

#### **Party Affiliation**

| U.S. Religious Traditions   | Republican | Lean<br>Republican | Independent | Lean<br>Democratic | Democratic | Other/ no<br>preference/<br>don't know/<br>refused | Sample<br>Size |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|--|----------------|
| National Total:             | 26%        | 10%                | 10%         | 15%                | 32%        | 8%   | 35556          |
| Evangelical Churches        | 38%        | 12%                | 9%          | 10%                | 24%        | 7%   | 9472           |
| Mainline Churches           | 31%        | 10%                | 10%         | 14%                | 29%        | 6%   | 7470           |
| Historically Black Churches | 7%         | 3%                 | 6%          | 12%                | 66%        | 6%   | 1995           |
| Catholics                   | 23%        | 10%                | 10%         | 15%                | 33%        | 9%   | 8054           |
| Mormons                     | 52%        | 13%                | 8%          | 7%                 | 15%        | 5%   | 581            |
| Orthodox                    | 27%        | 8%                 | 8%          | 18%                | 32%        | 7%   | 363            |
| Jehovah's Witnesses         | 4%         | 6%                 | 14%         | 7%                 | 8%         | 61%  | 215            |
| Other Christians            | 16%        | 9%                 | 14%         | 25%                | 30%        | 5%   | 129            |
| Jews                        | 17%        | 6%                 | 8%          | 18%                | 47%        | 3%   | 682            |
| Muslims                     | 7%         | 4%                 | 10%         | 26%                | 37%        | 16%  | 1050           |
| Buddhists                   | 10%        | 8%                 | 9%          | 30%                | 37%        | 6%   | 411            |
| Hindus                      | 6%         | 7%                 | 13%         | 22%                | 41%        | 11%  | 257            |
| Other Faiths                | 7%         | 6%                 | 15%         | 29%                | 37%        | 5%   | 449            |
| Unaffiliated                | 13%        | 10%                | 15%         | 24%                | 31%        | 8%   | 5048           |

**Question wording:** In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent? [IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OTHER PARTY, DK/REF ASK:] As of today, do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?



#### **Political Ideology**

| U.S. Religious Traditions   | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal | Don't Know | Sample<br>Size |
|-----------------------------|--------------|----------|---------|------------|----------------|
| National Total:             | 37%          | 36%      | 20%     | 7%         | 35556          |
| Evangelical Churches        | 52%          | 30%      | 11%     | 7%         | 9472           |
| Mainline Churches           | 36%          | 41%      | 18%     | 5%         | 7470           |
| Historically Black Churches | 35%          | 36%      | 21%     | 8%         | 1995           |
| Catholics                   | 36%          | 38%      | 18%     | 8%         | 8054           |
| Mormons                     | 60%          | 27%      | 10%     | 3%         | 581            |
| Orthodox                    | 30%          | 45%      | 20%     | 6%         | 363            |
| Jehovah's Witnesses         | 21%          | 12%      | 17%     | 50%        | 215            |
| Other Christians            | 20%          | 35%      | 40%     | 5%         | 129            |
| Jews                        | 21%          | 39%      | 38%     | 3%         | 682            |
| Muslims                     | 19%          | 38%      | 24%     | 19%        | 1050           |
| Buddhists                   | 12%          | 32%      | 50%     | 6%         | 411            |
| Hindus                      | 12%          | 44%      | 35%     | 10%        | 257            |
| Other Faiths                | 12%          | 33%      | 47%     | 8%         | 449            |
| Unaffiliated                | 20%          | 39%      | 34%     | 8%         | 5048           |

**Question wording:** In general, would you describe your political views as very conservative, conservative, moderate, liberal, or very liberal?

Data for Muslims from "Muslim Americans: Middle Class and Mostly Mainstream," Pew Research Center, 2007.

Data 101 Musiii 15 ITOTT MUSIIII ATTIETICATIS. MIUULE CIASS ATTU MOSUY MAITISTEATTI, FEW RESEATOTI CETTET, 2007.



#### **Views About Size of Government**

| U.S. Religious Traditions   | Smaller<br>government, fewer<br>services | Bigger<br>government, more<br>services | Depends | Don't know/<br>refused | Sample<br>Size |
|-----------------------------|--|--|---------|------------------------|----------------|
| National Total:             | 43%                                      | 46%                                    | 5%      | 6%                     | 35556          |
| Evangelical Churches        | 48%                                      | 41%                                    | 4%      | 7%                     | 9472           |
| Mainline Churches           | 51%                                      | 37%                                    | 5%      | 7%                     | 7470           |
| Historically Black Churches | 18%                                      | 72%                                    | 5%      | 5%                     | 1995           |
| Catholics                   | 39%                                      | 51%                                    | 4%      | 6%                     | 8054           |
| Mormons                     | 56%                                      | 36%                                    | 5%      | 4%                     | 581            |
| Orthodox                    | 42%                                      | 46%                                    | 6%      | 7%                     | 363            |
| Jehovah's Witnesses         | 23%                                      | 47%                                    | 6%      | 23%                    | 215            |
| Other Christians            | 44%                                      | 42%                                    | 6%      | 8%                     | 129            |
| Jews                        | 40%                                      | 46%                                    | 7%      | 7%                     | 682            |
| Muslims                     | 21%                                      | 70%                                    | 3%      | 6%                     | 1050           |
| Buddhists                   | 35%                                      | 51%                                    | 7%      | 7%                     | 411            |
| Hindus                      | 31%                                      | 59%                                    | 5%      | 5%                     | 257            |
| Other Faiths                | 38%                                      | 46%                                    | 7%      | 9%                     | 449            |
| Unaffiliated                | 41%                                      | 48%                                    | 5%      | 6%                     | 5048           |

**Question wording:** If you had to choose, would you rather have a smaller government providing fewer services, or a bigger government providing more services?



#### **Views About Abortion**

| U.S. Religious Traditions   | Legal i | in all | Lega<br>cases | l in most<br>s | Illeg<br>case | al in most<br>es | llle | gal in all<br>ses | Don't know/<br>refused | Sample<br>Size |
|-----------------------------|---------|--------|---------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| National Total:             |         | 18%    |               | 33%            |               | 27%              |      | 16%               | 6%                     | 35556          |
| Evangelical Churches        |         | 9%     |               | 24%            |               | 36%              |      | 25%               | 6%                     | 9472           |
| Mainline Churches           |         | 20%    |               | 42%            |               | 25%              |      | 7%                | 7%                     | 7470           |
| Historically Black Churches |         | 18%    |               | 29%            |               | 23%              |      | 23%               | 8%                     | 1995           |
| Catholics                   |         | 16%    |               | 32%            |               | 27%              |      | 18%               | 7%                     | 8054           |
| Mormons                     |         | 8%     |               | 19%            |               | 61%              |      | 9%                | 4%                     | 581            |
| Orthodox                    |         | 24%    |               | 38%            |               | 20%              |      | 10%               | 8%                     | 363            |
| Jehovah's Witnesses         |         | 5%     |               | 11%            |               | 25%              |      | 52%               | 7%                     | 215            |
| Other Christians            |         | 33%    |               | 42%            |               | 13%              |      | 6%                | 7%                     | 129            |
| Jews                        |         | 40%    |               | 44%            |               | 9%               |      | 5%                | 2%                     | 682            |
| Muslims                     |         | 13%    |               | 35%            |               | 35%              |      | 13%               | 4%                     | 116            |
| Buddhists                   |         | 35%    |               | 46%            |               | 10%              |      | 3%                | 6%                     | 411            |
| Hindus                      |         | 23%    |               | 46%            |               | 19%              |      | 5%                | 7%                     | 257            |
| Other Faiths                |         | 36%    |               | 41%            |               | 13%              |      | 4%                | 6%                     | 449            |
| Unaffiliated                |         | 29%    |               | 41%            |               | 16%              |      | 8%                | 6%                     | 5048           |

Question wording: On another subject, do you think abortion should be (READ CATEGORIES IN ORDER TO HALF SAMPLE, IN REVERSE ORDER TO OTHER HALF OF SAMPLE) legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?



#### **Views About Homosexuality**

| U.S. Religious Traditions   | Homosexuality should be accepted by society | Homosexuality<br>should be<br>discouraged by<br>society | Neither/ both equally | Don't know/<br>refused | Sample<br>Size |
|-----------------------------|---|---|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| National Total:             | 50%   | 40%   | 5%                    | 5%                     | 35556          |
| Evangelical Churches        | 26%   | 64%   | 5%                    | 5%                     | 9472           |
| Mainline Churches           | 56%   | 34%   | 6%                    | 5%                     | 7470           |
| Historically Black Churches | 39%   | 46%   | 6%                    | 8%                     | 1995           |
| Catholics                   | 58%   | 30%   | 5%                    | 7%                     | 8054           |
| Mormons                     | 24%   | 68%   | 5%                    | 3%                     | 581            |
| Orthodox                    | 48%   | 37%   | 7%                    | 8%                     | 363            |
| Jehovah's Witnesses         | 12%   | 76%   | 6%                    | 5%                     | 215            |
| Other Christians            | 69%   | 20%   | 6%                    | 5%                     | 129            |
| Jews                        | 79%   | 15%   | 3%                    | 3%                     | 682            |
| Muslims                     | 27%   | 61%   | 5%                    | 7%                     | 1050           |
| Buddhists                   | 82%   | 12%   | 2%                    | 4%                     | 411            |
| Hindus                      | 48%   | 37%   | 3%                    | 11%                    | 257            |
| Other Faiths                | 84%   | 8%  | 4%                    | 3%                     | 449            |
| Unaffiliated                | 71%   | 20%   | 5%                    | 5%                     | 5048           |

Question wording: Now I'm going to read you a few pairs of statements. For each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views -- even if neither is exactly right. 1 - Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society, OR 2 - Homosexuality is a way of life that should be discouraged by society.

#### Views About Government's Role in Protecting Morality

| U.S. Religious Traditions   | Government should do more to protect morality | Government is too involved in morality | Neither/ both | Don't know/<br>refused | Sample<br>Size |
|-----------------------------|---|--|---------------|------------------------|----------------|
| National Total:             | 40%   | 52%                                    | 3%            | 5%                     | 35556          |
| Evangelical Churches        | 50%   | 41%                                    | 4%            | 5%                     | 9472           |
| Mainline Churches           | 33%   | 58%                                    | 4%            | 5%                     | 7470           |
| Historically Black Churches | 48%   | 42%                                    | 3%            | 6%                     | 1995           |
| Catholics                   | 43%   | 49%                                    | 3%            | 5%                     | 8054           |
| Mormons                     | 54%   | 39%                                    | 4%            | 3%                     | 581            |
| Orthodox                    | 43%   | 48%                                    | 3%            | 6%                     | 363            |
| Jehovah's Witnesses         | 38%   | 36%                                    | 10%           | 16%                    | 215            |
| Other Christians            | 23%   | 69%                                    | 3%            | 5%                     | 129            |
| Jews                        | 22%   | 71%                                    | 3%            | 5%                     | 682            |
| Muslims                     | 59%   | 29%                                    | 4%            | 8%                     | 1050           |
| Buddhists                   | 26%   | 67%                                    | 3%            | 4%                     | 411            |
| Hindus                      | 44%   | 45%                                    | 4%            | 7%                     | 257            |
| Other Faiths                | 18%   | 75%                                    | 3%            | 4%                     | 449            |
| Unaffiliated                | 27%   | 66%                                    | 3%            | 4%                     | 5048           |

**Question wording:** Now I'm going to read you a few pairs of statements. For each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views --even if neither is exactly right. 1 - The government should do more to protect morality in society, OR 2 - I worry the government is getting too involved in the issue of morality.

#### **Views About Environmental Protection**

|                             | Stricter   |  |                       |                        |                |
|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| U.S. Religious Traditions   | environmental<br>laws and<br>regulations cost<br>too many jobs and<br>hurt the economy | Stricter<br>environmental<br>laws and<br>regulations are<br>worth the cost | Neither/ both equally | Don't know/<br>refused | Sample<br>Size |
| National Total:             | 30%  | 61%  | 3%                    | 6%                     | 35556          |
| Evangelical Churches        | 35%  | 54%  | 4%                    | 6%                     | 9472           |
| Mainline Churches           | 28%  | 64%  | 3%                    | 5%                     | 7470           |
| Historically Black Churches | 38%  | 52%  | 3%                    | 7%                     | 1995           |
| Catholics                   | 32%  | 60%  | 3%                    | 6%                     | 8054           |
| Mormons                     | 36%  | 55%  | 4%                    | 5%                     | 581            |
| Orthodox                    | 30%  | 60%  | 5%                    | 5%                     | 363            |
| Jehovah's Witnesses         | 24%  | 60%  | 8%                    | 8%                     | 215            |
| Other Christians            | 22%  | 66%  | 6%                    | 5%                     | 129            |
| Jews                        | 16%  | 77%  | 2%                    | 5%                     | 682            |
| Muslims                     | 26%  | 69%  | 3%                    | 2%                     | 116            |
| Buddhists                   | 19%  | 75%  | 3%                    | 3%                     | 411            |
| Hindus                      | 24%  | 67%  | 2%                    | 6%                     | 257            |
| Other Faiths                | 17%  | 77%  | 3%                    | 4%                     | 449            |
| Unaffiliated                | 24%  | 69%  | 3%                    | 4%                     | 5048           |

Question wording: Now I'm going to read you a few pairs of statements. For each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views -- even if neither is exactly right. 1 - Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy, OR 2 - Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost.

#### Views About Country's Role in World Affairs

| U.S. Religious Traditions   | It's best for the<br>future of our<br>country to be<br>active in world<br>affairs | We should concentrate on problems here at home | Neither/ both equally | Don't know/<br>refused | Sample<br>Size |
|-----------------------------|---|--|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| National Total:             | 36%   | 55%  | 7%                    | 2%                     | 35556          |
| Evangelical Churches        | 36%   | 54%  | 8%                    | 2%                     | 9472           |
| Mainline Churches           | 40%   | 52%  | 8%                    | 1%                     | 7470           |
| Historically Black Churches | 23%   | 68%  | 7%                    | 1%                     | 1995           |
| Catholics                   | 36%   | 55%  | 6%                    | 2%                     | 8054           |
| Mormons                     | 51%   | 37%  | 10%                   | 1%                     | 581            |
| Orthodox                    | 34%   | 56%  | 9%                    | 1%                     | 363            |
| Jehovah's Witnesses         | 13%   | 64%  | 13%                   | 10%                    | 215            |
| Other Christians            | 34%   | 56%  | 8%                    | 2%                     | 129            |
| Jews                        | 53%   | 37%  | 8%                    | 2%                     | 682            |
| Muslims                     | 31%   | 59%  | 7%                    | 2%                     | 116            |
| Buddhists                   | 41%   | 45%  | 11%                   | 2%                     | 411            |
| Hindus                      | 34%   | 58%  | 6%                    | 2%                     | 257            |
| Other Faiths                | 37%   | 52%  | 8%                    | 3%                     | 449            |
| Unaffiliated                | 34%   | 58%  | 7%                    | 1%                     | 5048           |

Question wording: Now I'm going to read you a few pairs of statements. For each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views -- even if neither is exactly right. 1 - It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs, OR 2 - We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home.