0	11.8	13.2
Educational, health and social services	22.5	18.5	8.6	23.3	28.1	10.9	19.1	23.8	25.8
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	9.8	12.4	15.6	11.9	9.6	14.6	11.4	10.5	8.8
Other services (except public administration)	4.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.3	9.2	8.4	5.3	5.4
Public administration	5.2	2.3	1.1	3.1	3.2	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.1
Active-duty military	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.8	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.3
Total	100.0								

Notes: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 30

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Detailed Industry, by Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	TOTAL		REGION OF BIRTH						
	Native born	Foreign born	Mexico	South and East Asia	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	All other
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,986,915	747,426	637,458	28,785	9,581	42,678	5,038	1,272	22,614
Mining	825,983	70,803	38,036	9,979	1,393	3,086	3,953	***	13,408
Utilities	1,334,918	106,844	24,591	28,524	11,310	5,827	6,299	5,569	24,724
Construction	9,471,169	2,430,847	1,267,668	134,826	155,124	380,938	169,726	37,835	284,730
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	5,755,004	1,507,232	634,725	318,145	92,013	162,586	84,389	28,763	186,611
Manufacturing - durable goods	9,340,695	1,890,267	564,771	629,869	96,612	114,163	99,259	45,175	340,418
Wholesale trade	3,945,079	829,584	283,135	199,707	65,300	69,241	65,161	30,342	116,698
Retail trade	18,970,766	2,878,245	707,391	777,597	289,227	213,220	207,373	179,378	504,059
Transportation and warehousing	6,043,348	1,158,654	251,341	253,202	164,177	105,079	99,376	46,460	239,019
Information and communications	3,288,798	435,355	57,950	149,351	42,134	22,273	40,011	15,873	107,763
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	9,674,628	1,440,393	193,202	464,626	151,118	83,571	128,528	61,344	358,004
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	16,013,210	3,523,253	974,103	923,573	269,005	327,169	271,552	110,871	646,980
Educational, health and social services	34,787,647	5,268,445	728,549	1,643,762	743,710	260,121	399,272	224,287	1,268,744
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	15,139,178	3,539,617	1,328,053	840,244	252,967	348,281	239,616	98,557	431,899
Other services (except public administration)	7,219,227	1,890,410	551,841	462,333	165,912	220,807	175,517	50,232	263,768
Public administration	8,002,603	652,730	91,636	215,430	84,175	30,795	49,516	26,371	154,807
Active-duty military	1,089,196	55,133	5,781	21,520	8,898	3,684	3,923	***	10,575
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	2,175,622	474,103	143,588	97,981	73,689	43,023	27,481	23,615	64,726
Total	155,063,986	28,899,341	8,483,819	7,199,454	2,676,345	2,436,542	2,075,990	987,644	5,039,547
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1.3	2.6	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.4
Mining	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Utilities	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
Construction	6.1	8.4	14.9	1.9	5.8	15.6	8.2	3.8	5.6
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	3.7	5.2	7.5	4.4	3.4	6.7	4.1	2.9	3.7
Manufacturing - durable goods	6.0	6.5	6.7	8.7	3.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	6.8
Wholesale trade	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.3
Retail trade	12.2	10.0	8.3	10.8	10.8	8.8	10.0	18.2	10.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.5	6.1	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.7
Information and communications	2.1	1.5	0.7	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.6	2.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	6.2	5.0	2.3	6.5	5.6	3.4	6.2	6.2	7.1
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	10.3	12.2	11.5	12.8	10.1	13.4	13.1	11.2	12.8
Educational, health and social services	22.4	18.2	8.6	22.8	27.8	10.7	19.2	22.7	25.2
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	9.8	12.2	15.7	11.7	9.5	14.3	11.5	10.0	8.6
Other services (except public administration)	4.7	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	9.1	8.5	5.1	5.2
Public administration	5.2	2.3	1.1	3.0	3.1	1.3	2.4	2.7	3.1
Active-duty military	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.8	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 31

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Persons, by Personal Earnings and Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
All native born	47,259,289	47,921,050	38,337,037	133,517,376
All foreign born	10,021,599	9,542,920	5,896,379	25,460,898
Mexico	3,916,130	3,077,748	598,917	7,592,795
South and East Asia	1,869,197	2,124,296	2,333,197	6,326,690
Caribbean	896,767	926,982	474,782	2,298,531
Central America	1,086,832	898,608	209,026	2,194,466
South America	695,179	745,043	403,349	1,843,571
Middle East	289,919	253,752	296,398	840,069
All other	1,267,575	1,516,491	1,580,710	4,364,776
Total	57,280,888	57,463,970	44,233,416	158,978,274

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	35.4	35.9	28.7	100.0
All foreign born	39.4	37.5	23.2	100.0
Mexico	51.6	40.5	7.9	100.0
South and East Asia	29.5	33.6	36.9	100.0
Caribbean	39.0	40.3	20.7	100.0
Central America	49.5	40.9	9.5	100.0
South America	37.7	40.4	21.9	100.0
Middle East	34.5	30.2	35.3	100.0
All other	29.0	34.7	36.2	100.0
All	36.0	36.1	27.8	100.0

Notes: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 32

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE
FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN
THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Median Personal Earnings,
by Region of Birth: 2011**

Universe: 2011 resident population ages 16
and older with positive earnings

	Median earnings (\$)
All native born	30,000
All foreign born	25,000
Mexico	19,000
South and East Asia	34,600
Caribbean	25,000
Central America	20,000
South America	25,000
Middle East	30,300
All other	35,000
All	29,000

Notes: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 33

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Full-time, Year-round Workers, by Personal Earnings and
Region of Birth: 2011**

Universe: 2011 resident population defined for persons ages 16 or older who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to	\$50,000 or more	Total
All native born	9,617,789	38,318,339	34,925,066	82,861,194
All foreign born	3,535,087	7,747,644	5,380,284	16,663,015
Mexico	1,616,211	2,573,851	545,899	4,735,961
South and East Asia	569,749	1,693,900	2,135,011	4,398,660
Caribbean	320,504	781,815	438,353	1,540,672
Central America	462,322	762,668	190,937	1,415,927
South America	225,758	605,757	372,219	1,203,734
Middle East	67,155	187,324	266,990	521,469
All other	273,388	1,142,329	1,430,875	2,846,592
Total	13,152,876	46,065,983	40,305,350	99,524,209

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	11.6	46.2	42.1	100.0
All foreign born	21.2	46.5	32.3	100.0
Mexico	34.1	54.3	11.5	100.0
South and East Asia	13.0	38.5	48.5	100.0
Caribbean	20.8	50.7	28.5	100.0
Central America	32.7	53.9	13.5	100.0
South America	18.8	50.3	30.9	100.0
Middle East	12.9	35.9	51.2	100.0
All other	9.6	40.1	50.3	100.0
All	13.2	46.3	40.5	100.0

Notes: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 34

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE
FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN
THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Median Personal Earnings
for Full-time, Year-round
Workers, by Region of
Birth: 2011**

Universe: 2011 resident population defined for persons ages 16 or older who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Median earnings (\$)
All native born	42,000
All foreign born	33,300
Mexico	24,000
South and East Asia	48,000
Caribbean	32,000
Central America	25,000
South America	35,000
Middle East	50,000
All other	50,000
All	40,000

Notes: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 35

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Households, by Income and Region of Birth: 2011

Universe: 2011 households

	1st quintile (Up to \$20,000)	2nd quintile (\$20,001-\$38,800)	3rd quintile (\$38,801-62,000)	4th quintile (\$62,001-\$100,000)	5th quintile (\$100,001+)	Total
All native born	19,662,382	19,275,065	19,975,946	20,118,744	19,790,546	98,822,683
All foreign born	3,619,963	3,460,378	3,242,009	2,866,079	2,980,603	16,169,032
Mexico	1,170,482	1,259,790	982,672	614,337	270,703	4,297,984
South and East Asia	637,738	569,914	669,213	829,284	1,184,081	3,890,230
Caribbean	450,762	367,970	324,032	265,456	219,635	1,627,855
Central America	271,139	296,210	270,560	188,599	105,192	1,131,700
South America	201,275	220,137	246,254	218,708	195,285	1,081,659
Middle East	167,757	116,282	113,145	98,756	156,112	652,052
All other	720,810	630,075	636,133	650,939	849,595	3,487,552
Total	23,282,345	22,735,443	23,217,955	22,984,823	22,771,149	114,991,715

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All native born	19.9	19.5	20.2	20.4	20.0	100.0
All foreign born	22.4	21.4	20.1	17.7	18.4	100.0
Mexico	27.2	29.3	22.9	14.3	6.3	100.0
South and East Asia	16.4	14.6	17.2	21.3	30.4	100.0
Caribbean	27.7	22.6	19.9	16.3	13.5	100.0
Central America	24.0	26.2	23.9	16.7	9.3	100.0
South America	18.6	20.4	22.8	20.2	18.1	100.0
Middle East	25.7	17.8	17.4	15.1	23.9	100.0
All other	20.7	18.1	18.2	18.7	24.4	100.0
All	20.2	19.8	20.2	20.0	19.8	100.0

Notes: Quintiles are based upon 2011 total household income distribution. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 36

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE
FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN
THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Median Household
Income, by Region of
Birth: 2011**

Universe: 2011 households

	Median income (\$)
All native born	50,000
All foreign born	45,000
Mexico	34,000
South and East Asia	65,000
Caribbean	38,400
Central America	38,600
South America	49,600
Middle East	47,600
All other	52,000
All	50,000

Notes: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 37

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Poverty, by Age and Region of Birth: 2011

Based on 2011 poverty universe*

	PERSONS IN POVERTY			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All native born	15,639,552	22,115,011	2,904,268	40,658,831
All foreign born	853,225	6,097,009	832,486	7,782,720
Mexico	417,002	2,761,644	171,320	3,349,966
South and East Asia	128,984	1,000,684	185,396	1,315,064
Caribbean	72,008	541,333	147,148	760,489
Central America	53,677	627,784	31,323	712,784
South America	35,914	284,361	51,231	371,506
Middle East	46,542	247,305	36,464	330,311
All other	99,098	633,898	209,604	942,600
Total	16,492,777	28,212,020	3,736,754	48,441,551

	POVERTY RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All native born	22.1	13.9	8.3	15.4
All foreign born	32.8	19.0	16.3	19.5
Mexico	49.6	27.8	22.6	29.0
South and East Asia	19.8	12.4	14.1	13.1
Caribbean	35.0	18.9	22.7	20.5
Central America	32.3	23.3	16.9	23.4
South America	21.4	12.9	16.8	13.9
Middle East	46.5	21.4	18.2	22.6
All other	21.1	12.3	12.3	12.8
All	22.5	14.8	9.3	15.9

Notes: *Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 38

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Persons Without Health Insurance,
by Age, Nativity and Citizenship: 2011**

Universe: 2011 resident population

	PERSONS WITHOUT HEALTH INSURANCE			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All native born	4,773,837	29,467,001	112,639	34,353,477
All foreign born	766,123	12,497,191	286,400	13,549,714
Citizen	65,850	2,909,712	39,475	3,015,037
Non-Citizen	700,273	9,587,479	246,925	10,534,677
Total	5,539,960	41,964,192	399,039	47,903,191

	UNINSURED RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All native born	6.7	18.0	0.3	12.7
All foreign born	29.2	38.4	5.5	33.6
Citizen	10.9	21.1	1.0	16.6
Non-Citizen	34.6	51.0	17.4	47.4
All	7.5	21.4	1.0	15.4

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 39

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Type of Health Insurance, by Nativity and Citizenship:
2011**

Universe: 2011 resident population

	Private health care coverage	Public health care coverage	Both private and public	No coverage
All native born	150,578,718	54,966,917	31,311,233	34,353,477
All foreign born	17,504,964	7,007,105	2,319,791	13,549,714
Citizen	9,649,662	3,643,228	1,848,111	3,015,037
Non-Citizen	7,855,302	3,363,877	471,680	10,534,677
Total	168,083,682	61,974,022	33,631,024	47,903,191

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

	Private health care coverage	Public health care coverage	Both private and public	No coverage
All native born	55.5	20.3	11.5	12.7
All foreign born	43.3	17.4	5.7	33.6
Citizen	53.1	20.1	10.2	16.6
Non-Citizen	35.3	15.1	2.1	47.4
All	53.9	19.9	10.8	15.4

Note: Private health insurance includes employer-provided insurance, union-provided insurance, plans purchased by individuals from private insurance companies and TRICARE or other military health care. Public health insurance includes the federal insurance programs Medicare, Medicaid and Department of Veterans Affairs insurance. For more details, see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/HCOVPRIV> and <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/HCOVPUB>.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 40

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

Housing Tenure, by Region of Birth: 2000 and 2011

Universe: 2000 and 2011 households

	2011			2000		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
All native born	66,050,765	32,771,918	66.8	63,817,851	29,603,595	68.3
All foreign born	8,325,542	7,843,490	51.5	6,000,694	6,057,961	49.8
Mexico	1,933,067	2,364,917	45.0	1,293,936	1,668,566	43.7
South and East Asia	2,230,273	1,659,957	57.3	1,390,027	1,307,900	51.5
Caribbean	754,283	873,572	46.3	573,304	709,990	44.7
Central America	432,378	699,322	38.2	227,581	468,116	32.7
South America	515,278	566,381	47.6	308,348	400,098	43.5
Middle East	331,800	320,252	50.9	253,708	237,222	51.7
All other	2,128,463	1,359,089	61.0	1,949,835	1,264,500	60.7
Total	74,376,307	40,615,408	64.7	69,818,545	35,661,556	66.2

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 41

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2011

**Homeownership Among Foreign-Born Heads of
Households, by Date of Arrival: 2011**

Universe: 2011 foreign-born heads of households

Date of Arrival	Household heads	Number of homeowners	Percent owning home
Before 1990	7,849,135	5,265,028	67.1
1990 to 1999	4,356,856	2,078,674	47.7
2000 to 2005	2,506,698	764,051	30.5
2006 and later	1,456,343	217,789	15.0
Total	16,169,032	8,325,542	51.5

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2011 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)